

«

. . .

»

05.09.12 –

:

,

1	.....	4
1.1	.....	11
1.2	.....	16
1.3	.....	22
1.4	.....	27
1.5	.....	33
2		
	C -	
	.....	35
2.1	.....	35
2.2		
	.....	42
2.3		
	.....	46
2.4		
	.....	53
2.5	.....	61
3		
	-	
	.....	63
3.1		
	.....	63
3.2		
	,	
	.....	72
3.3		
	.....	75

3.4	.....	79
4		
	.....	81
4.1	.....	81
4.2	.....	87
4.3	.....	91
4.4	.....	101
4.5		
	.....	108
4.6	.....	112
4.7	.....	117
	.....	119
	.....	121
1		
,	.....	133
2		
	.....	143
3		
	.....	147

,
 ,
 ().
 () .
 , 0,35
 , 1,4 1,1 , 2-3
 3,3 – 5 0,1 ,
 () 90%
 100 / ³ [106].
 « - »
 (half-brick) .
 « » (brick) 117 61 13 [42].
 , , 3,3
 2 20
 40 [105]. 10 -
 . , SiC –
 5 [38].
 ,
 (),
 5; 3,3; 1,8; 1,2 ,
 u .

, . [58]: 1)

1-2 ,

; 2)

25

(, ,),

[70].

[115,82,87]

[78,90,91].

MatLab/Simulink,

Simulink-

Simulink-

:

,

.

.

(

),

(

)

.

,

-

().

,

,

,

.

.

,

.

:

1.

-

-

(-)

.

2.

,

.

3.

,

.

4.

,

.

5.

,

.

1.

-

,

.

2.

.

3.

-

.

.

,

,

:

1.

-

,

z-

,

.

2.

,

()

(),

,

.

3.

,

1.

2.

15-48-02189- _ _ «

»;

« »

;

« », «

», « »

11.03.04 – «

», 11.03.03 – «

»,

1.

,

2.

,

,

3.

- .

,

.

.

,

,

.

,

.

.

:

• IX

-

«

» (-2014)

(, 2014 .);

• XI

-

«

»

(-2015) (, 2015 .).

• , : 3 8 ,

, 5

1

•

•

, 4

,

,

,

148

,

57

, 2

,

116

•

• • • ,

• •

•

1

1.1

[55,59,60].

1.1

[59,60].

; $G(s)$ –

, $G(s)$ –

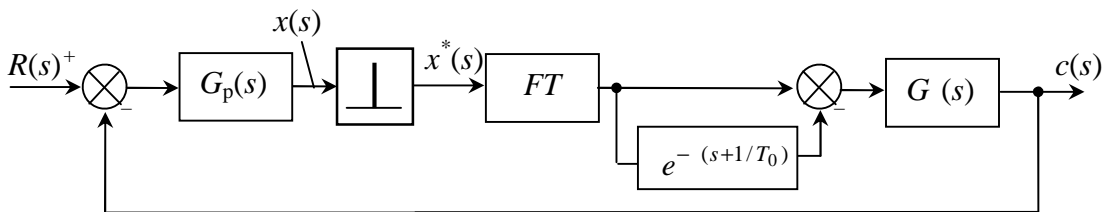
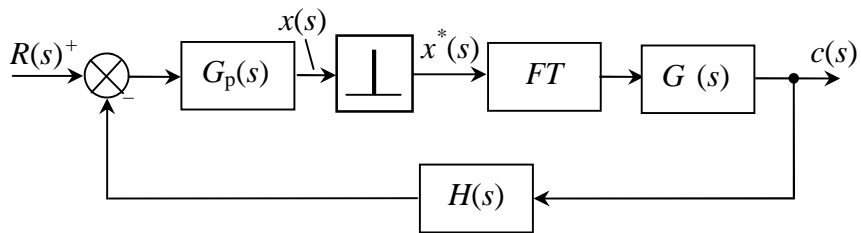
; $H(s)$ –

; F –

; T –

(1.1,)

, $T_0 = L/R$; –



1.1 –

() ()

[59,60]

LC-

i . F
RL-

u

[55].

[43].

[5].

s- ;

z- ;

;

s-

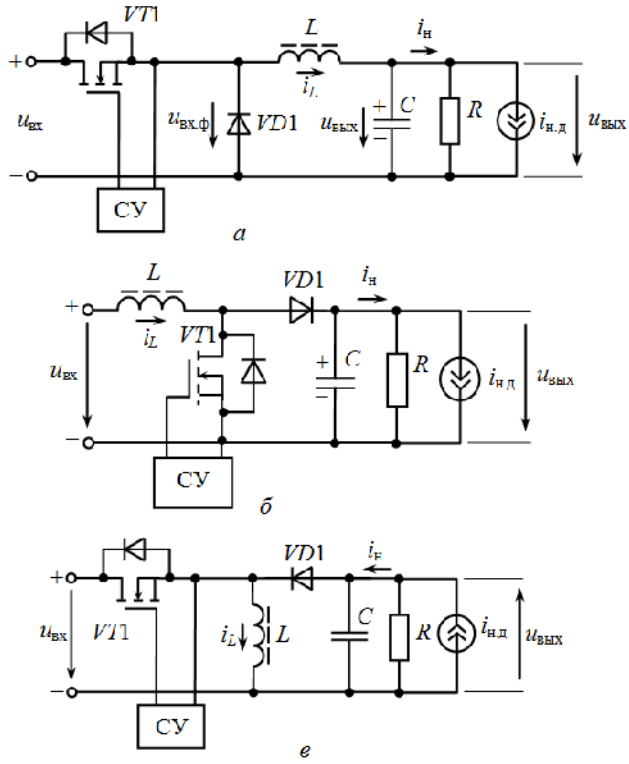
[78,110].

[9,13,14,17].

1.2, ,

R

$i . (t)$,



1.2 – : (),
 () ()

1.3,

, 1.2 [39].

1.3 1- 3 – , ,

, () .

, , 1- 3

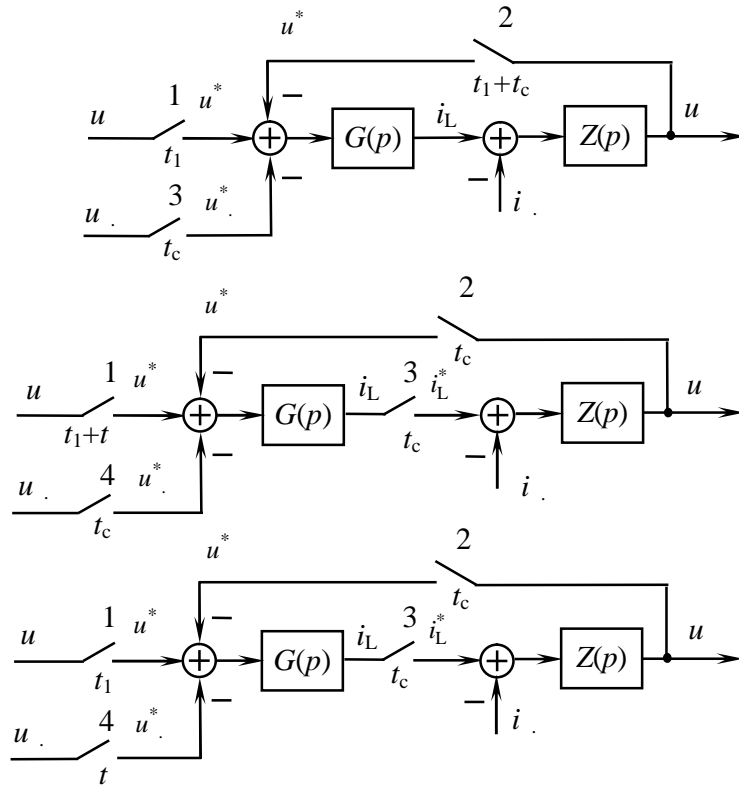
$G(p)$

$$G(p) = \frac{1}{Lp + r}, \tag{1.1}$$

$p = d/dt$ – , L – ;
 r – ,

t_1

t_c



1.3 –

: (), ()
()

$Z(p)$

R

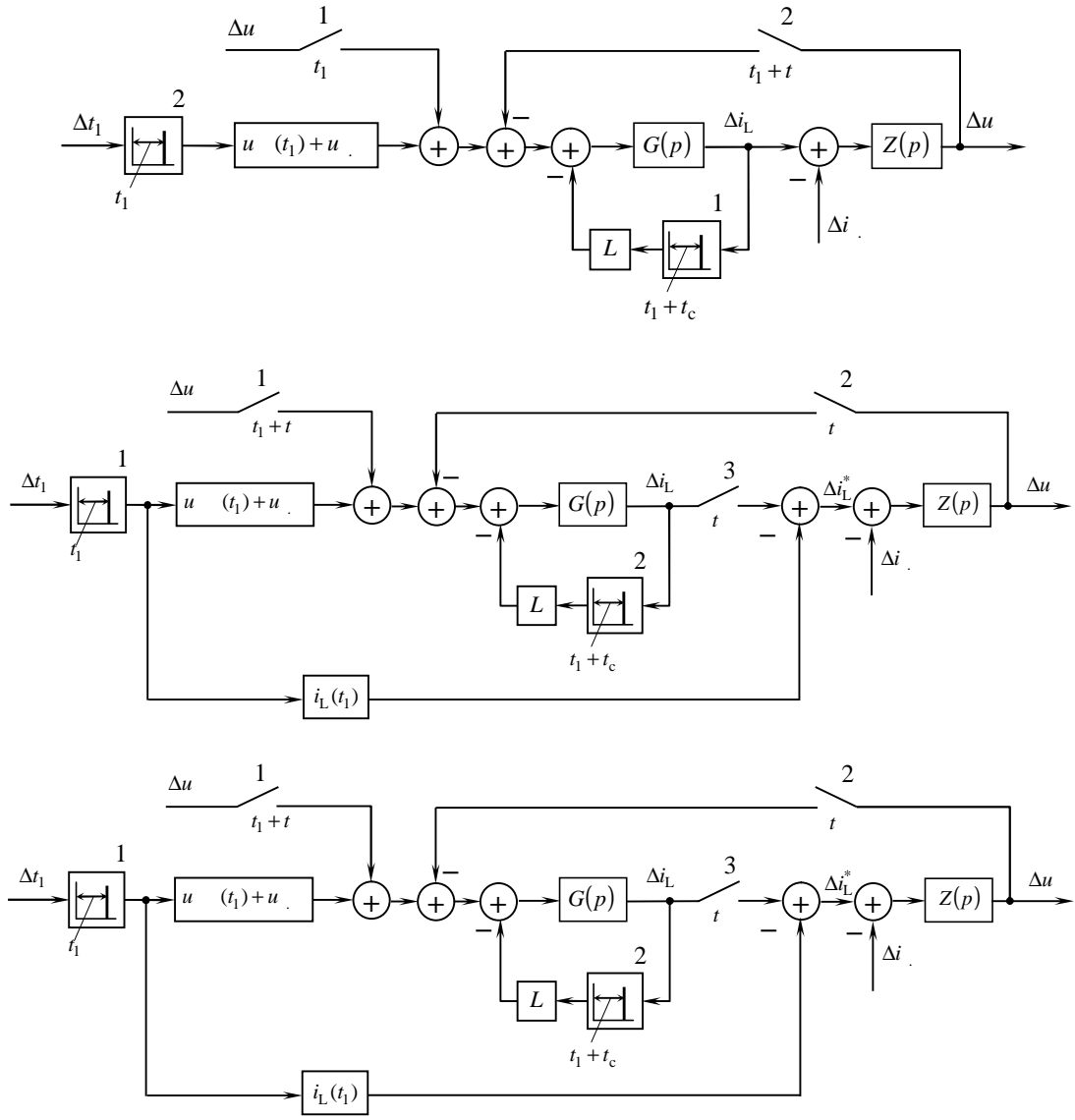
$$Z(p) = \frac{R(1 + \tau_c p)}{1 + T_c p}, \quad (1.2)$$

$c = r_c C, T_c = (R + r_c) C -$

$R.$

(1.3)

1.4 [14].



1.4 -

(), (), ()

1

$t_1 = T,$

2 -

$t_1 + t .$

K1-K3

,

,

,

.

()

:

2

$G(p)$;

$t_c = T - t_1$,

2

1.4, , 1

1.4,

1.4.

1.2

50- - 60-

()

T

[37,45].

[8]

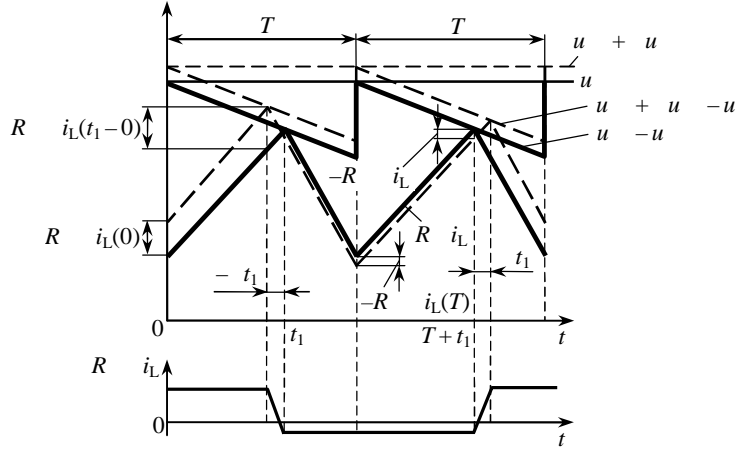
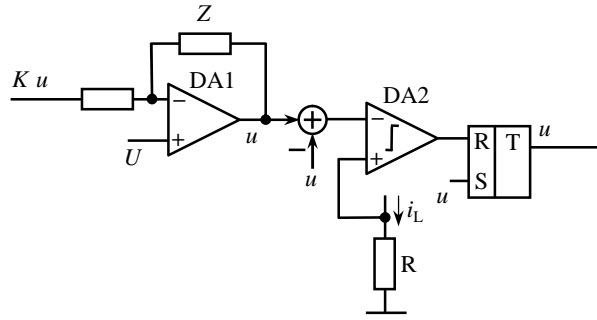
1.5, [16], $DA1 -$
 $, DA2 -$,

$u(t)$

$u(t)$.

$DA2$

$R i_L, R -$



1.5 -

() ;

-

,

:

,

u .

u

R iL

u -u , . .

$$R \quad i_L(t_1) = u(t_1) - u(t_1),$$

t1 -

u(t),

1.5,

iL, u, t1,

, ()
.

1.5 :

$$\begin{aligned} R \Delta i_L(0) - \Delta u &= \left(R \frac{di_L}{dt} \Big|_{t_1-0} + \frac{du}{dt} \Big|_{t_1} \right) (-\Delta t_1), \\ -R \Delta i_L(T) + \Delta u &= \left(-R \frac{di_L}{dt} \Big|_{t_1+0} - \frac{du}{dt} \Big|_{t_1} \right) (-\Delta t_1), \\ \Delta i_L(0) &= \Delta i_L(t_1-0), \quad \Delta i_L(T) = \Delta i_L(t_1+0). \end{aligned}$$

, 1.5, ,

$$m_1 = R \frac{di_L}{dt} \Big|_{t_1-0}, \quad m_1 = R \frac{di_L}{dt} \Big|_{t_1+0}, \quad m = \frac{du}{dt} \Big|_{t_1}, \quad (1.3)$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} R \Delta i_L(0) - \Delta u &= (m_1 + m)(-\Delta t_1), \\ -R \Delta i_L(T) + \Delta u &= (-m_2 - m)(-\Delta t_1). \end{aligned}$$

,

$$R \Delta i_L(T) = \frac{m_2 + m}{m_1 + m} R \Delta i_L(0) + \frac{m_1 - m_2}{m_1 + m} \Delta u, \quad (1.4)$$

n - (1.4)

$$R \Delta i_L(nT + T) = \frac{m_2 + m}{m_1 + m} R \Delta i_L(nT) + \frac{m_1 - m_2}{m_1 + m} \Delta u \quad (nT). \quad (1.5)$$

(1.5)

:

$$\lambda_1 = \frac{m_2 + m}{m_1 + m}. \quad (1.6)$$

$$-m_2 < m \quad m_1 > 0, \quad -m_2 > m \quad m_1 < 0.$$

$$|\lambda_1| < 1,$$

$$|\lambda_1| < 0 \quad (1.6)$$

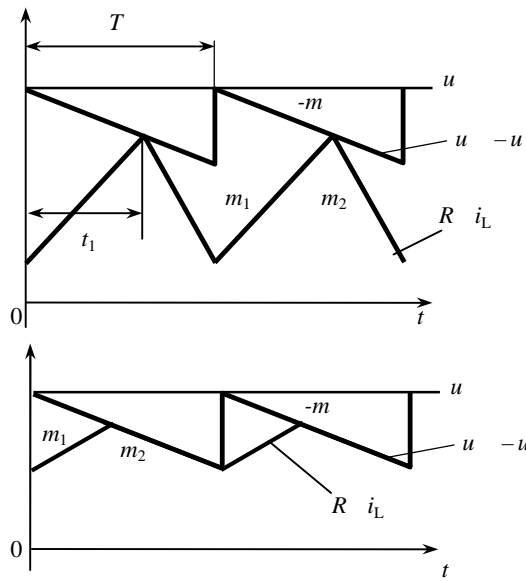
$$m > -\frac{1}{2}(m_2 + m_1). \tag{1.7}$$

$i_1 > 0$

[97].

$i_1 = 0$,

1.6,



1.6 –

: $i_1 < 0$ (); $i_1 = 0$ ().

(
 V^2 ,

V^2)

[116].

[16]

$$i_L(T) = [i_L(0) - i_L^t(\infty)]e^{-T/T_L} + [i_L^t(\infty) - i_L^t(\infty)]e^{-(T-t_1)/T_L} + i_L^t(\infty).$$

$$i_L^t(\infty) - t_1, i_L^t(\infty) - t.$$

$$\Delta i_L(T) = \lambda_1 \Delta i_L(0) + b_1 \Delta u(t_1 - 0) + b_2' \Delta i_L^{t_1}(\infty) + b_3' \Delta i_L^{t_c}(\infty),$$

1 -

$$\lambda_1 = e^{-T/T_L} \left\{ 1 - K \frac{R}{T_L} [i_L^{t_1}(\infty) - i_L^t(\infty)] \right\};$$

 $b_1, b_2', b_3' -$

$$b_1 = \frac{K}{T_L} e^{-(T-t_1)/T_L} [i_L^{t_1}(\infty) - i_L^t(\infty)],$$

$$b_2' = [e^{-(T-t_1)/T_L} - e^{-T/T_L}] \left\{ 1 - K \frac{R}{T_L} [i_L^{t_1}(\infty) - i_L^t(\infty)] \right\},$$

$$b_3' = 1 - e^{-(T-t_1)/T_L};$$

 $K -$

,

,

[70].

$$d(t) = \begin{cases} 1, & nT < t < (n + \frac{1}{n})T, \\ 0, & (n + \frac{1}{n})T < t < (n+1)T, \end{cases}$$

$$d' = 1 - d(t)$$

,

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = [d(t) \mathbf{1}_1 + d'(t) \mathbf{1}_2] \mathbf{x} + [d(t) \mathbf{b}_1 + d'(t) \mathbf{b}_2] u,$$

1, 2 -

, $\mathbf{b}_1, \mathbf{b}_2 -$ u .

$$\frac{d(\Delta \mathbf{x}(t))}{dt} = [\bar{d}(t) \mathbf{A}_1 + \bar{d}'(t) \mathbf{A}_2] \Delta \mathbf{x}(t) + [\bar{d}(t) \mathbf{b}_1 + \bar{d}'(t) \mathbf{b}_2] \Delta u(t) + [(\mathbf{A}_1 - \mathbf{A}_2) \bar{\mathbf{x}}(n + \gamma) T + (\mathbf{b}_1 - \mathbf{b}_2) u(t)] \Delta d(t),$$

, $d(t) -$

[78,90,91]

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = \mathbf{A}_1 \mathbf{x} + \mathbf{B}_1 \mathbf{v}, \quad 0 \leq t \leq t_1, \tag{1.8.1}$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = \mathbf{A}_1 \mathbf{x} + \mathbf{B}_1 \mathbf{v}, \quad t_1 \leq t \leq T \tag{1.8.2}$$

$$u = \mathbf{x} + \mathbf{v}, \tag{1.9}$$

$\mathbf{x} -$

, $\mathbf{v} -$

$$\Delta x[n] = \Delta x[n-1] + \Delta [n-1] \tag{1.10}$$

$$\Delta u[n] = \Delta x[n],$$

-

$$= e^{-\lambda T} \cdot e^{-2(1-\gamma)T}; \quad = [(\mathbf{A}_1 - \mathbf{A}_2) \bar{\mathbf{x}}(T) + (\mathbf{b}_1 - \mathbf{b}_2) u] T.$$

(1.10)

\mathbf{x}

u

$$e^{-\lambda t}, e^{-2t}$$

(1.10)

z-

$$W(z) = \frac{\Delta u(z)}{\Delta(z)} = \frac{\mathbf{C}(\mathbf{I} - z^{-1})^{-1}}{z}, \quad (1.11)$$

I-

(1.9)

$$e^{-t}, e^{-2t},$$

$$e^{-t} \approx 1 - t.$$

(1.11)

MATLAB Mathcad.

[66,70,90,91,100].

[74,76,83].

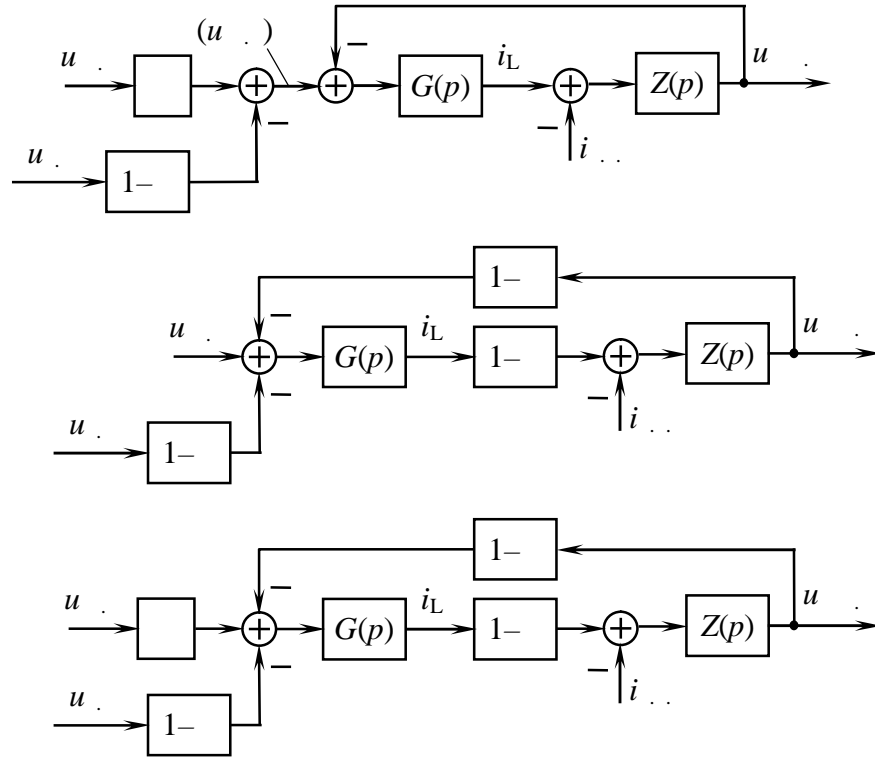
[66]

1.3

(1.3)

[39],

1.7.



1.7 -

: (), ()
()

(1.8)

:
 $u \dots_1 = u \dots + u \dots$, $u \dots_2 = u \dots + u \dots$, $u \dots_3 = u \dots + u \dots + u \dots$

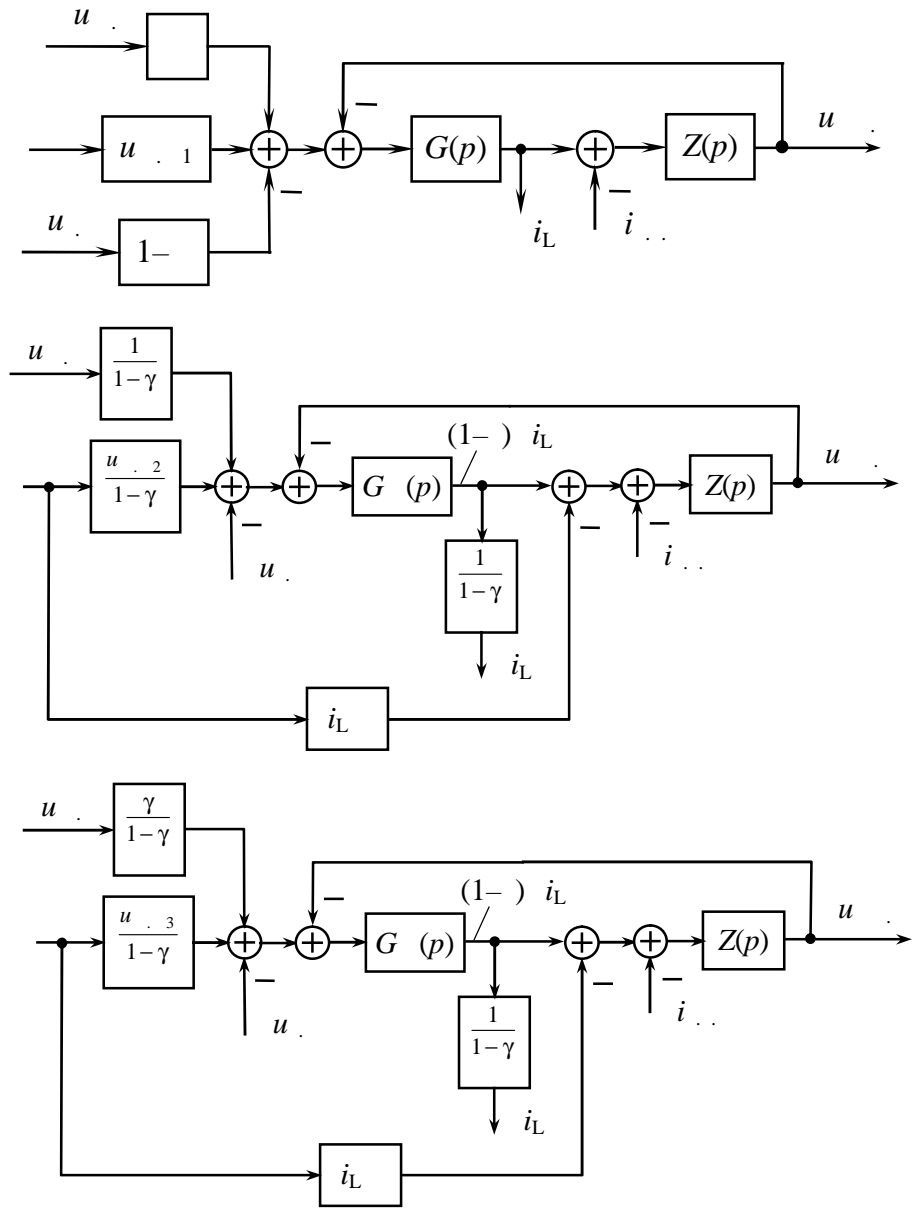
(1.8)

(1.3).

(1.8,)

$$i_{L.} = G(p)[u \dots - u \dots (1 -) - u \dots],$$

$$u_{L..} = Z(p)(i_{L..} - i_{...}).$$



1.8 -

:) ,) ,)

$$G(p) \quad Z(p)$$

$u_{L..}, i_L, i_{...}, u_{L..}$

$$\Delta i_{L..} = G(p) \left[(u_{L..} + u_{L..}) \Delta + u_{L..} \Delta - (1-\gamma) \Delta u_{L..} - \Delta u_{L..} \right],$$

(1.12)

$$\Delta u_{L..} = Z(p) (\Delta i_{L..} - \Delta i_{...}).$$

(1.12) , 1.8, ,

1.7

$p=0$.

$$(u \dots)_1 = \gamma u \dots - r i \dots - (1-\gamma)u \dots$$

$$(u \dots)_2 = \frac{u \dots}{1-\gamma} - r i \dots - u \dots, \tag{1.13}$$

$$(u \dots)_3 = \frac{\gamma}{1-\gamma} u \dots - r i \dots - u \dots,$$

$$i_L = i \dots,$$

$$i_L = i \dots / (1- \dots).$$

[57,102].

1.9

[29,102],

[82,111,112].

(1.9)

(1.12),

$$u \dots i \dots$$

$$\Delta u \dots = Z(p)\Delta i_{L \dots},$$

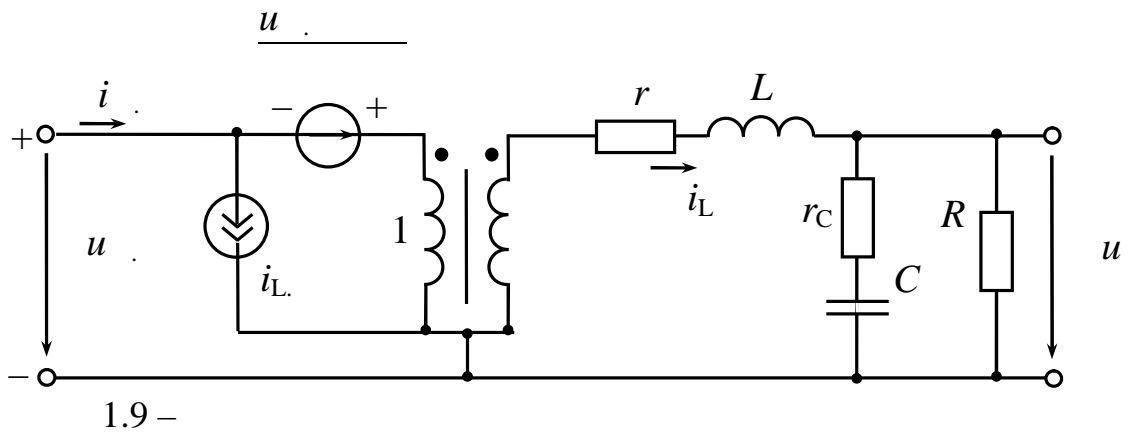
i_L

$Z(p)$.

$$\left(\Delta u \quad + \frac{u \quad \Delta}{\quad} \right) - \Delta u \quad = (Lp + r)\Delta i_{L.},$$

$$\Delta i_{L.} = \frac{1}{(Lp + r)} \left(\Delta u \quad + u \quad \Delta - \Delta u \quad \right),$$

$$(1.12) \quad u \quad = 0, \quad i \quad = 0.$$



1.9

[69,87,113].

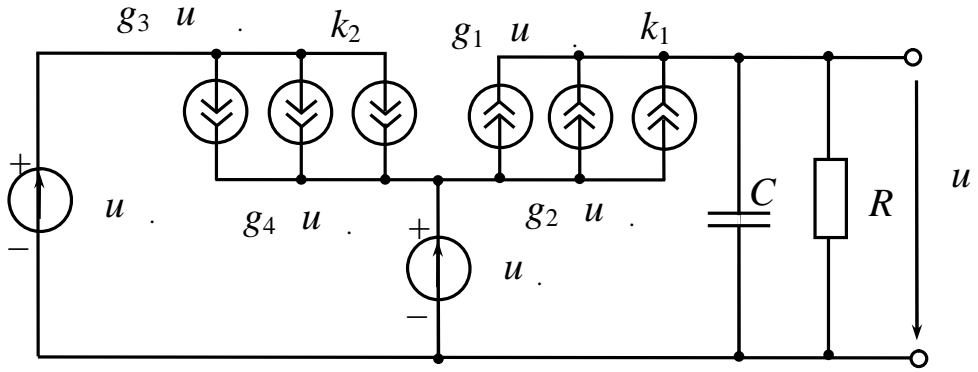
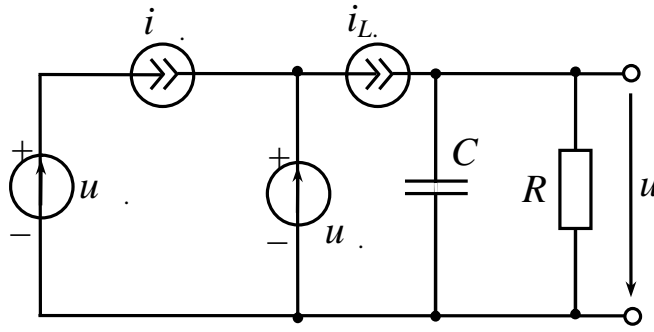
[113]

1.10, $u \quad i \quad i_{L.} -$

$$u \quad = u \quad ,$$

$$i \quad = \frac{T}{2L} (u \quad - u \quad),$$

$$i_{L.} = \frac{T}{2L} \frac{u \quad (u \quad - u \quad)}{u \quad }.$$



1.10 –

:) ,)

(1.10,), $g_i, i=1\div 4,$
 $k_j, j=1\div 2.$, , ,

1.9. (1.10) ,

1.4

70- – 80-

[55,59,60].

[35].

90-

PSpice, MatLab/Simulink [48,49],

[44].

[44]

[74,77,101,114,115,],

[107],

[92-96].

[74]

[115]

5 , 5 , 1,5 () .

1.9.

f

r_c , $1/c$, $c = r_c C$,

1,2 , 5; 3,3; 1,8; *u* .

[58]: 1)

1-2 ,

2)

[83]

-

-

.

,

.

,

,

.

,

,

(

SiC

).

[68,80,81,89,98].

: 1)

; 2)

; 3)

; 4)

,

.

,

(1.11),

[78,90,91]

(1.10),

,

.

,

e^{it} ,

,

,

.

,

[67,88]

z-
 ,
 ,
 ,
 [74,76,83].

s- (p-)
 z-

[54].

$$s = \frac{2}{T} \frac{z-1}{z+1}. \quad (1.14)$$

w-

$$z = \frac{1+w}{1-w},$$

 $z = e^{jT}, w = jT/2$

$$j = \frac{2}{T} \frac{e^{jT} - 1}{e^{jT} + 1}.$$

$$\ll 2/T \quad [40].$$

$$(1.14)$$

$$z = e^{sT},$$

$$s = \ln z / T,$$

$$\ln z.$$

$$[6]$$

$$[9]$$

$$[4].$$

$$[61,62,85].$$

$$[85],$$

$$3,$$

$$1,8,$$

—

$$600$$

1.5

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

,

,

,

,

.

-

,

.

,

,

,

.

,

,

,

,

,

.

,

Z-

,

,

.

Z-

,

,

,

,

.

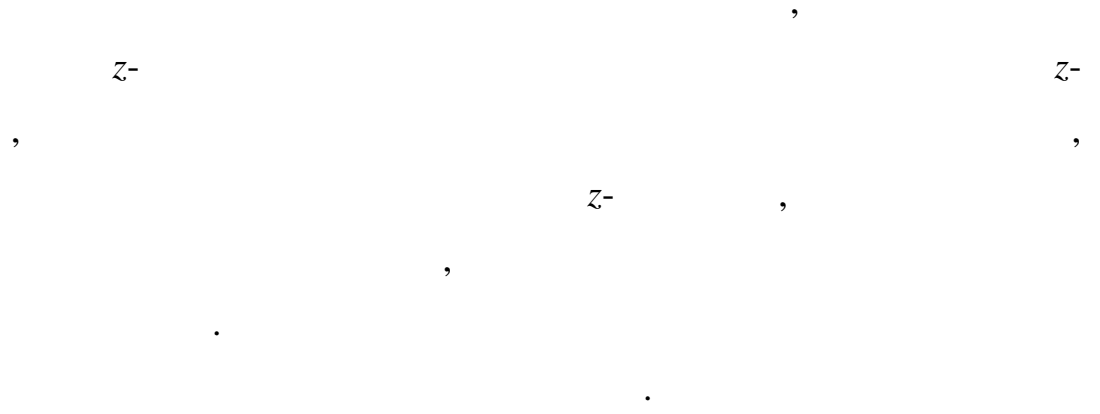
,

.

(1.14)

.

7.



2

C -

2.1

2.1,

UC3573

[11,12].

V_{CC}

4

($V_{CC}=u$)

$V_{REF}=3$ (8 - REF).

7 (RAMP).

$u(t)$,

0,5 3,5 (. 2.2).

u

[12].

DA1

$U = 1,5$,

0,5

V_{REF} .

DA1

$K u$,

R_3, R_4 ,

$K = R_4 / (R_3 + R_4)$,

$K = U / U$.

u

-

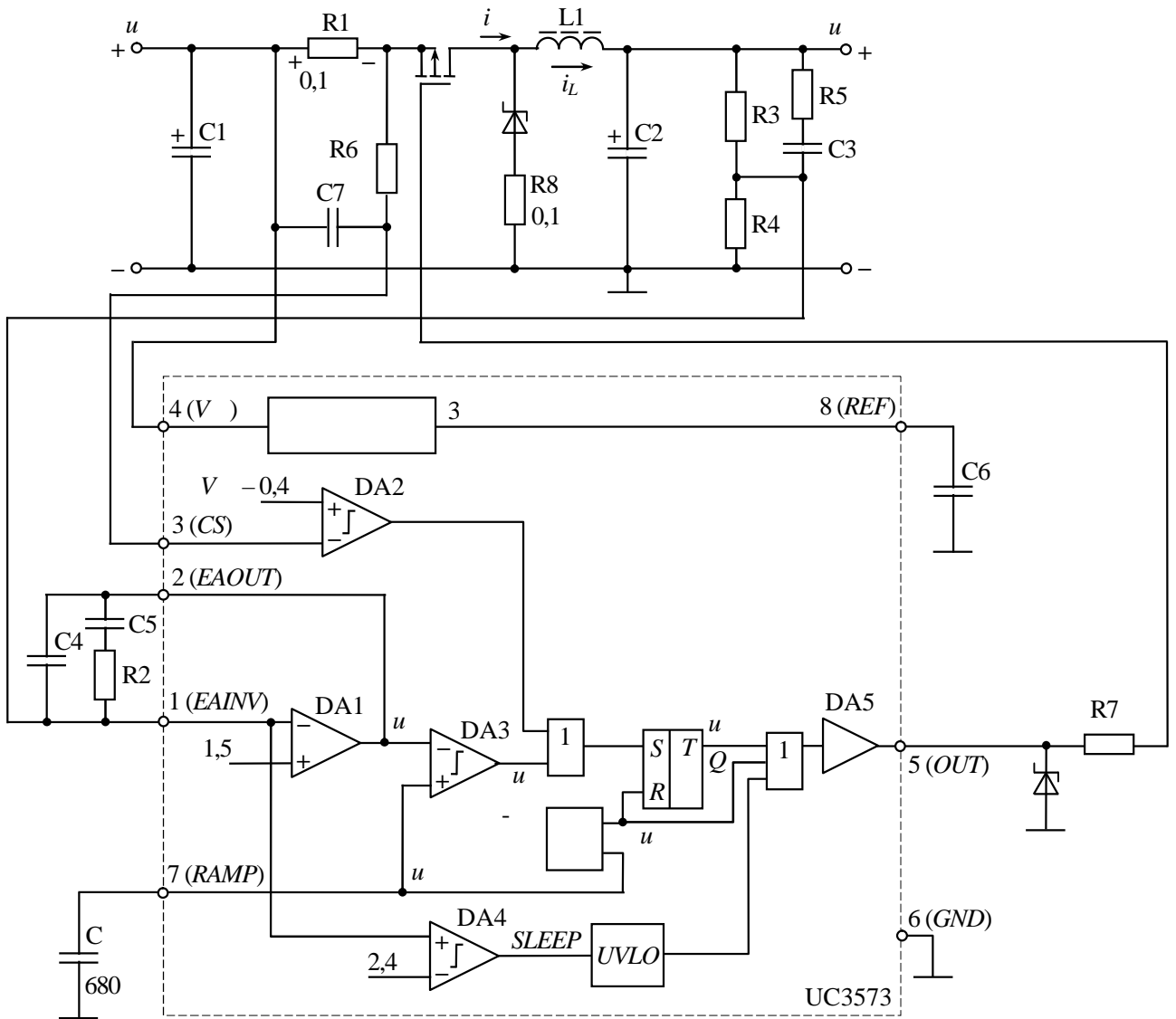
DA3

$u(t)$,

DA3 [12].

2.2,

$u(t)$ $u(t)$
 $u(t)$,
 $u(t)$ $u(t)$,
 [12].



2.1 -

UC3573

$u(t)$

Q

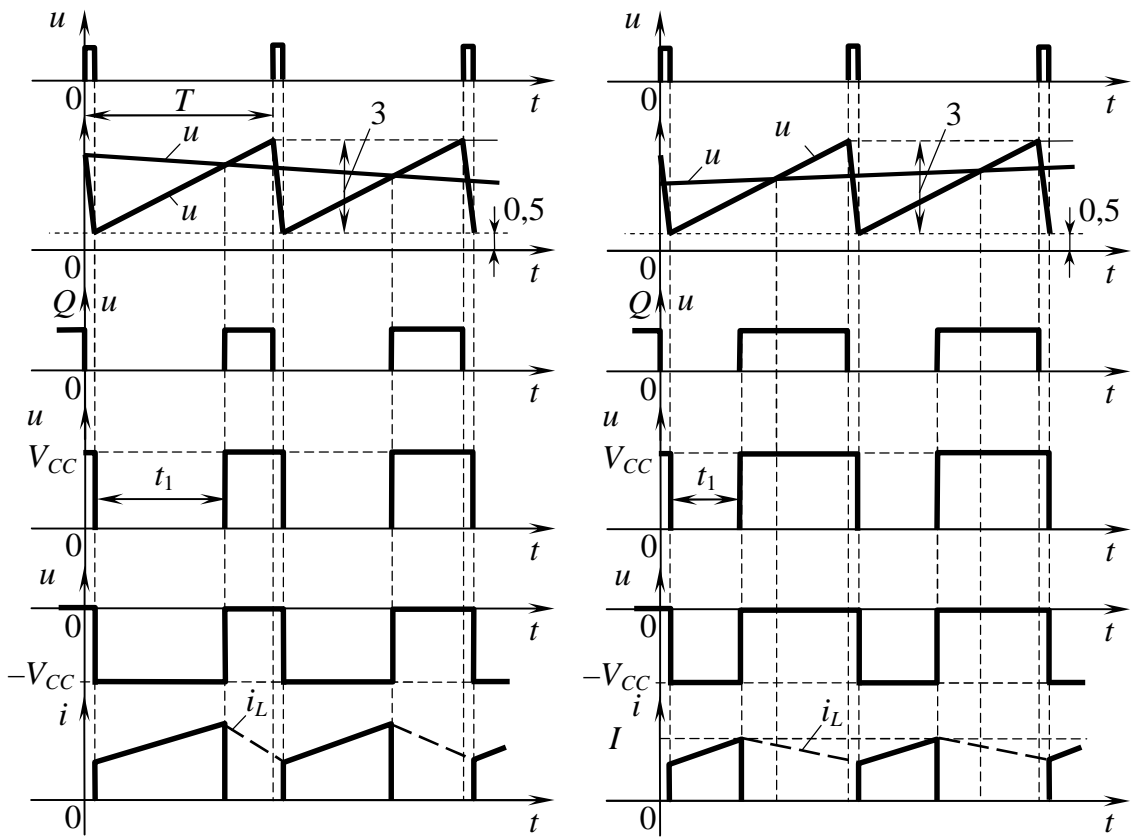
u

u

DA5 (),

u ,

[12].



2.2 -

UC3573

()

()

u

5 (OUT)

u

,

«

»

«

» [12].

2.1

$p-$

$n-$

2.1

$$u = u - u + R i \quad u - u$$

$$u - u < -U . ,$$

$u -$

$$, -U . -$$

$$u = 0$$

$$-u ,$$

$$V_{CC} = u$$

$$u = 0,$$

5 (OUT)

10-20 [12].

2.1

$n-$

$$u ,$$

$u .$

[12].

2.2, .

DA2

$$u = -R i, \quad u = V_{CC}, \quad R = R_1, \quad i =$$

$$V_{CC} - U, \quad V_{CC} - , \quad U = 0,4 -$$

DA2 (.

2.1)

$$V_{CC} - U > u = -R i ,$$

$$u = V_{CC}$$

$$i > I = \frac{U}{R} .$$

DA2

1,

S-

2.2, ,

$$u(t) = u(t).$$

I

[12].

LC-

W(p)

$$W(p) = \frac{K(1 + cp)}{1 + 2T + T^2 p^2} = \frac{K(1 + cp)}{T^2 [(p + \frac{1}{2T})^2 + \frac{1}{4T^2}]}, \quad (2.1)$$

$$K = R/(R+r) -$$

; R -

(

R

$$i.); T -$$

$$T = \sqrt{\frac{R+r_C}{R+r} LC}; \quad (2.2.1)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{R+r_C}{R+r}} \left[\frac{1}{R+r_C} \sqrt{\frac{L}{C}} + (r+R \parallel r_C) \sqrt{\frac{C}{L}} \right]; \quad (2.2.2)$$

$$= \frac{1}{T}; \quad = \sqrt{\frac{1}{T^2} - \dots}; \quad (2.3)$$

$L -$; $-$; $r -$

,

() ;

$c=r_C C$ [6,9,11,12,39].

[10],

.

,

-

,

(2.1)

.

,

$-20 /$.

,

$20 /$.

.

.

$-40 /$,

$-20 /$.

.

2.3

L_0 ,

L

L ,

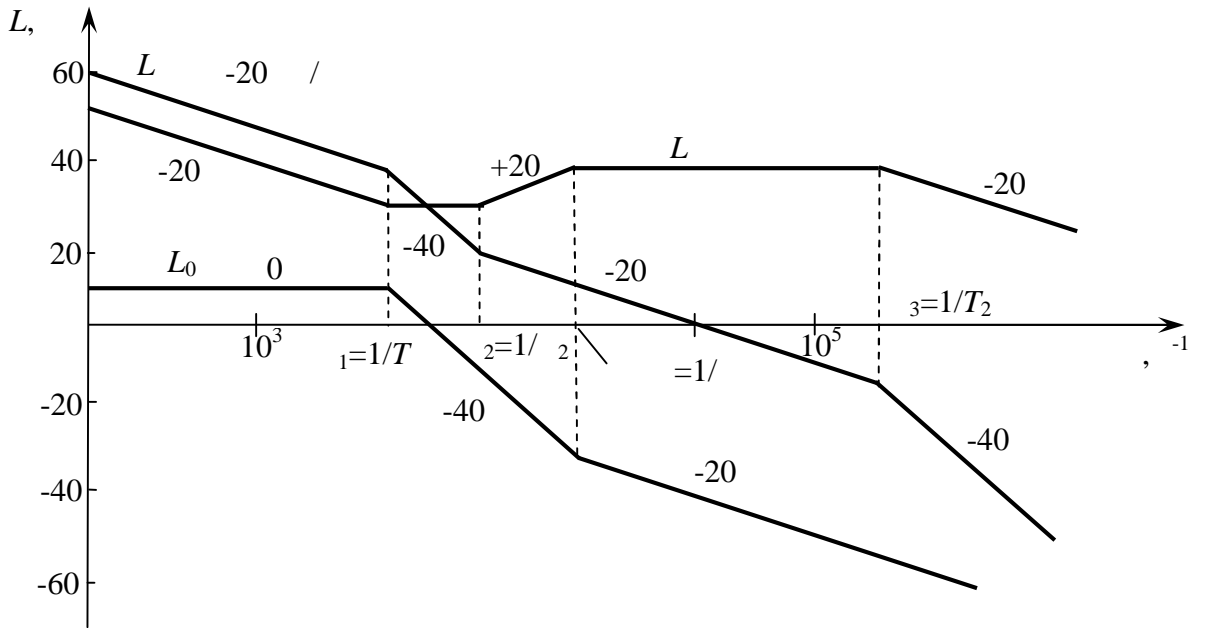
$L = L - L_0$.

$W(p)$,

[11]

$$W(p) = \frac{K(1+T_1 p)(1+T_2 p)}{p(1+T_1 p)(1+T_2 p)}, \quad (2.4)$$

$\omega_1 > \omega_2 > T_1 > T_2; K < 1$

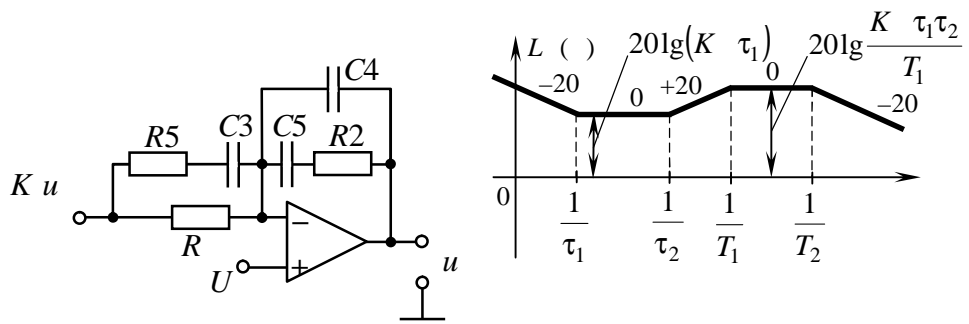


2.3 -

(): L_0 - ; L - ;
 L -

2.4

(4)



2.4 -

2.1 ();

()

u

$K < 1$,

U ;

$U = U / K$.

[24,25]

$$W(p) = K K u W(p)W(p),$$

(1) (4)

$$W(p) = \frac{K (1 + T_1 p)(1 + T_2 p)(1 + T_3 p)}{p(1 + T_1 p)(1 + T_2 p)(1 + T_3 p)}, \quad (2.5)$$

$K -$

$$K = K K K K u, \quad (2.6)$$

-

-

,

$$\frac{K}{T} = F \frac{T}{U} \frac{1}{T} = \frac{F}{U},$$

$F -$

; $U -$

.

2.2

,

70-

[57],

[71].

()

[11,12,57,71],

()

,

, 5-10

=2 f.

[11,12,71]

[57],

,

() r_C .

$c=1/ c$

($c= r_C C, C -$

). $LC-$

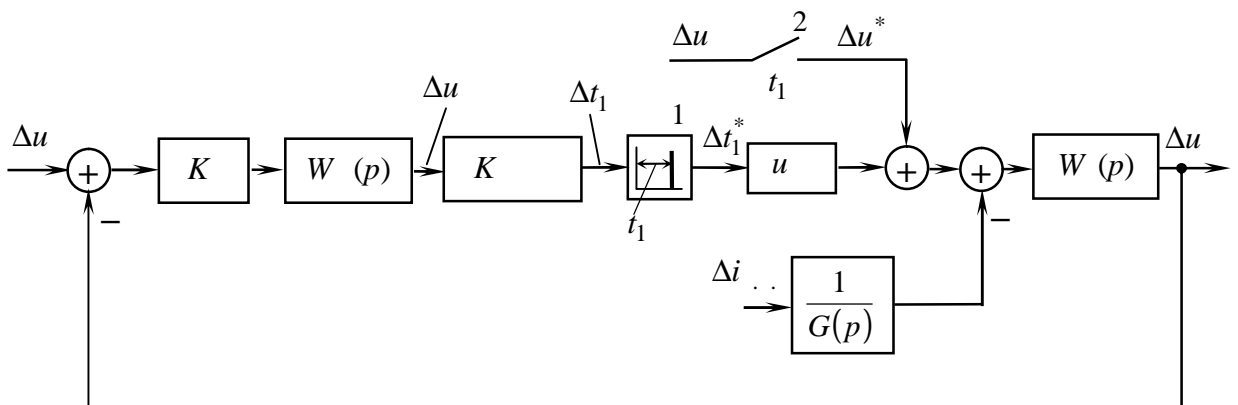
[11,12].

$LC-$

[11,12].

[6,9,39]

[28].



2.5 -

2.5

u ,

u

i

1

[24,25]

$$\Delta t_1(p) = -W(p)\Delta t_1^*(p) + \Delta t_1(p), \tag{2.7}$$

$t_1^*(p) -$

1; $t_1(p) -$

1,

$u^*(t) \quad i(t),$

$$\Delta t_1(p) = K K \quad W(p)\Delta u(p) - \frac{1}{u}W(p)\Delta u^*(p) + \frac{W(p)}{u G(p)}\Delta i(p); \tag{2.8}$$

$u^*(p) -$

2; $u(p) \quad i(p) -$

$i(t).$

(2.7)

$z-$

:

$$\Delta t_1(z, \tau) = \Delta t_1(z, \tau) - \begin{cases} z^{-1}W(z, 1 + \tau - 1)\Delta t_1(z, \tau) & 0 \leq \tau \leq 1, \\ W(z, \tau - 1)\Delta t_1(z, \tau) & 1 \leq \tau \leq 1, \end{cases} \tag{2.9}$$

$z-$

$t_1(z, \tau)$

(2.8); $\tau = t_1/T.$

(2.9) = 1

$$\Delta t_1(z, \tau) = \frac{\Delta t_1(z, \tau)}{1 + z^{-1}W(z, 1)}, \tag{2.10}$$

(2.9).

(2.10)

$$1 + z^{-1}W(z, 1) = 0. \tag{2.11}$$

$z-$

$$\Delta u(z, \sigma) = \Delta u(z, \sigma) + \begin{cases} z^{-1} u W(z, 1 + \sigma) \Delta t_1(z, \sigma) & 0 \leq \sigma \leq 1, \\ u W(z, \sigma) \Delta t_1(z, \sigma) & 1 \leq \sigma \leq 1, \end{cases} \quad (2.12)$$

$$u(z, \sigma) = z^{-\sigma}$$

$$u(t) = i(t),$$

$$\Delta u(p) = W(p) \Delta u^* - \frac{W(p)}{G(p)} \Delta i(p);$$

$$W(z, \sigma) =$$

LC-

$$(2.1); \quad z^{-\sigma} \quad t_1(z, \sigma)$$

(2.10).

$$T_1$$

[12].

(2.5)

$$W(p) = \frac{K (1 + \sigma_1 p)(1 + \sigma_2 p)}{p(1 + 2 T p + T^2 p^2)(1 + T_2 p)}. \quad (2.13)$$

$$W(p)$$

$$W(p) = \frac{K}{T^2 T_2} \left[\frac{A_1 p + A_2}{(p + \sigma)^2 + \sigma^2} + \frac{A_3}{p} + \frac{A_4}{p + \frac{1}{T_2}} \right], \quad (2.14)$$

$$A_i, \quad i=1, \dots, 4,$$

$$A_1 = T_2 T^2 \frac{\frac{1}{T^2} - \frac{(1 + \sigma_2) T_2}{T^2} - (1 - 2 T_2)}{1 - 2 T_2 + \left(\frac{T_2}{T}\right)^2}; \quad (2.15.1)$$

$$A_2 = T^2 \left[\frac{1}{T^2} - 1 - (1 - 2 T_2) \frac{A_1}{T_2 T^2} \right]; \quad (2.15.2)$$

$$A_3 = T_2 T^2; \tag{2.15.3}$$

$$A_4 = T_2 T^2 \frac{\left(\frac{(1 + \varepsilon_2) T_2}{T^2} - \frac{1 - \varepsilon_2}{T^2} - \left(\frac{T_2}{T} \right)^2 \right)}{1 - 2 T_2 + \left(\frac{T_2}{T} \right)^2}. \tag{2.15.4}$$

, z-
[28]

$$W(z, \varepsilon) = \begin{cases} z^{-1} W(z, 1 + \varepsilon - 1), & 0 \leq \varepsilon \leq 1, \\ W(z, \varepsilon - 1), & 1 \leq \varepsilon \leq 1. \end{cases} \tag{2.16}$$

$$W(z, \varepsilon) - z^{-1} W(z, \varepsilon - 1) = 0, \quad t = t_1$$

$$W(z, \varepsilon) = \frac{K}{T^2 T_2} z \left[A_1 d_1 \frac{z \cos \frac{T - d_1 \cos(1 - \varepsilon)}{T} T}{z^2 - 2z d_1 \cos \frac{T - d_1 \cos(1 - \varepsilon)}{T} T + d_1^2} + \right. \\ \left. + \frac{A_2 - A_1}{d_1} \frac{z \sin \frac{T + d_1 \sin(1 - \varepsilon)}{T} T}{z^2 - 2z d_1 \cos \frac{T + d_1 \sin(1 - \varepsilon)}{T} T + d_1^2} + A_3 \frac{1}{z - 1} + A_4 \frac{d_2}{z - d_2} \right],$$

$$0 \leq \varepsilon \leq 1, d_1 = e^{-T}, d_2 = e^{-T/T_2}.$$

2.3

,
[46,51,56].

$$(2.11) \quad W(z, 1), \tag{2.16} \quad = 1,$$

[24,25,26]

$$z^4 + c_1 z^3 + c_2 z^2 + c_3 z + c_4 = 0 \quad (2.17)$$

$$c_1 = -[(d_2 + 1) + 2d_1 \cos T] + \frac{K}{T^2 T_2} \left(d_1 A_1 \cos T + \frac{A_2 - A_1}{T} d_1 \sin T + A_3 + A_4 d_2 \right); \quad (2.18.1)$$

$$c_2 = d_1^2 + d_2 + 2d_1(d_2 + 1) \cos T - \frac{K}{T^2 T_2} \left[A_1 d_1^2 + d_1 \left(A_1 \cos T + \frac{A_2 - A_1}{T} \sin T \right) \right] \times \\ \times (d_2 + 1) + 2d_1(A_3 + A_4 d_2) \cos T + (A_3 + A_4) d_2]; \quad (2.18.2)$$

$$c_3 = -[d_1^2(d_2 + 1) + 2d_1 d_2 \cos T] + \frac{K}{T^2 T_2} d_1 d_2 \left[\left(A_1 \cos T + \frac{A_2 - A_1}{T} \sin T \right) + A_1 d_1^2(d_2 + 1) + d_1^2(A_3 + A_4 d_2) + 2d_1 d_2(A_3 + A_4) \cos T \right]; \quad (2.18.3)$$

$$c_4 = d_1^2 d_2. \quad (2.18.4)$$

$$T_1 = \frac{1}{T}; \quad T_2 = \frac{2}{T}; \quad T_3 = \frac{T_2}{T}; \quad T_4 = \frac{T}{T}; \quad T_5 = \frac{T_2}{T} = \frac{2}{T}.$$

(2.18)

$$c_1 = - \left[(d_2 + 1) + 2d_1 \cos \frac{\sqrt{1 - \alpha^2}}{T} \right] + \frac{K}{T^2 T_2} \left[d_1 B_1 \cos \frac{\sqrt{1 - \alpha^2}}{T} + d_1 \left(B_2 \frac{1}{3\sqrt{1 - \alpha^2}} - B_1 \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \alpha^2}} \right) \right] \times \\ \times \sin \frac{\sqrt{1 - \alpha^2}}{T} + B_3 + B_4 d_2]; \quad (2.19.1)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
c_2 = & d_1^2 + d_2 + 2d_1(d_2 + 1)\cos\frac{\sqrt{1-\alpha^2}}{2} - \\
& - K \left\{ B_1 d_1^2 + d_1 \left[B_1 \cos\frac{\sqrt{1-\alpha^2}}{2} + \right. \right. \\
& + \left. \left. \left(B_2 \frac{1}{3\sqrt{1-\alpha^2}} - B_1 \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\alpha^2}} \right) \sin\frac{\sqrt{1-\alpha^2}}{2} \right] (d_2 + 1) + \right. \\
& \left. + 2d_1(B_3 + B_4 d_2)\cos\frac{\sqrt{1-\alpha^2}}{2} + (B_3 + B_4)d_2 \right\}; \tag{2.19.2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
c_3 = & - \left[d_1^2(d_2 + 1) + 2d_1 d_2 \cos\frac{\sqrt{1-\alpha^2}}{2} \right] + K d_1 d_2 \left\{ \left[B_1 \cos\frac{\sqrt{1-\alpha^2}}{2} + \right. \right. \\
& + \left. \left. \left(B_2 \frac{1}{3\sqrt{1-\alpha^2}} - B_1 \frac{\zeta}{\sqrt{1-\alpha^2}} \right) \sin\frac{\sqrt{1-\alpha^2}}{2} \right] + B_1 d_1^2(d_2 + 1) + d_1^2(B_3 + B_4 d_2) + \right. \\
& \left. + 2d_1 d_2(B_3 + B_4)\cos\frac{\sqrt{1-\alpha^2}}{2} \right\}; \tag{2.19.3}
\end{aligned}$$

$$c_4 = d_1^2 d_2, \tag{2.19.4}$$

$$B_1 = \frac{A_1}{T_2 T^2} = \frac{\frac{1-\alpha^2}{2} - (1+\alpha)\frac{3}{2} - \left(1-2\alpha-\frac{3}{2}\right)}{1-2\alpha-\frac{3}{2} + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)^2}; \tag{2.20.1}$$

$$B_2 = \frac{A_2}{T^2} = \left[\frac{1-\alpha^2}{2} - 1 - \left(1-2\alpha-\frac{3}{2}\right) B_1 \right]; \tag{2.20.2}$$

$$B_3 = \frac{A_3}{T_2 T^2} = 1; \tag{2.20.3}$$

$$B_4 = \frac{A_4}{T_2 T^2} = \frac{\left(\zeta_1 + \zeta_2 \right) \frac{3}{\theta^2} - \frac{1 \cdot 2}{\theta^2} - \left(\frac{3}{\theta} \right)^2}{1 - \left(1 - 2\zeta_3 \frac{3}{\theta} \right) + \left(\frac{3}{\theta} \right)^2}; \tag{2.20.4}$$

$$d_1 = e^{-\dots}; d_2 = e^{-\frac{1}{3}}. \tag{2.20.5}$$

[11,12]

$$K = 1,6 \cdot 10^5 \text{ c}^{-1},$$

$$\left(\dots \right) = 4 \cdot 10^4 / (f = 6,36 \dots),$$

= 1.

$$f = 100$$

$$\left(\dots \right) \quad 2.5) \quad K = K/f = 1,6,$$

$$= \zeta_1 = 27; \zeta_2 = 8; \zeta_3 = 0,6.$$

2.6,

$$(2.17)$$

$$= \zeta_1 = 27; \zeta_2 = 8; \zeta_3 = 0,6,$$

[11,12],

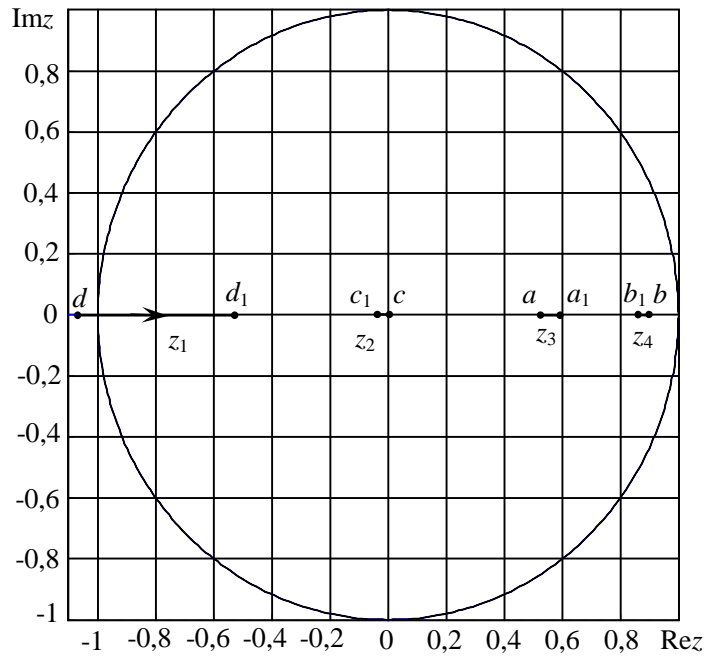
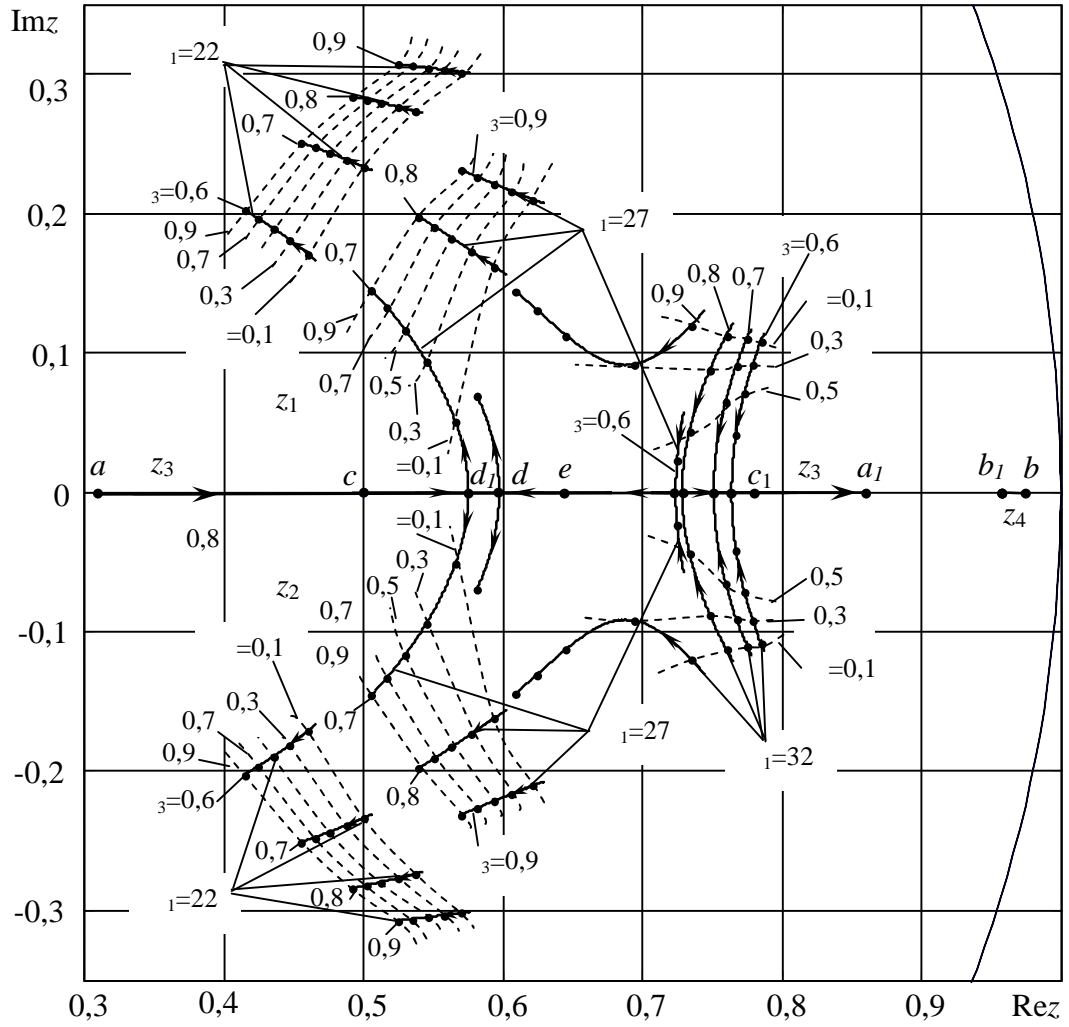
$$f = 100 \quad \left(\dots \right) \quad 25 \quad \left(\dots \right) [2,24,25].$$

LC- 0,1

0,9

$$2.6, \quad , \quad f = 100 \quad , \quad f / f = 15,7,$$

$$2.6, \quad , \quad z_1 - z_4 \quad ,$$



2.6 –

LC-

$f=100$ (); $f=25$ ()

z_1 ,
 $z_2 -$, z_3, z_4 .
 z_1, z_2
 , 2.6, ;
 z_1, z_2 ,
 , - .
 , () z_1, z_2
 ,
 - ,
 (2.6,).
 2.6,
 : $a -$ $z_3; c -$ z_1 $1=27;$
 $2=8; 3=0,7,$ z_1 ; $c_1 -$
 z_2 $1=27; 2=8; 3=0,7,$ z_2 ; d_1
 - , « » $z_1, z_2,$ « »
 ; $d -$, z_1, z_2 $1=32; 2=8; 3=0,8; e -$
 z_1 $1=32; 2=8; 3=0,7; a_1 -$
 z_3 $1=22; 2=8; 3=0,9; b_1 -$ z_4
 $1=22; 2=8; 3=0,9; b -$ z_4 $1=32; 2=8; 3=0,9,$
 $=0,1.$

$$2 \quad 6 \quad 10$$

$$;$$

$$(2.17)$$

$z_i,$

$i=1, \dots, 4,$

$$1 + W(p) = 0$$

$W(p)$

(2.13).

. 2.1

2.1 –

	z_i	z_i	$f=100$	$=0,1$	p_i
z_i	0,3694	0,9655	0,7246+j0,0233		0,7246-j0,0233
p_i	$-10,76 \cdot 10^4$	-3503	$-2,817 \cdot 10^4 + j1,079 \cdot 10^4$		$-2,817 \cdot 10^4 - j1,079 \cdot 10^4$
e^{piT}	0,3411	0,9656	0,7501+j0,08129		0,7501-j0,08129

$$z_i = e^{piT}$$

[46].

(2.17)

z_i [46].

$f=100$

$f=50$ ($f / f = 7,85$)

z_1, z_2

;
 z_1, z_2

$f/2$ ().

2.6, $f=25$ ($f / f = 3,9$),

z_3, z_4

(, b_1), z_1, z_2 (d ,

d_1), (c, c_1), $d - z_1$ $f_1=6,75; f_2=2; f_3=0,15,$

$=0,7$ ($=0,1$ z_1); $d_1 -$

z_1 $f_1=8; f_2=2; f_3=0,225, =0,9; c - z_2$ $f_1=6,75;$

$z_2=2; z_3=0,15, z_4=0,1; c_1 - z_2 z_3 z_4 = 8; z_2 z_3 z_4 = 0,225, z_1=0,9.$

2.6, $z_1 z_4 = 0,9$; $z_2 = 2; z_3 = 0,15; z_4 = 0,1$; $z_1 z_2 z_3 z_4 = 0,225$; $z_1 z_2 z_3 = 0,15$; $z_1 z_2 = 0,18$; $z_1 z_3 = 0,135$; $z_1 z_4 = 0,09$; $z_2 z_3 = 0,3$; $z_2 z_4 = 0,2$; $z_3 z_4 = 0,015$.

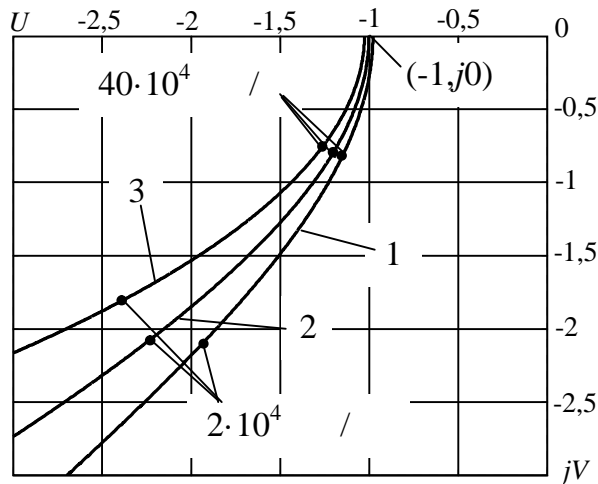
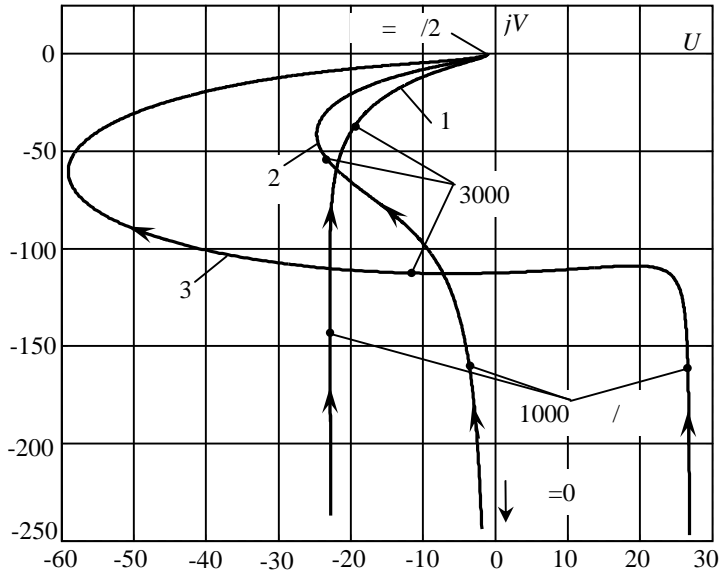
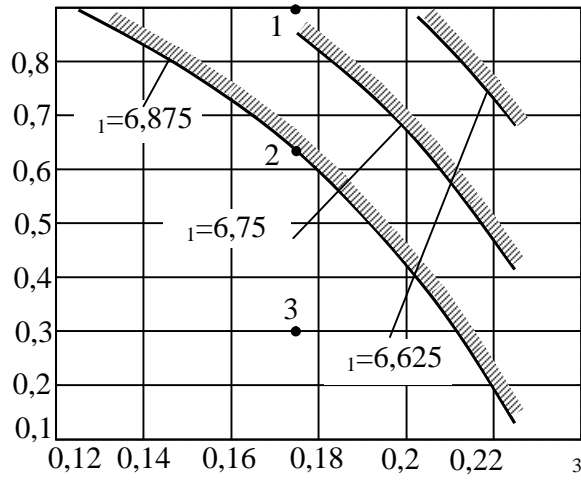
2.4

$$W^*(j) = z^{-1}W(z,1) \Big|_{z=e^{jT}} \tag{2.21}$$

(2.16) (2.20)

$$W^*(j) = K \left[\frac{e^{jT} \cos \sqrt{1-d_1^2}}{B_1 d_1 \frac{e^{j2T} - 2e^{jT} d_1 \cos \sqrt{1-d_1^2} + d_1^2}{3\sqrt{1-d_1^2}} - B_1 \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-d_1^2}}} + \frac{e^{jT} \sin \sqrt{1-d_1^2}}{e^{j2T} - 2e^{jT} d_1 \cos \sqrt{1-d_1^2} + d_1^2} + \frac{1}{e^{jT} - 1} + \frac{B_4 d_2}{e^{jT} - d_2} \right] \tag{2.22}$$

$= 2 f -$



2.7 –

(

) $f=25$ () ;

1-3 , $f=25$ $i_1=6,875$, $i_2=2$, $i_3=0,175$,

$\sigma = 0,9; 0,6341$ $0,3$ () ;

(-1, j0)

()

z_1

(2.6,),
2.7, .

$W^*(j)$,

=0,

0 /2

(-1, j0) [40,54,56].

2.7, =0,9 (1 2.7,)

(-1, j0), ; =0,6341 (2

2.7,)

(-1, j0),

=0,3 (3 2.7,)

(-1, j0),

2.7, .

2.8,

[8,9], K =1,6; = 1=27; 2=8; 3=0,6

LC-

=0

2.8,

=0,1-0,9.

2.8,

μ 55

$5 \cdot 10^4$ / ,

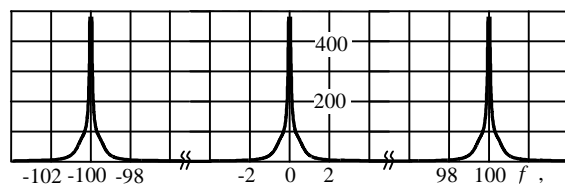
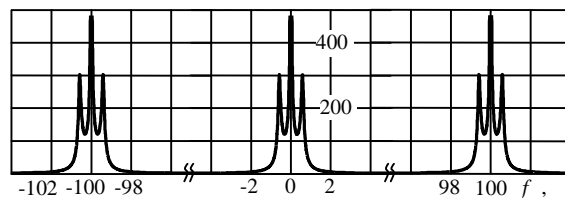
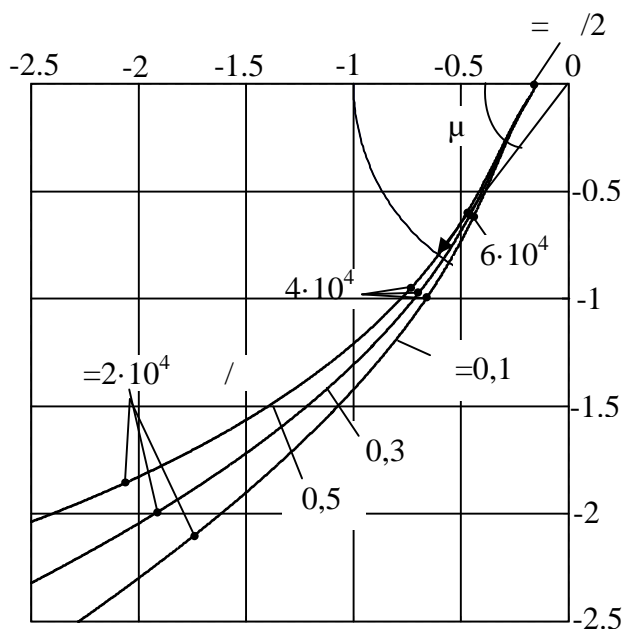
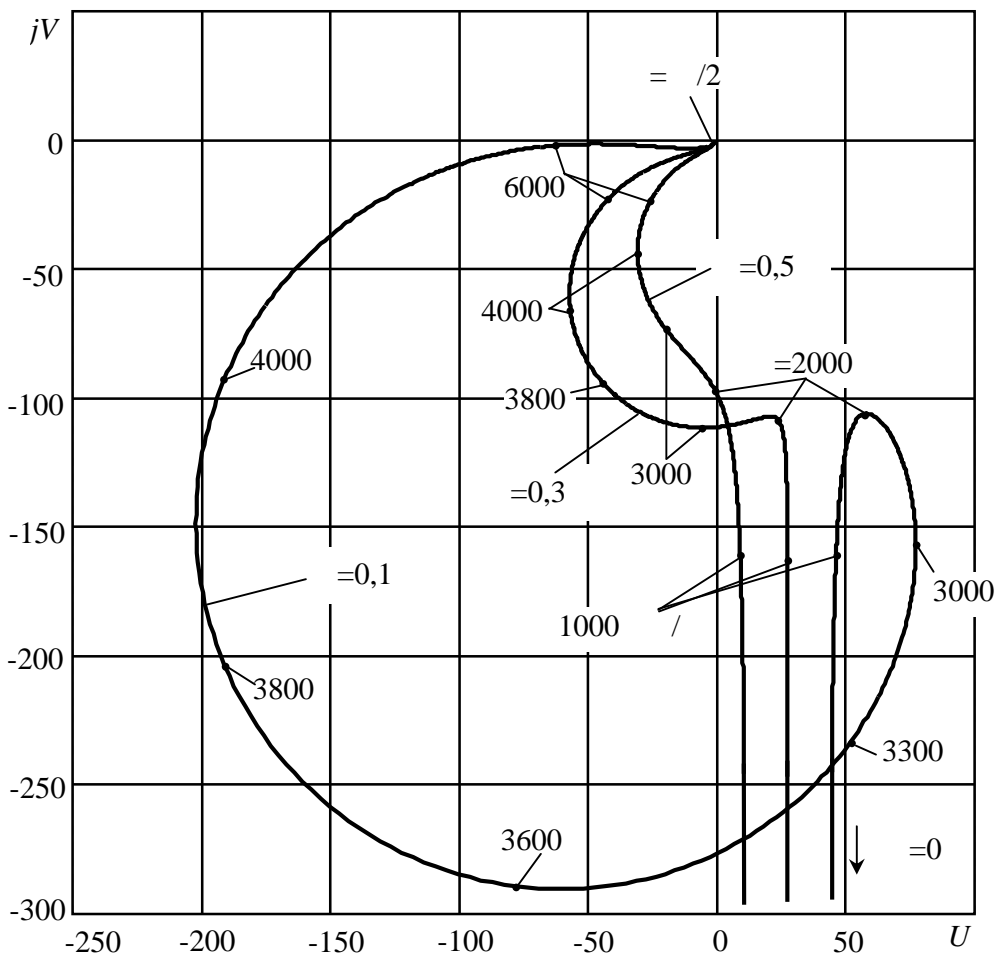
[12],

μ 60 ,

$4 \cdot 10^4$ / .

2.8,

- < < .



2.8 -

$f=100$

LC- () ;

$(-1, j0)$ () ;

$=0,1$ () $=0,5$ ()

$$f/f > 10.$$

() () ()
 (2.9,).

$$\mu = 180 + (), () -$$

$$= 2 f . (. 2.9,).$$

$$= 0,1$$

μ 53 .

μ

$$[12], \mu 60, 4 \cdot 10^4 / .$$

2.9,

μ

$$(. 2.6),$$

[31,51,56].

[31,56],

$M,$

M

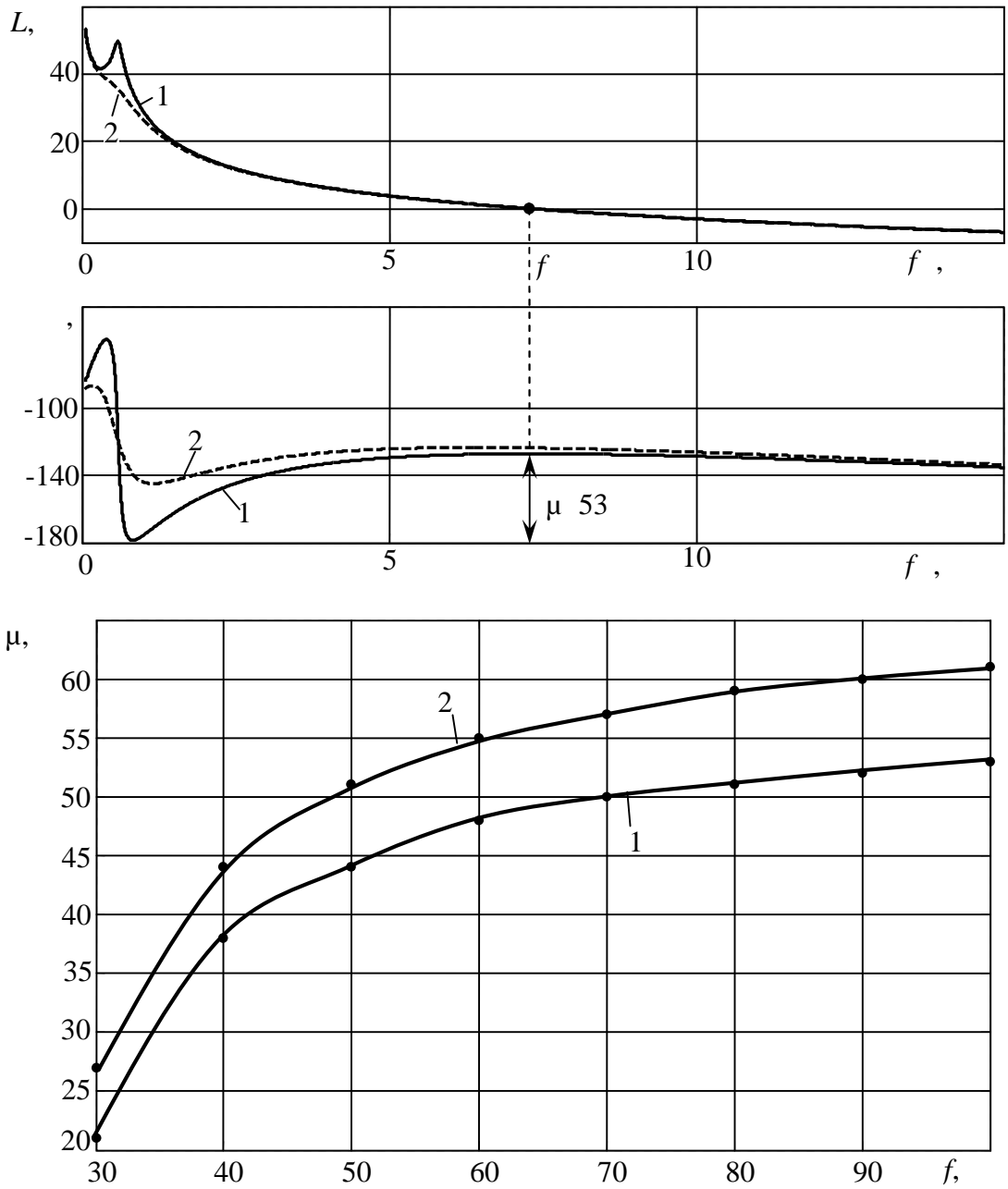
$$W^*(j) = U() + jV()$$

$M,$

R

$$U = C,$$

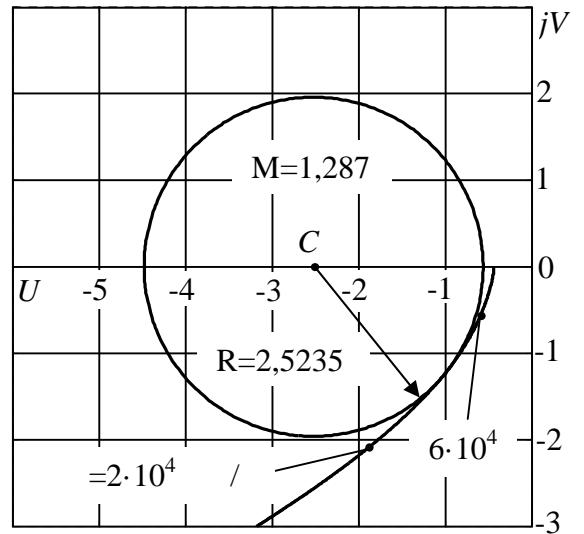
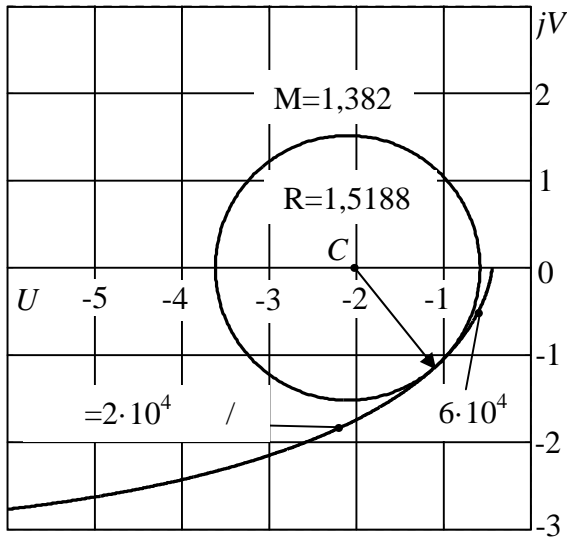
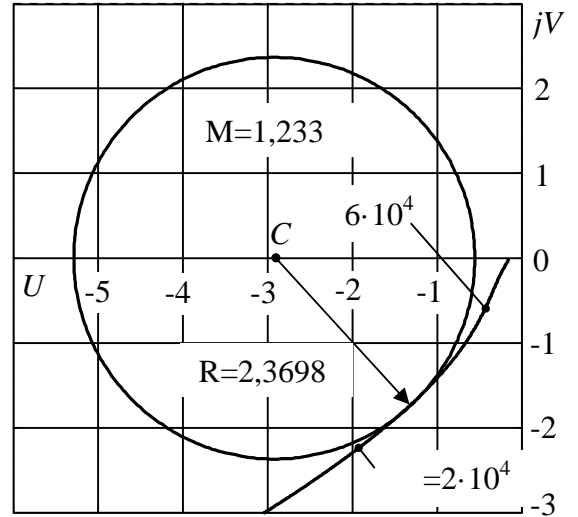
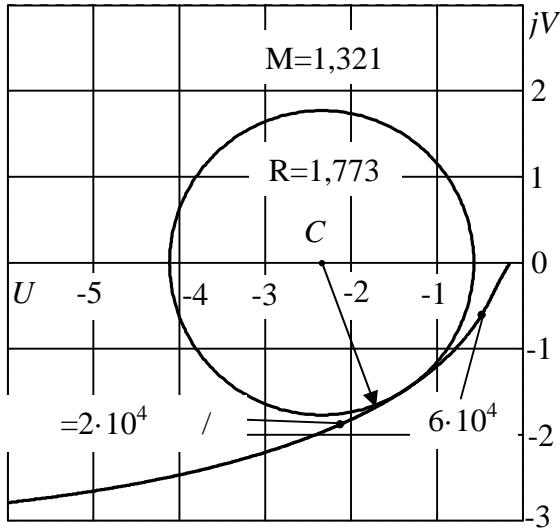
$$R = \frac{M}{M^2 - 1}, C = -\frac{M^2}{M^2 - 1}.$$



2.9 – $f=100$
 LC- $=0,1 (1)$
 $=0,5 (2) ()$; μ
 $=0,1 (1);$
 $=0,9 (2) ()$

M
 R C
 $M,$ $,$ $,$ $M=1,1,$

M (. 2.10, -). M
 R $|C|$, M ,
 2.10, -

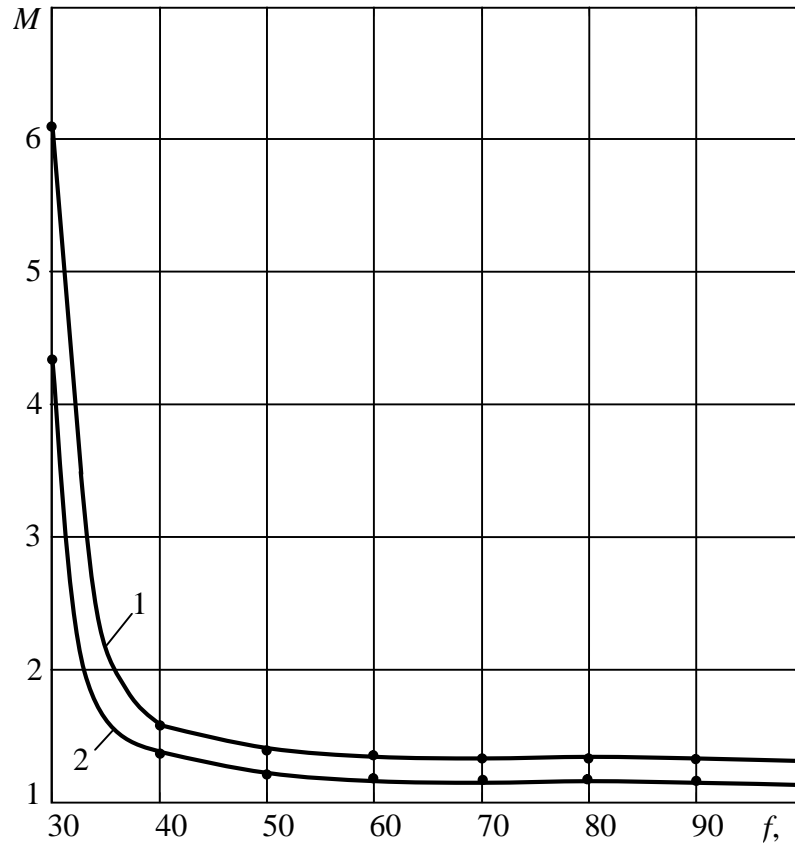
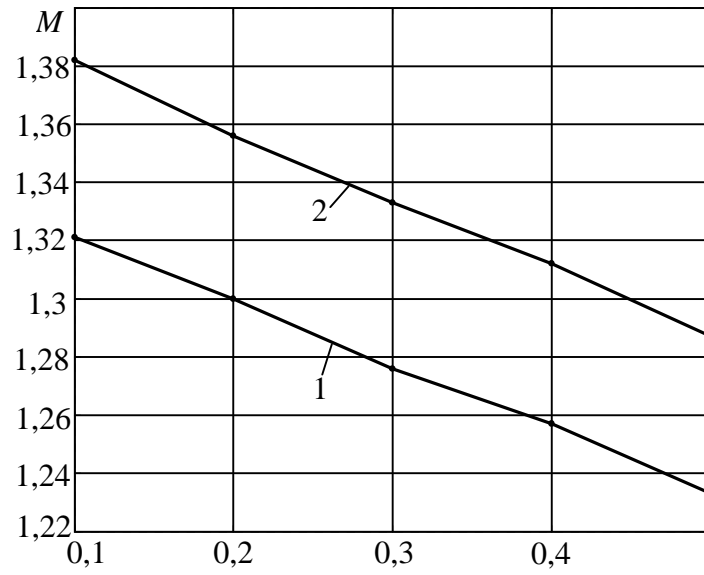


2.10 –

M ,

$M: f=100$, $\alpha_1=27$, $\alpha_2=8$, $\alpha_3=0,6$, $\beta=0,1$ (), $\gamma=0,9$ ();

$f=50$, $\alpha_1=13,5$, $\alpha_2=4$, $\alpha_3=0,3$, $\beta=0,1$ (), $\gamma=0,9$ ();



2.11 – M
 $f=100$ (1), $f=50$ (2) ()
 $=0,1$ (1), $=0,9$ (2) ()
 f

2.11, , M

, ..

,

,
 $f=100$ ($f/f = 15,7$),
 (2.11,) M , $f=25$ ($f/f = 3,9$)
 M 5 ÷ 6, . . .
 , .

2.

2.5

1. $f = 100$

20%

2.

$$z_i = e^{piT} \quad p_i$$

3.

 $f = 100$ $f = 50$ $f = 25$ $f/2$ (

).

 $f = 20$

4.

5.

 $\mu 53,$

6.

 $f,$ f $f/f = 10,$ f

7.

 $f/f = 6 \div 7 -$ μ

;

 M $f/f = 5 \div 6$ $M > 1,4.$

8.

 f

100

50

 M

3.1

[6].

t_c

$$i_L(nT + t_1 + t) = 0, \quad n = 0, 1, 2, \dots, \quad (3.1)$$

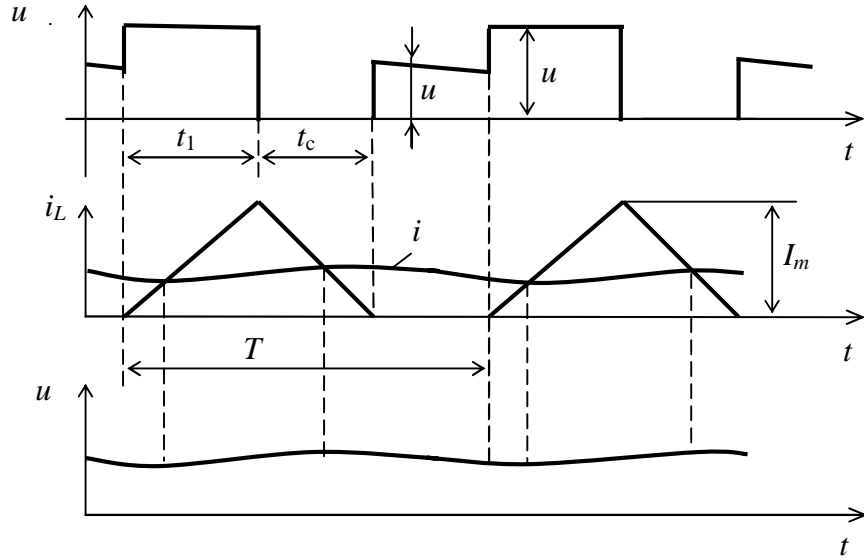
$$t = T - t_1.$$

(3.1) [6].

t_1 ,

, t (3.1). ,
 [75], « ».

3.1



3.1 -

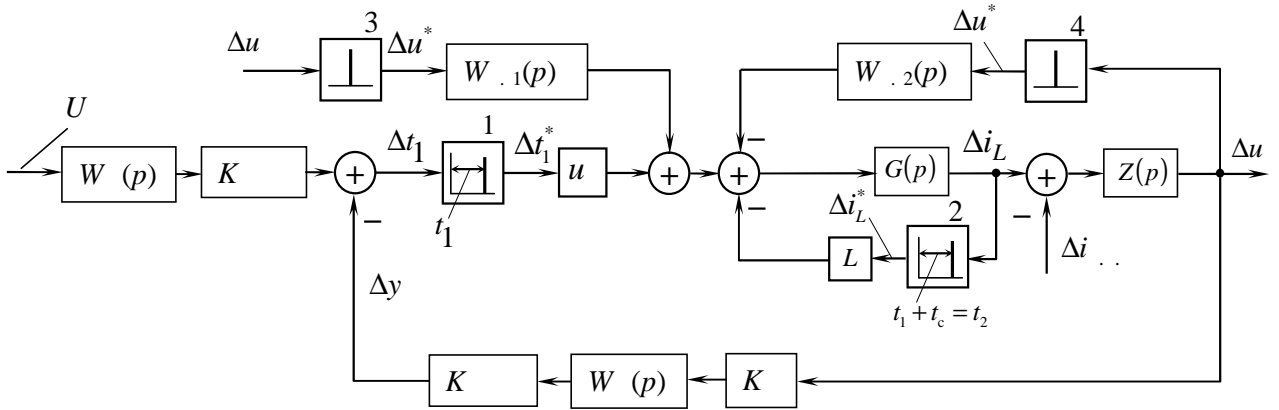
70-

[75].

[39].

(3.2) [14]

[18,19]:



3.2 -

()

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta y(p) = & W_{11}(p)\Delta t_1^*(p) + W_{12}(p)\Delta i_L^*(p) + W_{13}(p)\Delta u^*(p) + \\ & + W_{14}(p)\Delta u^*(p) + W_{15}(p)\Delta i_L(p), \end{aligned} \quad (3.2.1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta i_L(p) = & W_{21}(p)\Delta t_1^*(p) + W_{22}(p)\Delta i_L^*(p) + \\ & + W_{23}(p)\Delta u^*(p) + W_{24}(p)\Delta u^*(p), \end{aligned} \quad (3.2.2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta u^*(p) = & W_{31}(p)\Delta t_1^*(p) + W_{32}(p)\Delta i_L^*(p) + W_{33}(p)\Delta u^*(p) + \\ & + W_{34}(p)\Delta u^*(p) + W_{35}(p)\Delta i_L(p). \end{aligned} \quad (3.2.3)$$

$$, \quad (3.2),$$

:

$$W_{11}(p) = K K \quad u \quad G(p)Z(p)W^*(p), \quad (3.3.1)$$

$$W_{12}(p) = -LK K \quad G(p)Z(p)W^*(p) = -\frac{L}{u}W_{11}(p), \quad (3.3.2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{13}(p) = & -K K \quad G(p)Z(p)W^*(p)W_{.2}(p) = \\ = & -\frac{1}{u}W_{11}(p)W_{.2}(p), \end{aligned} \quad (3.3.3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{14}(p) = & K K \quad G(p)Z(p)W^*(p)W_{.1}(p) = \\ = & \frac{1}{u}W_{11}(p)W_{.1}(p), \end{aligned} \quad (3.3.4)$$

$$W_{15}(p) = -K K \quad Z(p)W^*(p), \quad (3.3.5)$$

$$W_{21}(p) = u \quad G(p), \quad (3.3.6)$$

$$W_{22}(p) = -LG(p), \quad (3.3.7)$$

$$W_{23}(p) = -G(p)W_{.2}(p), \quad (3.3.8)$$

$$W_{24}(p) = G(p)W_{.1}(p), \quad (3.3.9)$$

$$W_{31}(p) = u \quad G(p)Z(p), \quad (3.3.10)$$

$$W_{32}(p) = -LG(p)Z(p), \quad (3.3.11)$$

$$W_{33}(p) = -G(p)Z(p)W_{.2}(p), \quad (3.3.12)$$

$$W_{34}(p) = G(p)Z(p)W_{.1}(p), \quad (3.3.13)$$

$$W_{35}(p) = -Z(p), \quad (3.3.14)$$

$$W_{\cdot 1}(p) = \frac{1}{p} (1 - e^{-pt_1}), \quad (3.4.1)$$

$$W_{\cdot 2}(p) = \frac{1}{p} [1 - e^{-p(t_1+t)}]. \quad (3.4.2)$$

z^- ,

(3.2), [7,18]:

$$\begin{aligned} y(z, \cdot) = & \begin{cases} z^{-1}W_{11}(z, 1+ \cdot - 1)\Delta t_1(z, \cdot) & 0 \leq \cdot \leq 1, + \\ W_{11}(z, \cdot - 1)\Delta t_1(z, \cdot) & 1 \leq \cdot \leq 1, \end{cases} \\ & + \begin{cases} z^{-1}W_{12}(z, 1+ \cdot - 2)\Delta i_L(z, \cdot) & 0 \leq \cdot \leq 2, + \\ W_{12}(z, \cdot - 2)\Delta i_L(z, \cdot) & 2 \leq \cdot \leq 1, \end{cases} \\ & + W_{13}(z, \cdot)\Delta u(z, 0) + W_{14}(z, \cdot)\Delta u(z, 0) + Z_\varepsilon \{W_{15}(p)\Delta i_{\cdot}(p)\}; \end{aligned} \quad (3.5.1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta i_L(z, \cdot) = & \begin{cases} z^{-1}W_{21}(z, 1+ \cdot - 1)\Delta t_1(z, \cdot) & 0 \leq \cdot \leq 1, + \\ W_{21}(z, \cdot - 1)\Delta t_1(z, \cdot) & 1 \leq \cdot \leq 1, \end{cases} \\ & + \begin{cases} z^{-1}W_{22}(z, 1+ \cdot - 2)\Delta i_L(z, \cdot) & 0 \leq \cdot \leq 2, + \\ W_{22}(z, \cdot - 2)\Delta i_L(z, \cdot) & 2 \leq \cdot \leq 1, \end{cases} \\ & + W_{23}(z, \cdot)\Delta u(z, 0) + W_{24}(z, \cdot)\Delta u(z, 0); \end{aligned} \quad (3.5.2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta u(z, \cdot) = & \begin{cases} z^{-1}W_{31}(z, 1+ \cdot - 1)\Delta t_1(z, \cdot) & 0 \leq \cdot \leq 1, + \\ W_{31}(z, \cdot - 1)\Delta t_1(z, \cdot) & 1 \leq \cdot \leq 1, \end{cases} \\ & + \begin{cases} z^{-1}W_{32}(z, 1+ \cdot - 2)\Delta i_L(z, \cdot) & 0 \leq \cdot \leq 2, + \\ W_{32}(z, \cdot - 2)\Delta i_L(z, \cdot) & 2 \leq \cdot \leq 1, \end{cases} \\ & + W_{33}(z, \cdot)\Delta u(z, 0) + W_{34}(z, \cdot)\Delta u(z, 0) + Z_\varepsilon \{W_{35}(p)\Delta i_{\cdot}(p)\}, \end{aligned} \quad (3.5.3)$$

$$t_1 = t_1/T = ; \quad t_2 = (t_1 + t)/T = + ; \quad Z \{..\} - \quad z^- ,$$

(3.5) 1.

$$(3.5.1) = 1, \quad (3.5.2) = 2, \quad (3.5.3) = 0,$$

$$t_1(z, 1), \quad i_L(z, 2) \quad u(z, 0)$$

$$\Delta y(z, 1) = a_{11}(z)\Delta t_1(z, 1) + a_{12}(z)\Delta i_L(z, 2) + a_{13}(z)\Delta u(z, 0) + f_1(z, 1), \quad (3.6.1)$$

$$a_{21}(z)\Delta t_1(z, 1) + a_{22}(z)\Delta i_L(z, 2) + a_{23}(z)\Delta u(z, 0) = f_2(z, 2), \quad (3.6.2)$$

$$a_{31}(z)\Delta t_1(z, 1) + a_{32}(z)\Delta i_L(z, 2) + a_{33}(z)\Delta u(z, 0) = f_3(z, 0), \quad (3.6.3)$$

:

$$a_{11}(z) = z^{-1}W_{11}(z, 1), \quad (3.7.1)$$

$$a_{12}(z) = z^{-1}W_{12}(z, 1 + 1 - 2), \quad (3.7.2)$$

$$a_{13}(z) = W_{13}(z, 1), \quad (3.7.3)$$

$$f_1(z, 1) = W_{14}(z, 1)\Delta u(z, 1) + Z_{=1} \{W_{15}(p)\Delta i_L(p)\}, \quad (3.7.4)$$

$$a_{21}(z) = -W_{21}(z, 2 - 1), \quad (3.7.5)$$

$$a_{22}(z) = 1 - z^{-1}W_{22}(z, 1), \quad (3.7.6)$$

$$a_{23}(z) = -W_{23}(z, 2), \quad (3.7.7)$$

$$f_2(z, 2) = W_{24}(z, 2)\Delta u(z, 0), \quad (3.7.8)$$

$$a_{31}(z) = -z^{-1}W_{31}(z, 1 - 1), \quad (3.7.9)$$

$$a_{32}(z) = -z^{-1}W_{32}(z, 1 - 2), \quad (3.7.10)$$

$$a_{33}(z) = 1 - W_{33}(z, 0), \quad (3.7.11)$$

$$f_3(z, 0) = W_{34}(z, 0)\Delta u(z, 0) + Z_{\varepsilon=0} \{W_{35}(p)\Delta i_L(p)\}. \quad (3.7.12)$$

, (3.5),

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & i_L(t) & & & & u(t). \\
 & & (3.6) & & (3.6.2) & & (3.6.3) \\
 & & & & & & i_L(z, 2) \\
 u(z, 0), & , & & & & & (3.6.1), \\
 & & t_1(z, 1) [18]. & & & & \\
 (3.6.2) & & (3.6.3) & & & &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{22}(z) & a_{23}(z) \\ a_{32}(z) & a_{33}(z) \end{vmatrix} \cdot \left\| \begin{matrix} \Delta i_L(z, z_2) \\ \Delta u(z, 0) \end{matrix} \right\| = - \begin{vmatrix} a_{21}(z) \\ a_{31}(z) \end{vmatrix} \Delta t_1(z, z_1) + \left\| \begin{matrix} f_2(z, z_2) \\ f_3(z, 0) \end{matrix} \right\|, \quad (3.8)$$

$$\left\| \begin{matrix} \Delta i_L(z, z_2) \\ \Delta u(z, 0) \end{matrix} \right\| = - \frac{1}{\Delta(z)} \begin{vmatrix} a_{33}(z) & -a_{23}(z) \\ -a_{32}(z) & a_{22}(z) \end{vmatrix} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} a_{21}(z) \\ a_{31}(z) \end{vmatrix} \Delta t_1(z, z_1) + \quad (3.9)$$

+ $\mathbf{F}(z)$,

$$(z) - \quad (3.8),$$

$$\Delta(z) = a_{22}(z)a_{33}(z) - a_{23}(z)a_{32}(z); \quad (3.10)$$

$\mathbf{F}(z) = \begin{pmatrix} F_1(z) \\ F_2(z) \end{pmatrix}$,

$$\mathbf{F}(z) = \begin{vmatrix} F_1(z) \\ F_2(z) \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{\Delta(z)} \begin{vmatrix} a_{33}(z) & -a_{23}(z) \\ -a_{32}(z) & a_{22}(z) \end{vmatrix} \cdot \left\| \begin{matrix} f_2(z, z_2) \\ f_3(z, 0) \end{matrix} \right\|. \quad (3.11)$$

$$\Delta_2(z) = -a_{33}(z)a_{21}(z) + a_{23}(z)a_{31}(z), \quad (3.12.1)$$

$$\Delta_3(z) = a_{32}(z)a_{21}(z) - a_{22}(z)a_{31}(z), \quad (3.12.2)$$

(3.9)

$$\left\| \begin{matrix} \Delta i_L(z, z_2) \\ \Delta u(z, 0) \end{matrix} \right\| = \frac{1}{\Delta(z)} \begin{vmatrix} \Delta_2(z) \\ \Delta_3(z) \end{vmatrix} \Delta t_1(z, z_1) + \mathbf{F}(z). \quad (3.13)$$

$$(3.13) \quad (3.6.1),$$

$$\Delta y(z, z_1) = \left[a_{11}(z) + \frac{1}{\Delta(z)} \begin{vmatrix} a_{12}(z) & a_{13}(z) \\ \Delta_2(z) \\ \Delta_3(z) \end{vmatrix} \right] \times \quad (3.14)$$

$$\times \Delta t_1(z, z_1) + f_1(z, z_1) + \begin{vmatrix} a_{12}(z) & a_{13}(z) \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{F}(z).$$

(3.13) ,

$$W(z, \varepsilon_1) = \frac{\Delta y(z, z_1)}{\Delta t_1(z, z_1)}$$

$$W(z, z_1) = a_{11}(z) + a_{12}(z) + a_{13}(z), \quad (3.15)$$

$$\Delta_2(z) = \frac{\Delta_2(z)}{\Delta(z)}, \quad \Delta_3(z) = \frac{\Delta_3(z)}{\Delta(z)}. \quad (3.16)$$

(3.15)

$$z = e^{jT}. \quad (3.15),$$

(3.7), (3.10), (3.20) (3.22),

z.

(3.15).

(3.15)

(3.7)

$$W(z, 1) = z^{-1}W_{11}(z, 1) + z^{-1}\Delta_2(z)W_{12}(z, 1 + 1 - 2) + \delta_3(z)W_{13}(z, 1). \quad (3.17)$$

(z), $\Delta_2(z)$ $\Delta_3(z)$.

(3.10)

(3.7)

$$\Delta(z) = [1 - z^{-1}W_{22}(z, 1)][1 - W_{33}(z, 0)] - z^{-1}W_{23}(z, 2)W_{32}(z, 1 - 2),$$

(1.7), (1.8), (1.10), (1.11), (1.12),

(1.12)

$$W_{33}(z, 0) = -\frac{R}{r(T_C - T_L)} \left[(T_L - C) \frac{d_1 - d_1^{1-2}}{z - d_1} - (T_C - C) \frac{d_2 - d_2^{1-2}}{z - d_2} \right]$$

$$\Delta(z) = \frac{z}{z - d_1} \frac{1z - 2}{1(z - d_2)}, \quad (3.18)$$

$$d_1 = \frac{r(T_C - T_L)}{R(T_C - C)}, \quad d_2 = d_1 d_2 + d_2 - d_2^{1-2} \left[1 - \frac{T_L}{T_C} (1 - d_1^2) \right]. \quad (3.19)$$

(3.12.1)

(3.6)

$$\Delta_2(z) = [1 - W_{33}(z, 0)]W_{21}(z, 2 - 1) + z^{-1}W_{23}(z, 2)W_{31}(z, 1 - 1),$$

(1.7), (1.8), (1.10), (1.11), (1.12), (1.13)

$$\Delta_2(z) = \frac{u}{L} \frac{z}{z - d_1} d_1^{2-1} \frac{1z - 3}{1(z - d_2)}, \quad (3.20)$$

$$a_3 = a_1 d_2 + d_2 - d_2^{1-2} + \frac{T_L}{T_C} d_1^{1-2} (1 - d_1^2) d_2^{1-1}. \quad (3.21)$$

$$(3.12.2) \quad (3.6)$$

$$\Delta_3(z) = z^{-1} W_{32}(z, 1 - d_2) W_{21}(z, d_2 - d_1) + \\ + z^{-1} [1 - z^{-1} W_{22}(z, 1)] W_{31}(z, 1 - d_1),$$

$$(3.1.7), (3.1.11)$$

$$\Delta_3(z) = \frac{u}{T_C} \frac{z}{z - d_1} \frac{4}{z - d_2}, \quad (3.22)$$

$$a_4 = d_2^{1-1} - d_1^{2-1} d_2^{1-2} = d_2^{1-2} (d_2^{2-1} - d_1^{2-1}), \quad (3.23)$$

$$(3.16) \quad (3.18), (3.20) \quad (3.22)$$

$$a_2(z) = \frac{u}{L} d_1^{2-1} \frac{1z - 3}{1z - 2}, \quad (3.24.1)$$

$$a_3(z) = \frac{u}{T_C} \frac{4}{1z - 2}. \quad (3.24.2)$$

$$\frac{(z-d_1)}{G(p)} \quad \frac{(z-d_2)}{Z(p)}, \quad a_2(z) \quad a_3(z)$$

[18].

$$1, \quad (3.14)$$

$$W(z, \varepsilon_1) = a_{11}(z) + \delta_2(z) a_{12}(z) + \delta_3(z) a_{13}(z) = \\ = \frac{K_{11}}{1z - 2} \left[\frac{1z - 2 - d_1^{2-1} (1z - 3)}{z - 1} + B_1 \frac{d_1 (1z - 2)}{z - d_1} + \right. \\ \left. + B_2 \frac{d_2 (1z - 2) - d_1^{2-1} d_2^{1+1-2} (1z - 3)}{z - d_2} + \right. \\ \left. B_3 \frac{d_3 (1z - 2) - d_1^{2-1} d_3^{1+1-2} (1z - 3)}{z - d_3} \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{K_{11}}{1z^{-2}} \cdot \left[\frac{T}{T_C} z^{-4} + \frac{T}{T_C} \frac{z^{-4}}{z-1} + B_1 z^{-4} \frac{T_L}{T_C} \frac{z(1-d_1^1) - d_1(1-d_1^{1-2})}{z-d_1} + \right. \\
& + B_2 z^{-4} \frac{z(1-d_2^1) - d_2(1-d_2^{1-2})}{z-d_2} + \\
& \left. + B_3 z^{-4} \frac{T_2}{T_C} \frac{z(1-d_3^1) - d_3(1-d_3^{1-2})}{z-d_3} \right] = \\
& = \frac{K_{11}}{1z^{-2}} \cdot \left(\frac{1z^{-2}}{z-1} + B_1 \frac{3z^{-4}}{z-d_1} + B_2 \frac{5z^{-6}}{z-d_2} + B_3 \frac{7z^{-8}}{z-d_3} \right). \tag{3.25}
\end{aligned}$$

$$1 = 1 - d_1^{2^{-1}} - \frac{T}{T_C} z^{-4};$$

$$2 = d_2 - d_3 d_1^{2^{-1}} + \frac{T}{T_C} z^{-4} (d_2 - 1);$$

$$3 = -z^{-4} \frac{T_L}{T_C} (1 - d_1^1);$$

$$4 = -d_1 (d_3 - d_2) - z^{-4} \frac{T_L}{T_C} d_1 (1 - d_1^{1-2});$$

$$5 = d_1 d_2 (1 - d_1^{2^{-1}} d_2^{1-2}) - z^{-4} (1 - d_2^1);$$

$$6 = d_2 d_2 - d_3 d_1^{2^{-1}} d_2^{1+1-2} - z^{-4} d_2 (1 - d_2^{1-2});$$

$$7 = d_1 d_3 (1 - d_1^{2^{-1}} d_3^{1-2}) - z^{-4} (1 - d_3^1) \frac{T_2}{T_C};$$

$$8 = d_2 d_3 - d_3 d_1^{2^{-1}} d_3^{1+1-2} - z^{-4} d_3 (1 - d_3^{1-2}) \frac{T_2}{T_C}.$$

(3.15).

, (3.25) z,

(3.25)

(2.11),

(3.25) $= 1 \quad z^{-1}.$

(2.11)

$1+W(z, \dots) = 0.$

(3.15)

(3.25).

3.2

(3.15) (3.25)

$z = e^{j T}.$

3.3,

(3.15) (3.25),

[11,12]

$R = 100$

(3.15)

(3.25)

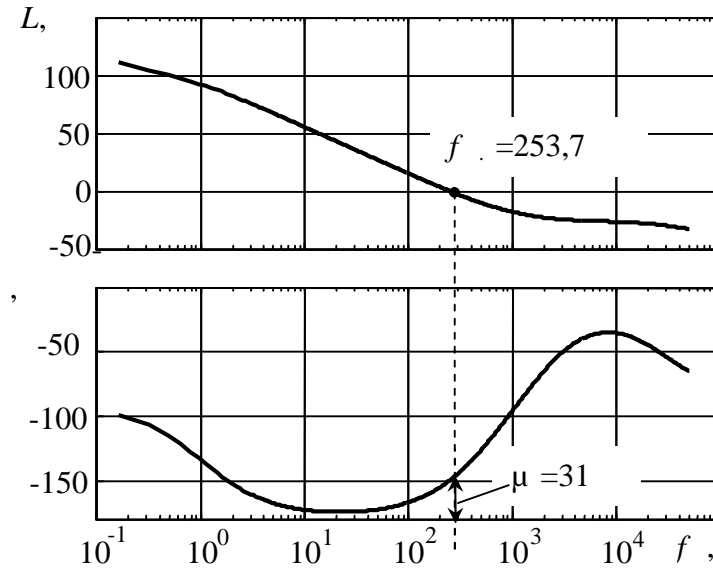
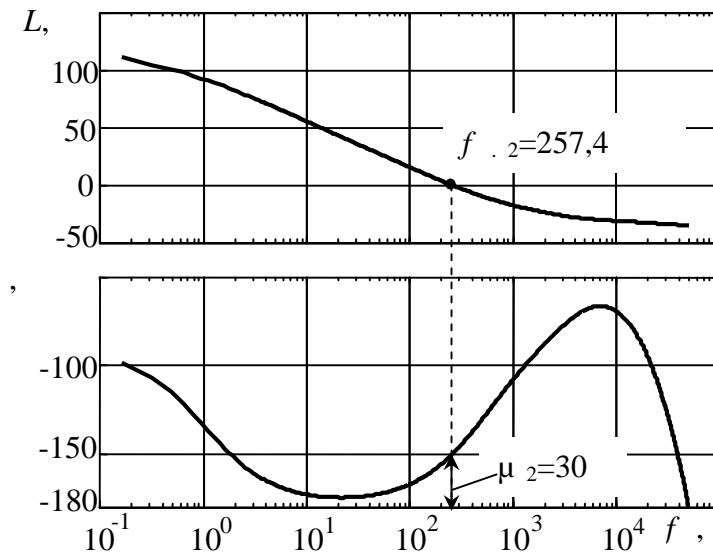
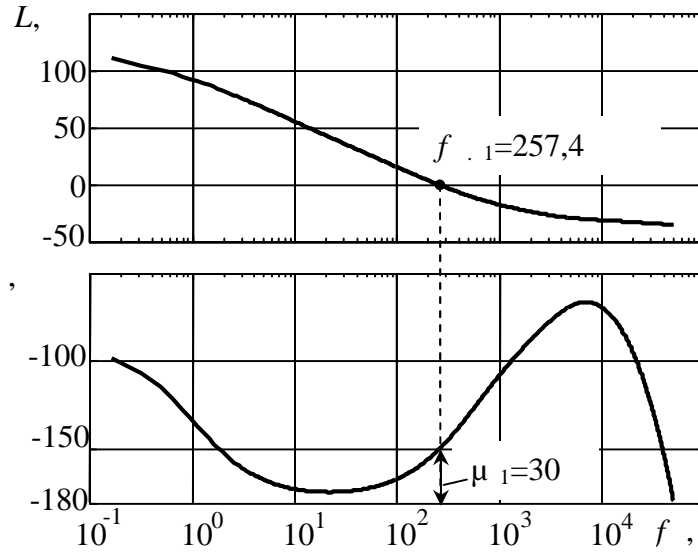
$f_{.1} = f_{.2},$

$\mu_1 = \mu_2.$

(3.25).

[22].

3.4



3.3 –

() ;

() ;

()

$$(K_1)_1 = \frac{1}{rT} (u \dots - u \dots) \left[1 - e^{-(t_1+t)/T_L} \right] = \frac{1}{rT} (u \dots + u \dots) (1 - e^{-t/T_L}), \quad (3.26.1)$$

$$(K_2)_1 = \frac{1}{r} \left[-\frac{T_L}{T} (1 - e^{-t_1/T_L}) e^{-t/T_L} \right], \quad (3.26.2)$$

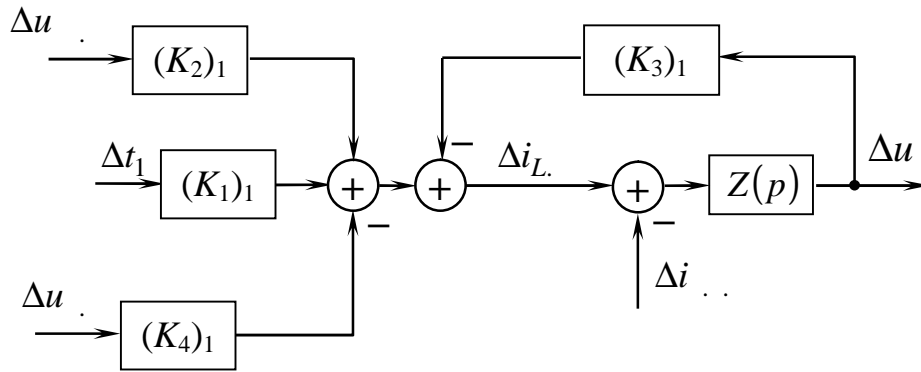
$$(K_3)_1 = \frac{1}{r} \left\{ + \dots - \frac{T_L}{T} \left[1 - e^{-(t_1+t)/T_L} \right] \right\}, \quad (3.26.3)$$

$$(K_4)_1 = \frac{1}{r} \left[\dots - \frac{T_L}{T} (1 - e^{-t/T_L}) \right], \quad (3.26.4)$$

«1»

Z(p)

(1.2).



3.4 -

(3.26), (1.2), (2.4) (.1)

$$W(p) = \frac{K_{11}}{T} \left[1 - e^{(\varepsilon_1 - \varepsilon_2) \frac{T}{T_L}} \right] \frac{(1 + \tau_1 p)(1 + \tau_2 p)}{p(1 + T_2 p)(1 + T_C p + R(1 + \tau_C p)K)}, \quad (3.27)$$

$$K = \frac{1}{r} \left[\varepsilon_2 - \frac{T_L}{T} \left(1 - e^{-\varepsilon_2 \frac{T}{T_L}} \right) \right].$$

(3.27)

p = j . 3.3,

3.3,

(3.15) (3.25)

, (3.27).

(3.15) (3.25).

(3.25).

3.3

3.5

$T_C LC-$

$=0$

3.5,

$T_C.$

$T_C = 0,022$

$2 = 220$

[11,12]

2.8,

3.5,)

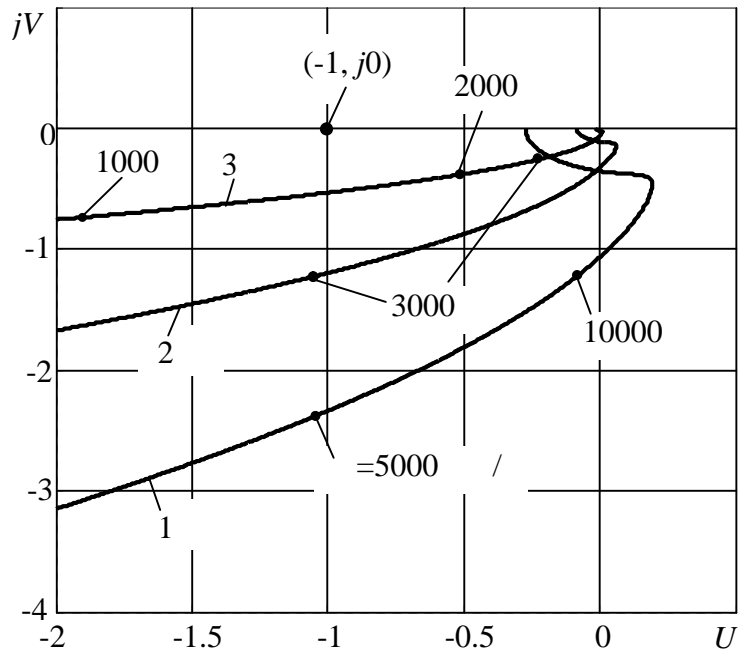
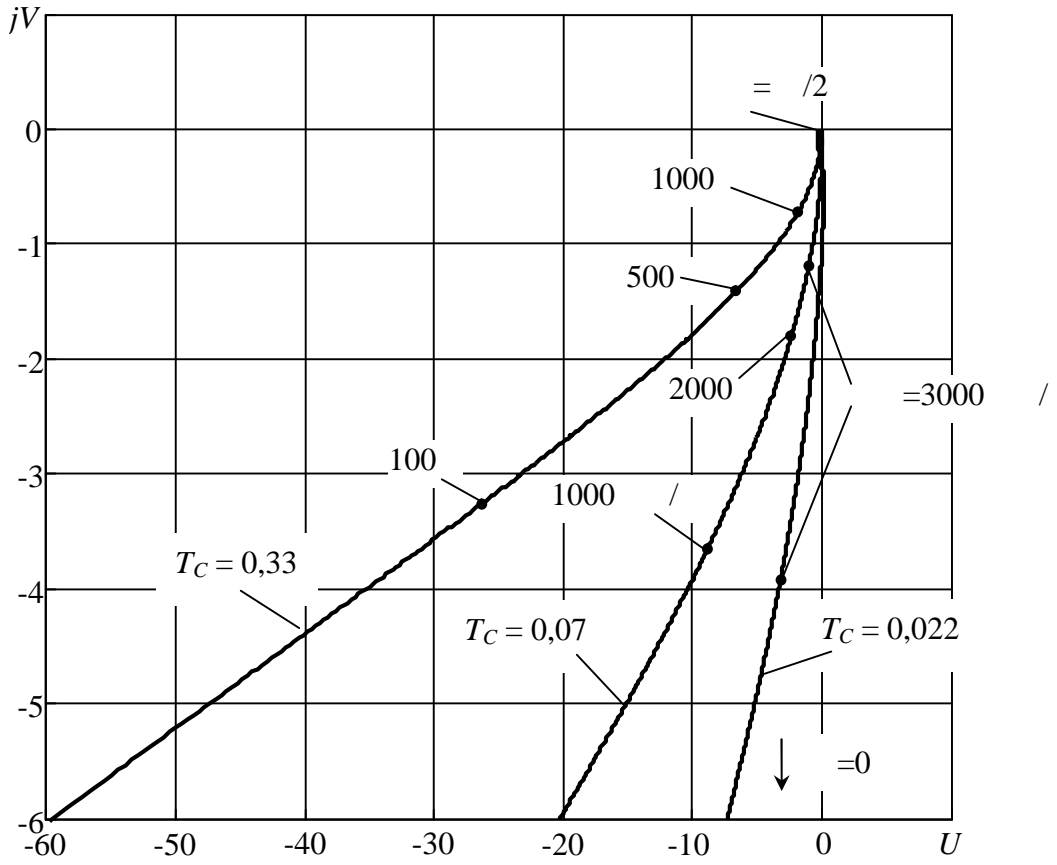
(3

3.5,).

$LC-$

[14, 17].

(3.25)



3.5 –

$f=100$

$T_C ()$;

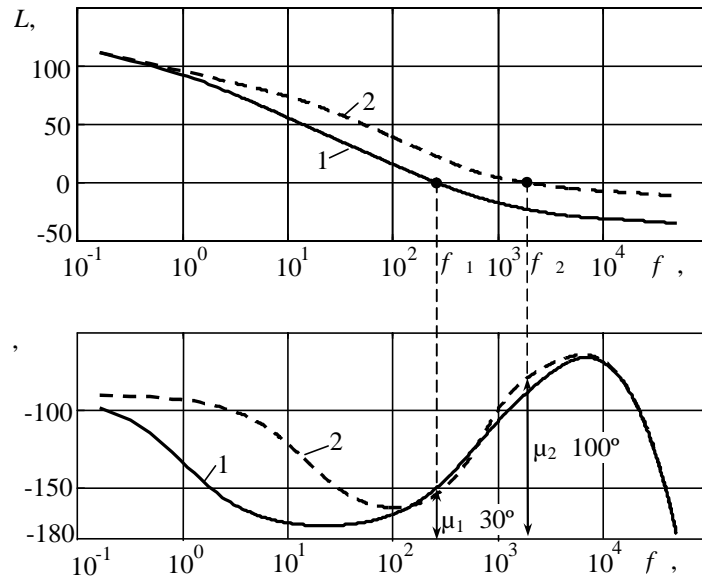
$(-1, j0)$ $T_C = 0,022$ (1), $T_C = 0,07$ (2), $T_C = 0,33$ (3) ()

$C_2 = 3300$, $\mu_1 = 30$
 (1 3.6). C_2 220
 $\mu_2 = 100$ (2 3.6),
 R .

T_C

. LC-

4.



3.6 -

$f=100$

$T_C = 0,33$ (1) $T_C = 0,022$ (2)

3.7

μ

3.5.

3.7

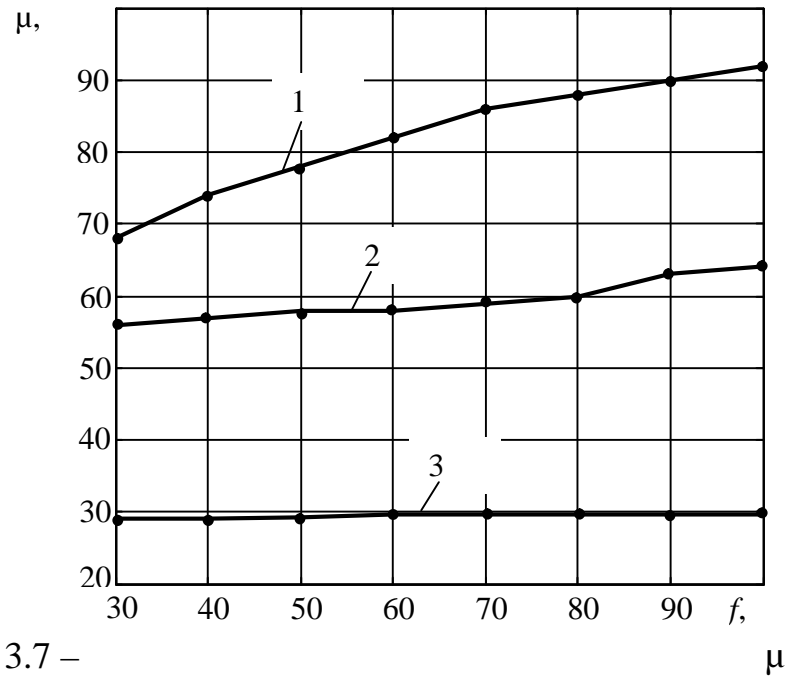
μ

2 3

3.7). 1

(
 $T_C = 0,33$,

$C_2 = 3300$,



3.7 -

$T_C = 0,022$ (1), $T_C = 0,07$ (2), $T_C = 0,33$ (3)

$f = 257,4$,

100 20

$\mu_1 = 30$

LC-

(2.2.1) (2.2.2).

T_L T_C

$$T = \sqrt{\frac{R+r_C}{R+r}} LC = \sqrt{\frac{T_C T_L}{1 + \frac{R}{r}}}, \quad (3.28)$$

(3.28)

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{R+r_C}{R+r}} \left[\frac{1}{R+r_C} \sqrt{\frac{L}{C}} + (r+R \parallel r_C) \sqrt{\frac{C}{L}} \right] = \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{r}{R+r} \frac{T_L}{T_C}} \left[1 + \left(1 + \frac{R \parallel r_C}{r} \right) \frac{T_C}{T_L} \right]. \end{aligned} \quad (3.29)$$

(3.28) (3.29)

LC- T

[75].

[15,23].

3.

3.4

1.

2.

100

3.

4.

 $\mu_1 = 30$,

$$T_C = (R + r_C)C.$$

$f_2(\mu)$ (3.6),

 $\mu_2 = 100$,

5.

 T_C . T_C .

6.

()

7.

4

4.1

, , ,
[33,34].

, , ,
· , :

, ,
[47].

·

(4.1): ,

, ,
[33].

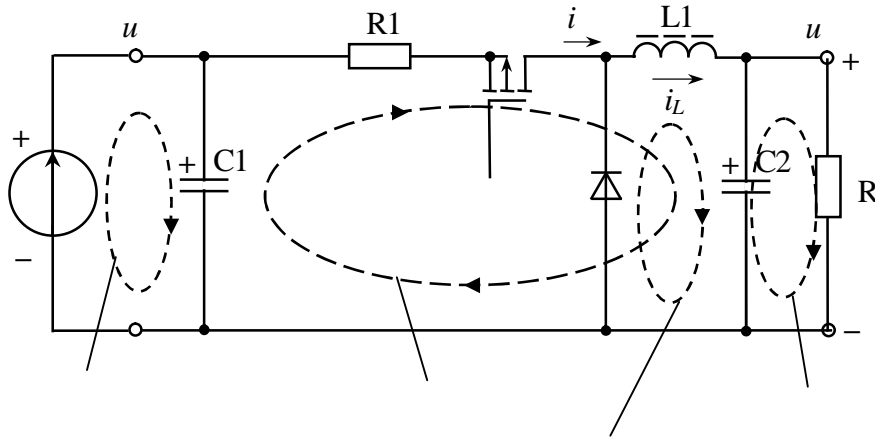
· ,

2-5

· ,

[33].

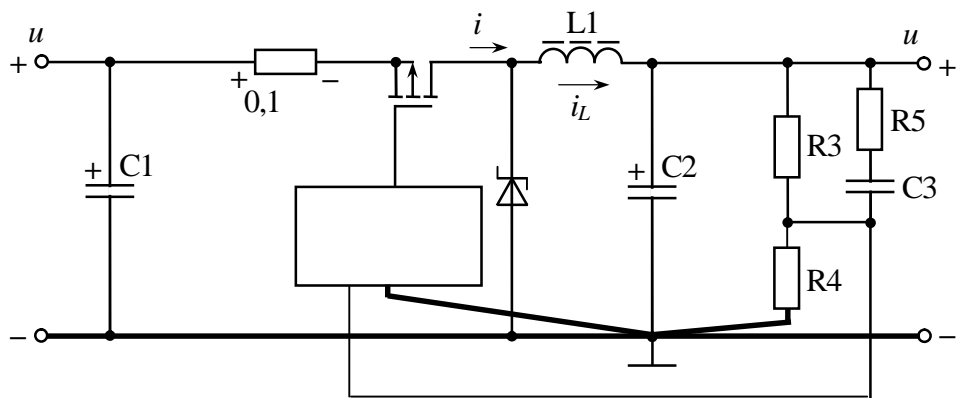
[86].



4.1 -

[34].

(4.2).



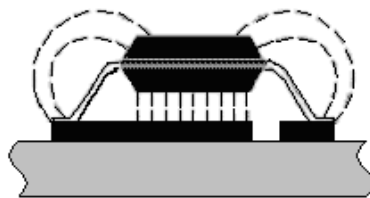
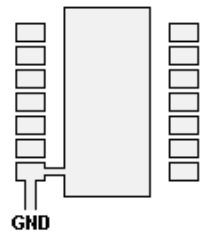
4.2 -

[47]. 100

100 200

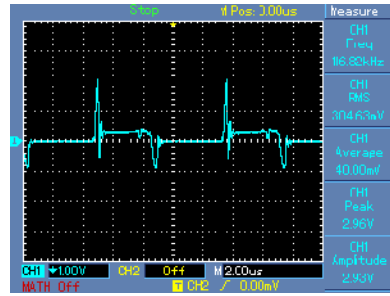
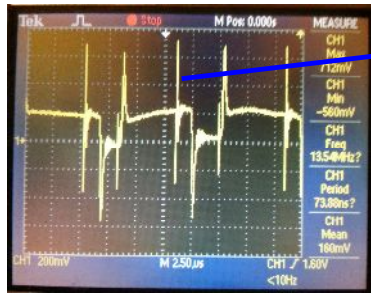
4.3

[99].



4.3 -

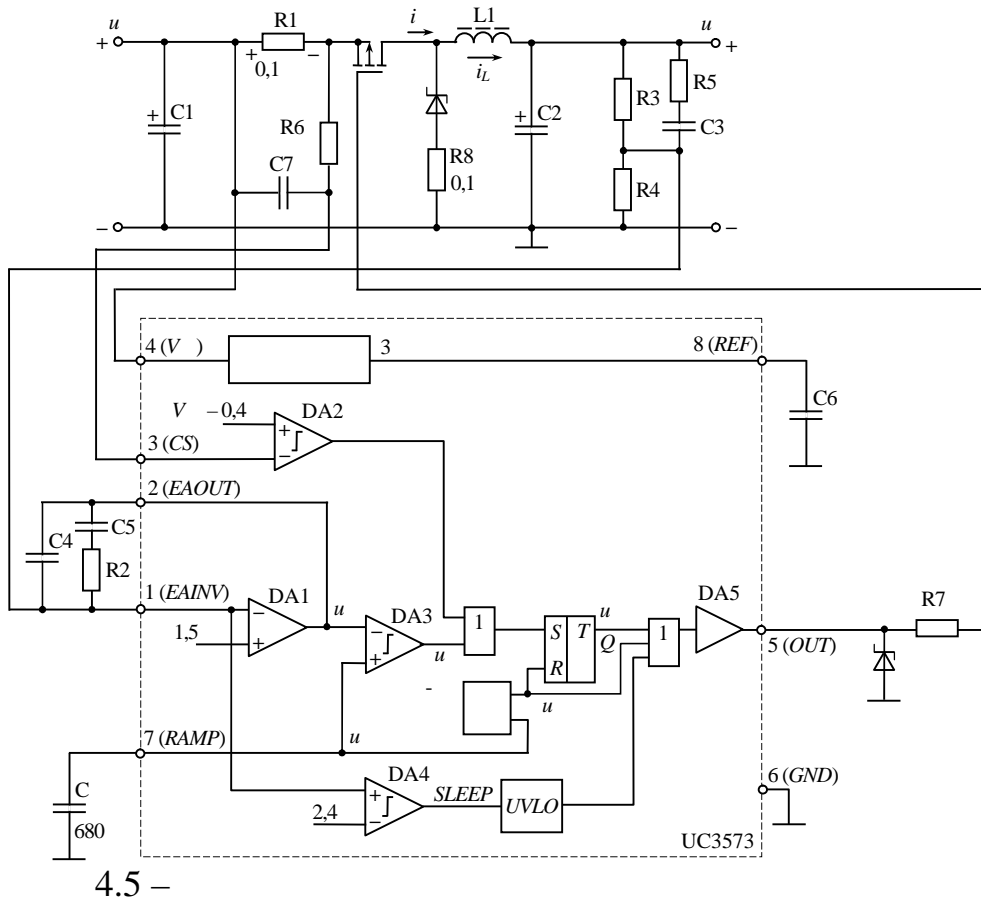
4.4,
(. 4.4,),



4.4 –

1 –

4.5.

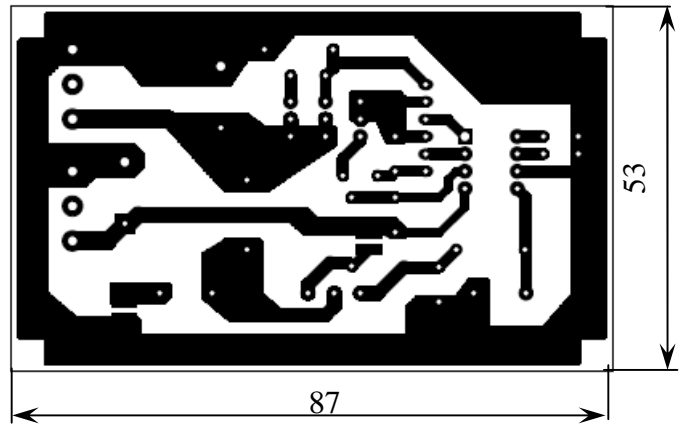
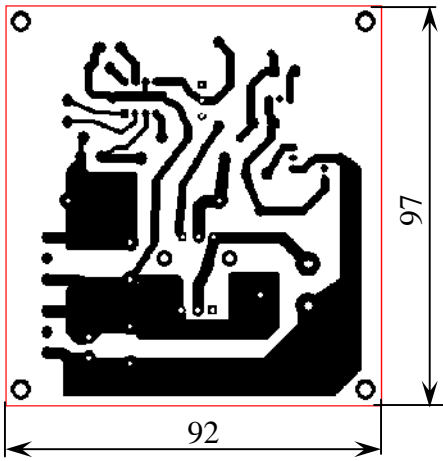


4.5 –

(4.6,) [1].

4.7

4.6, .



4.6 –

:) ;)

i ,

4.7

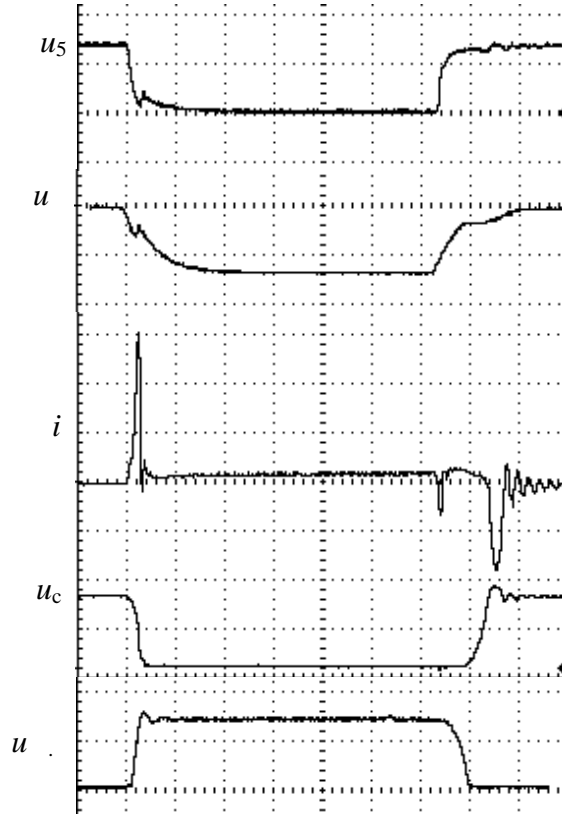
(15

1 ,

) [27].

i ,

$R1$ (4.5)



4.7 –

$t - 500$ / ; $u_5, u, u, u - 10$ / ; $i - 10$ /

2 .

SR2560

LTO-DMS Semiconductor Corporation (25 , 60)

100 ,

1N5822

Fairchild Semiconductor

(3 , 40) –

,

$p-n$

HFA15T60PBF

Vishay (15 , 60)

40 .

0,6 – 0,8 ,

$p-n$

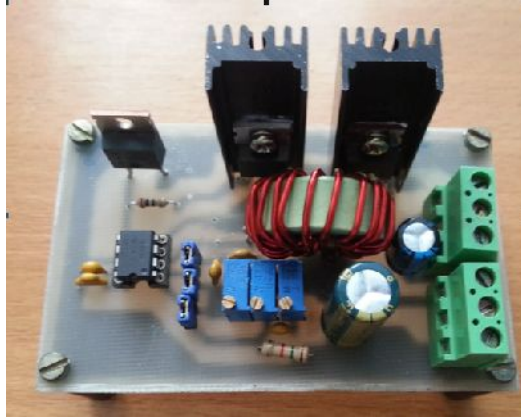
1,1 .

4.6,

R8.

4.8

4.6, .



4.8 –

,

:

(

,

,

);

;

,

;

;

4.2

(

4.5)

UC3573,

4 (V_{CC})

() .

$V_{REF}=3\pm 0,06$.

C_T,

[72]

$f=1/(15C_T)$,

f - , - .

10 200 .

7 (RAMP)

u

0,5 3,5 .

(4.5)

,

-

p- IRF4905,

n-

IRF4905

3 .

:

5 ;

2 ;

1 ;

12 ;

9 ;

15 ;

±10 .

(R2, C4, C5),

[11,12].

L=40 ,

:

23 10 8 ,

w = 24,

1 .

Jamicon

C₂=3300 .

C₁=220 .

C1 C2

R1 R8

0,112

ERJB2BFR56V

0,56

4

UC3573,

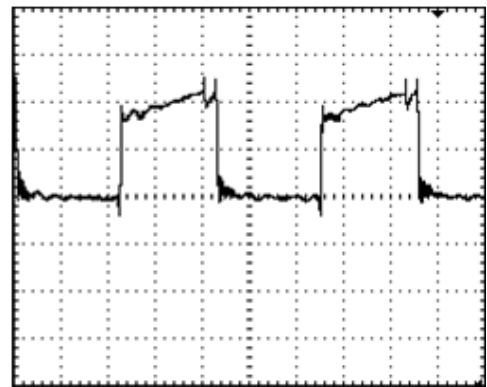
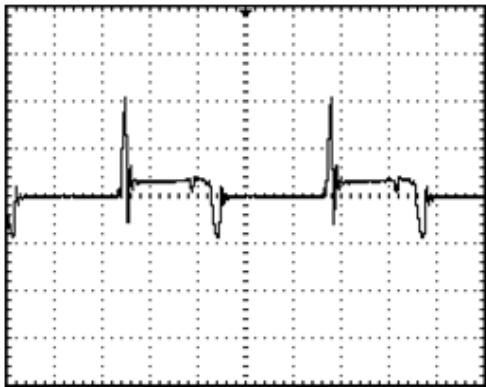
Unitrode (Texas Instruments).

R1.

R₆=875 , C₇=82

4.9

R1



4.9 -

)

(-1 /);)

(-0,1 /).

-2 /

:

R6

1

7

[108].

p-n

VS-HFA15TB60 с

4.10.



4.10 –

GoodWill Instek SPS-3610 (36 В, 10 А),

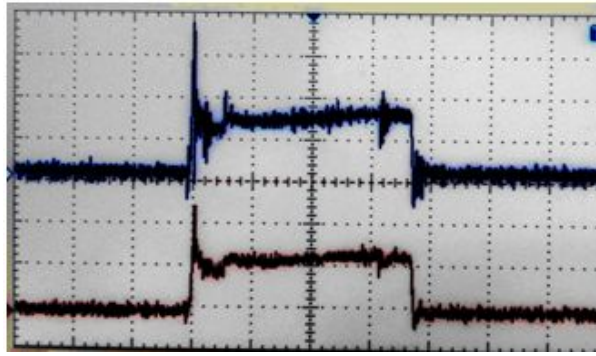
GDM 354A.

Tektronix TDS-3012

100 В.

4.11

4.11



4.11 –

(-1 / ; $i - 2$ /)

National Instruments Elvis 2,

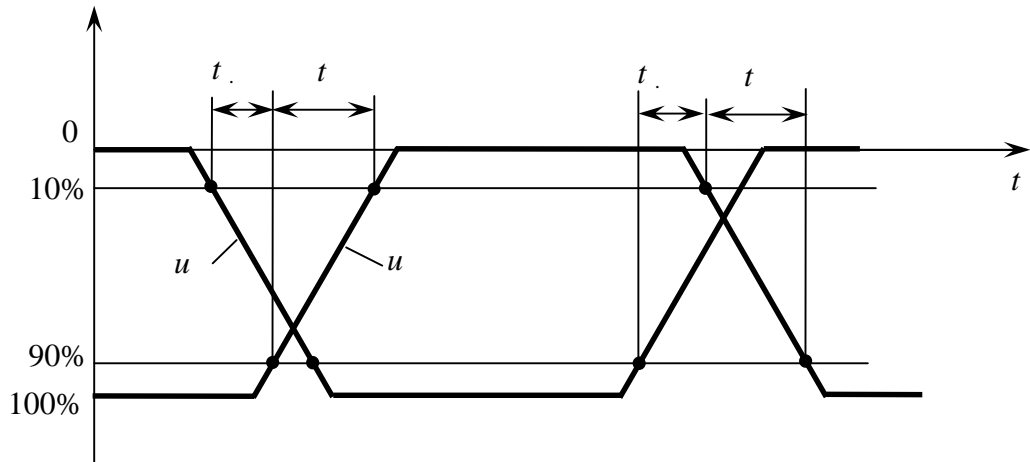
,
 , -10 $+10$,
 0,5 .

4.3

, : 1)
 ; 2) f ;
 3) .
 $T = 1/f,$

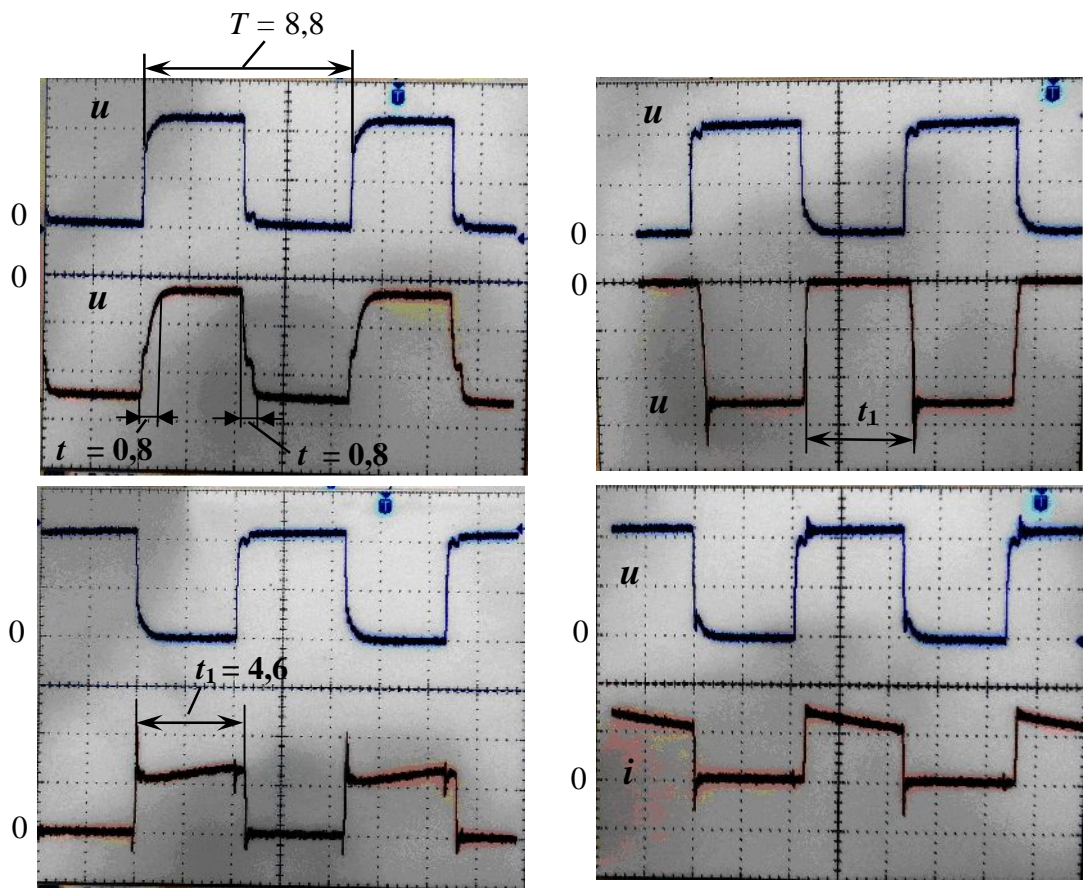
4.12

u , *International Rectifier*
 $IRF4905,$ t . – u
 , t . – , t – u
 (rise time t_r), t – u (fall time t_f).



4.12 –

,
 , 4.13 – 4.15. - ,
 p- ,
 u 5 (OUT)
 . u ,
 R- ,
 u (t) u (t), . . .
 - DA3. ,
 ,
 .
 («
 »).
 u ()
 :
 , ,
 , ,
 .



4.13 –

. : -2 / ;
-5 / ; -2 / .

, (4.13),

40 t .
, 4.13, i 5 ,

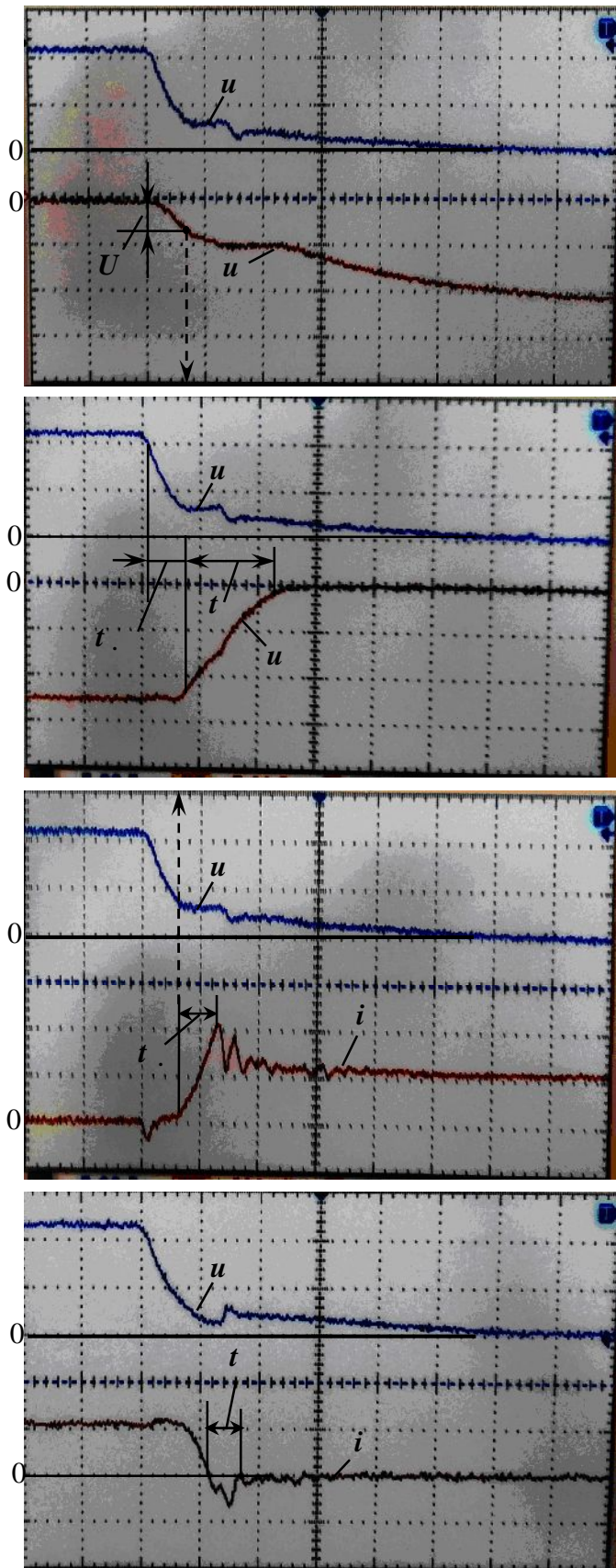
$$u_{\text{н}} = 1,1$$

$$\Delta P = u_{\text{н}} \cdot I (1 - \dots),$$

$$= u_{\text{н}} \cdot I / u = 5/15 = 0,333$$

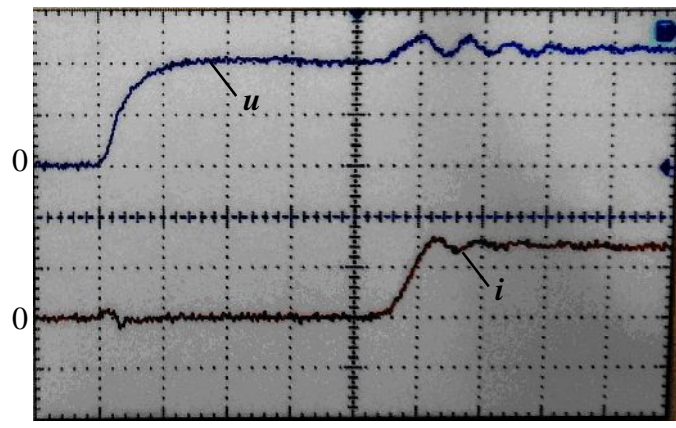
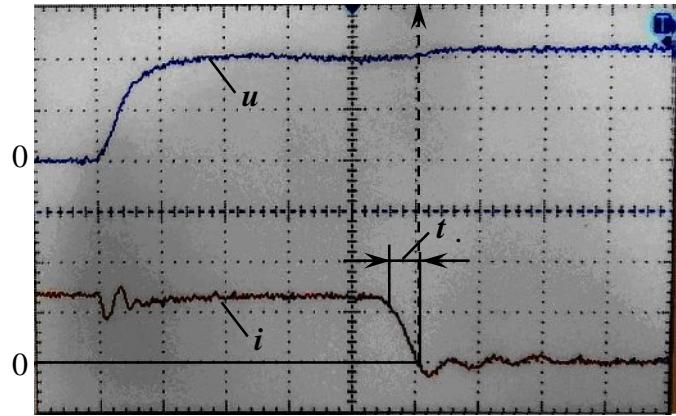
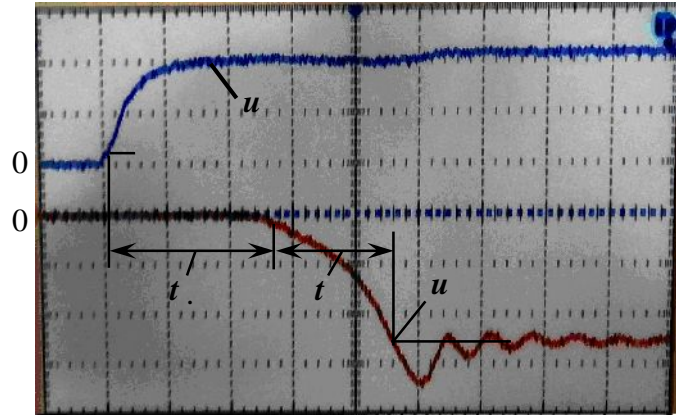
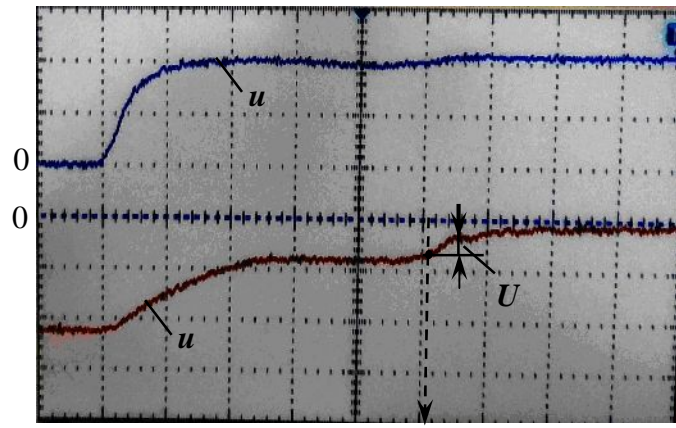
$$\Delta P = 1,1 \cdot 2 \cdot (1 - 0,333) = 1,47 \text{ ,}$$

[27].



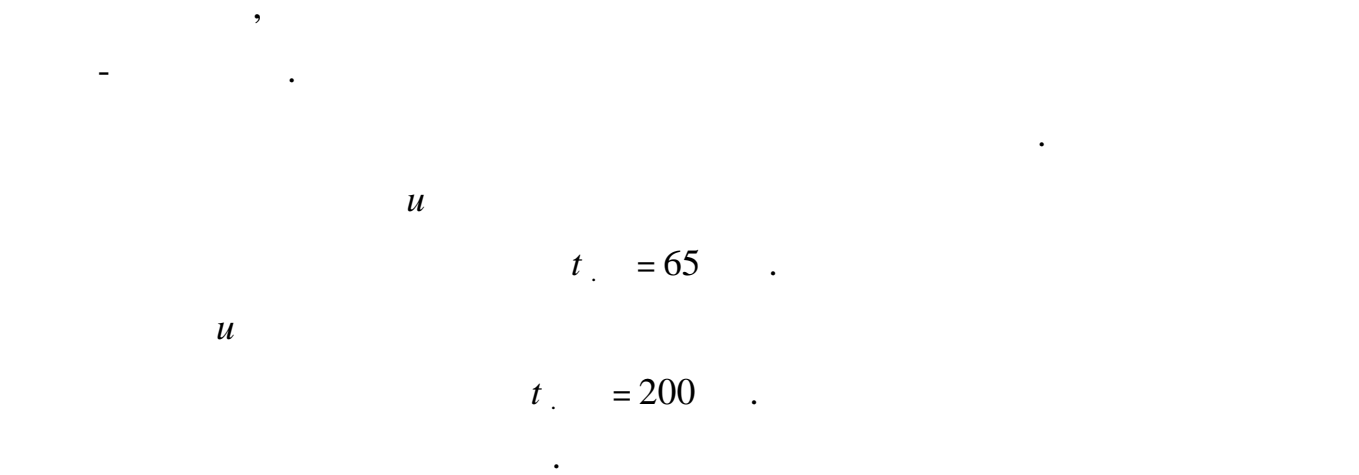
4.14 –

. : -100 / ;
 -5 / ; -2 / .



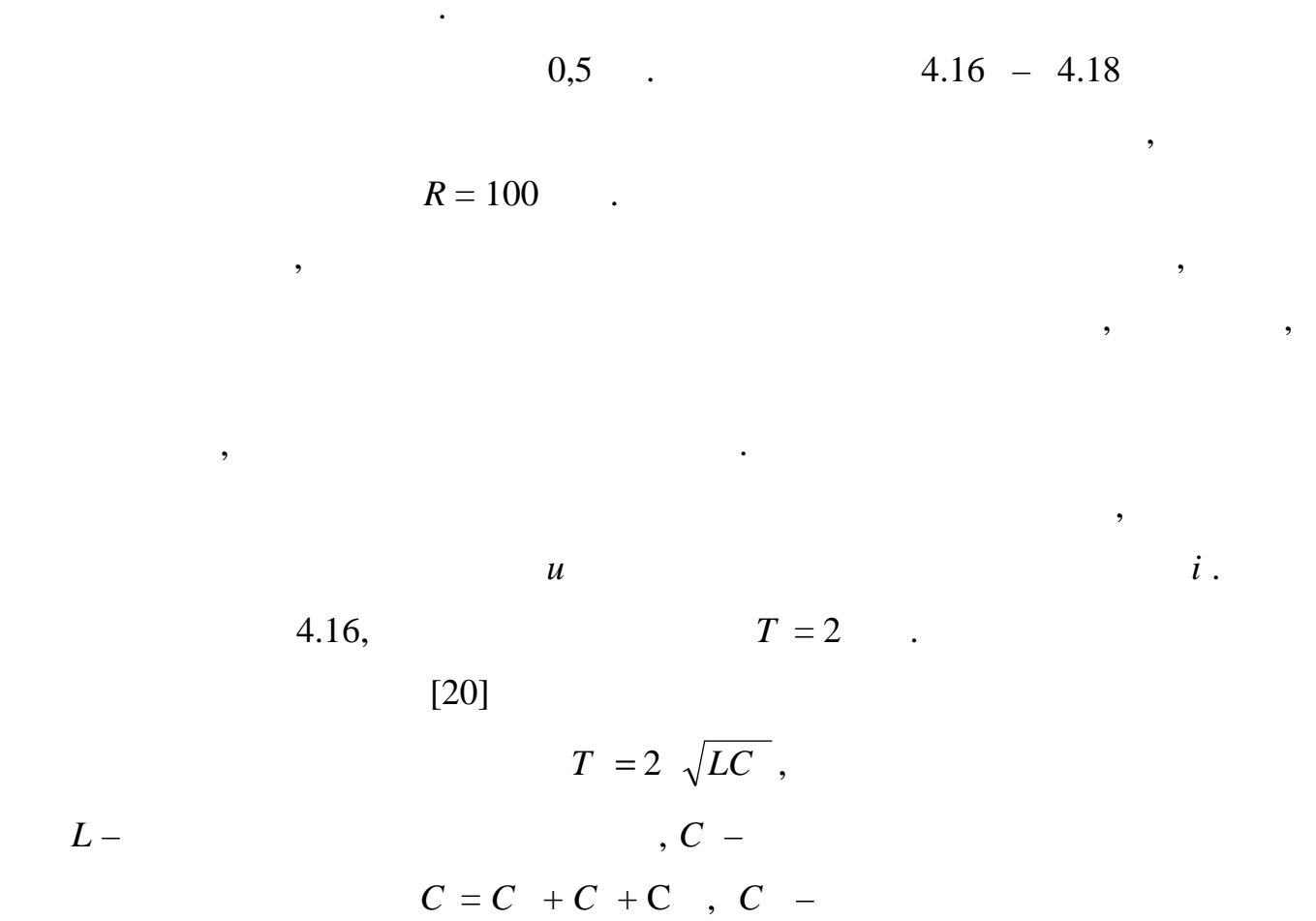
4.15 –

. : -100 / ;
 -5 / ; -2 / .



Rectifier.

International



0,5 .

4.16 - 4.18

$R = 100$.

4.16,

$T = 2$.

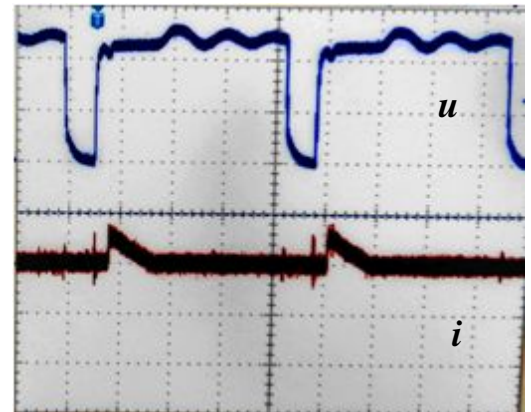
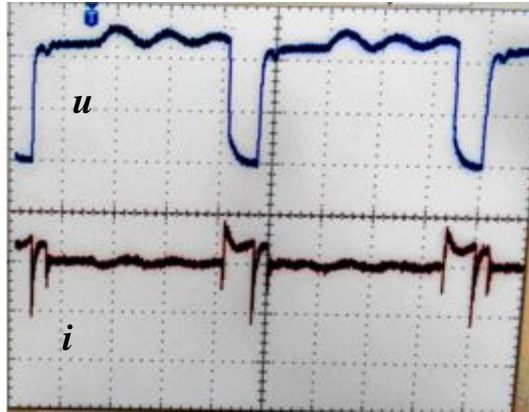
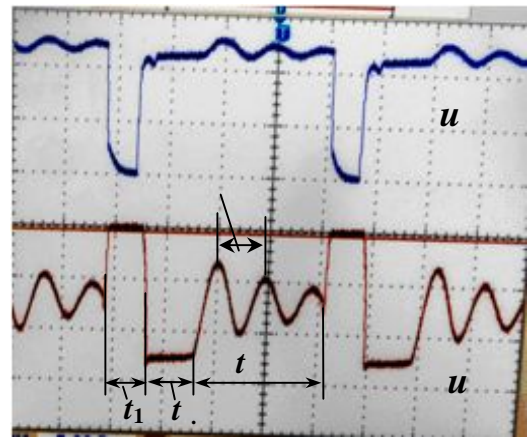
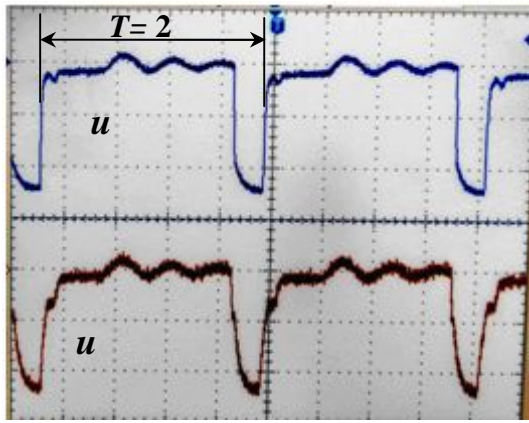
[20]

$$T = 2 \sqrt{LC} ,$$

$L -$

, $C -$

$$C = C + C + C , C -$$



4.16 –

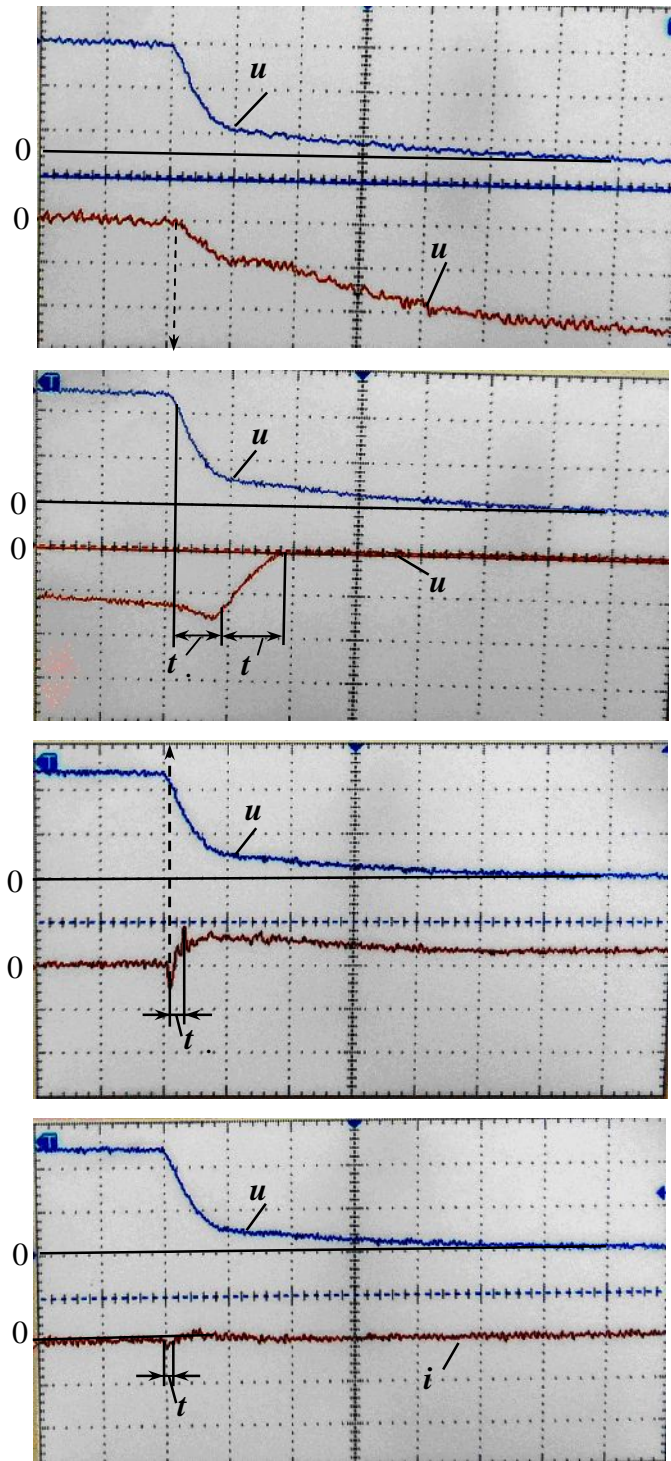
. : -2 / ;
 -5 / ; -0,5 / .

$$C = \frac{1}{L} \left(\frac{T}{2} \right)^2 = \frac{2^2 \cdot 10^{-12}}{(2)^2 \cdot 40 \cdot 10^{-6}} = 2,53 .$$

$$C + C = 2,53 - 0,64 = 1,89 .$$

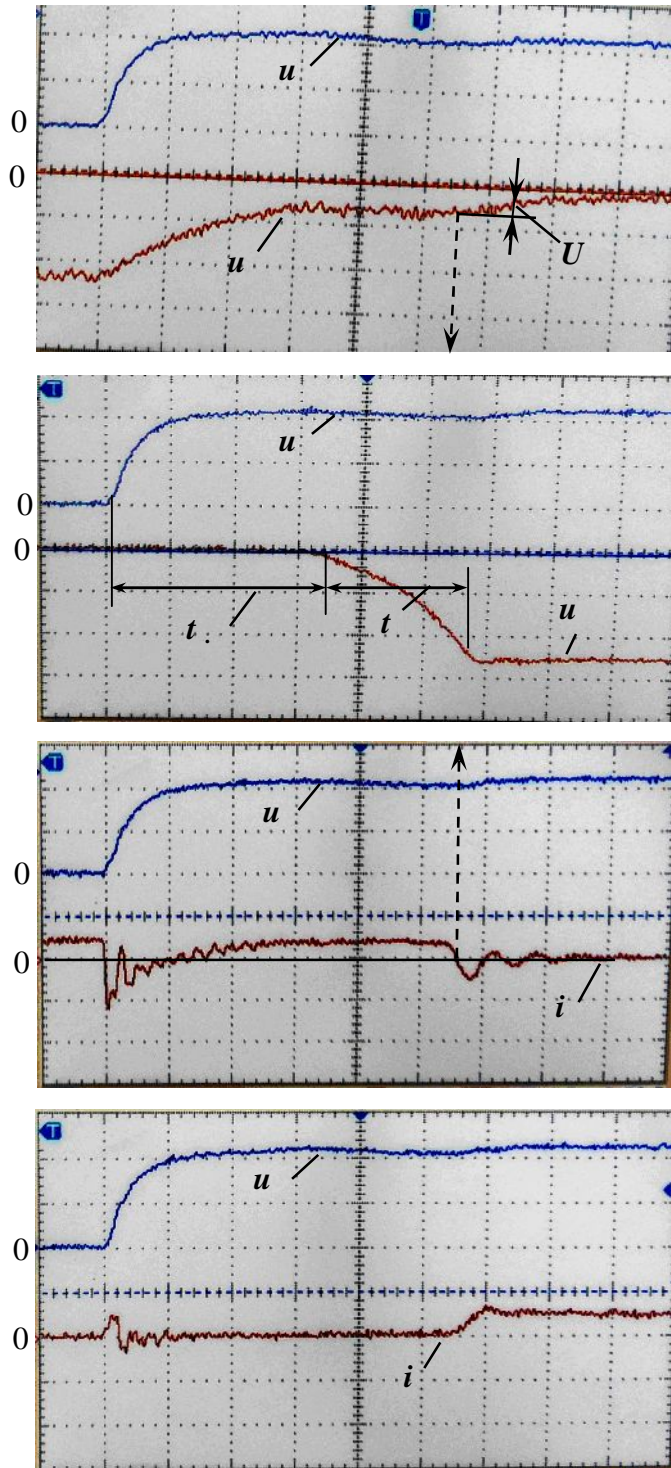
$$C = 20 \div 50 .$$

,
i,
 ,
 ,
i .



4.17 –

\cdot : -100 / ;
 -5 / ; $-0,5$ / .
 i ,
 $0,25$. i



4.18 –

· :
 -5 / ; -0,5 /

-100 / ;

4.6, .

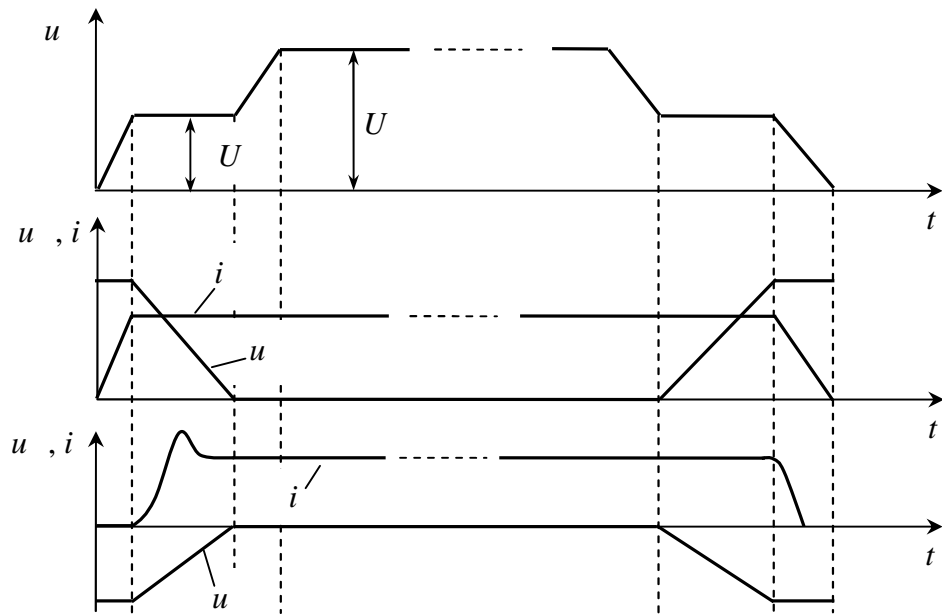
4.1.

4.1 –

	t_{on} ,	t_{off} ,	t_{on} ,	t_{off} ,	t_{on} ,	t_{off} ,	t_{on} ,
	65	145	70	40	270	200	50
	80	120	20	18	320	260	20

$I_{\text{on}} = 2$, $I_{\text{off}} = 0,05$, $u_{\text{on}} = 12$, $u_{\text{off}} = 5$.

4.19.



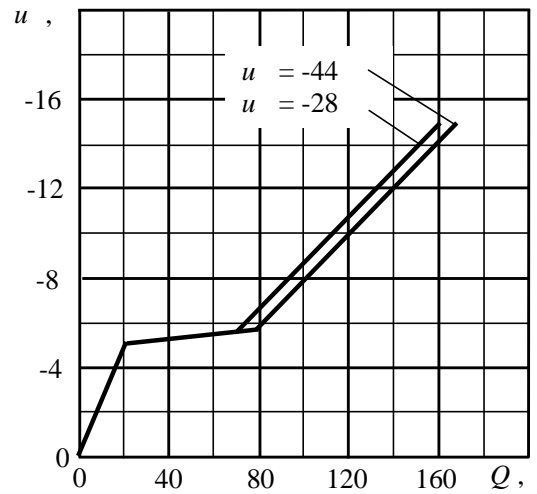
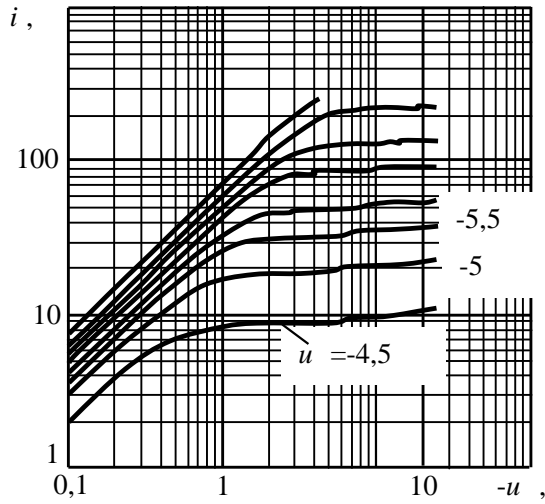
4.19 –

[63,64],

4.4

4.20

IRF4905,



4.20 –

25 () ;

Q

u ()

–

– C , – C – C .

, $C_1 = C$

U , IRF4905 -2 -4

, i_c .

C_1

$U = 3,5$

$$|u| = U \left(1 - e^{-t/R \Sigma} \right),$$

$R =$

$$R_7 = 20$$

$$R = 2,5 ; U =$$

$$t = t, u = U, R = 30,$$

$$t = R \Sigma C_1 \ln \frac{U}{U - U} . \quad (4.1)$$

$$4.20, \quad t u = 5 ; Q = 20 \cdot 10^{-9},$$

$$C_1 = \frac{20 \cdot 10^{-9}}{5} = 4 \cdot 10^{-9} .$$

4.14

$$U = 4, \quad (4.1)$$

$$t = 30 \cdot 4 \cdot 10^{-9} \cdot \ln \frac{12}{12 - 4} = 48,65 \cdot 10^{-9},$$

$$4.14 \quad t = 65 .$$

$$t, \quad u = 0, \quad i$$

$$i = \frac{u}{R \Sigma} \left(1 - e^{-R \Sigma t / L \Sigma} \right) .$$

$$|u|$$

$$L = L + L,$$

$$|u| \quad (4.1) ($$

4.21,).

$$i$$

$$|u| .$$

$$i$$

$$t .$$

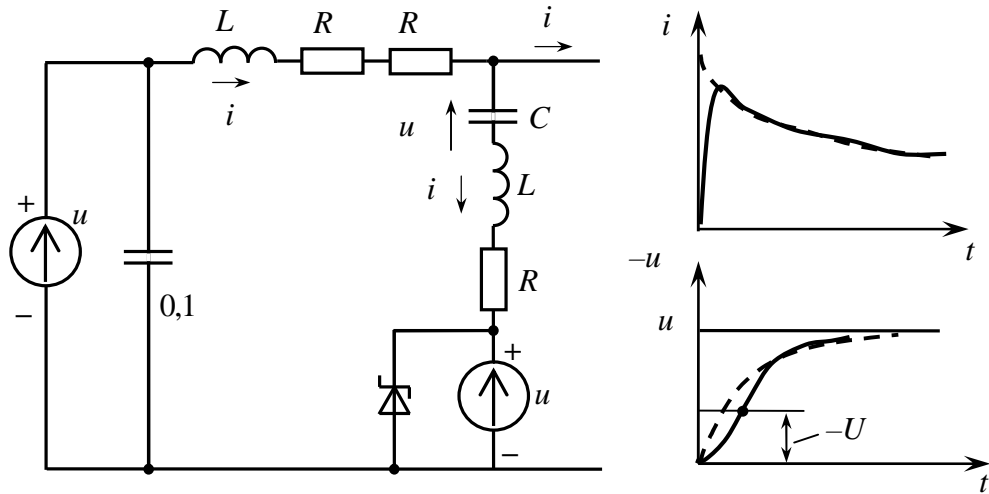
$$\left(\frac{di}{dt} \right)_{\max} = \frac{u}{R^2 \Sigma C} .$$

$$L_{\Sigma} \left(\frac{di}{dt} \right)_{\max} = u \frac{L_{\Sigma}}{R^2_{\Sigma} C}$$

$$u = 12, L = 10, R = 30, C = 4 \cdot 10^{-9}$$

$$L_{\Sigma} \left(\frac{di}{dt} \right)_{\max} = 12 \frac{10 \cdot 10^{-9}}{30^2 \cdot 4 \cdot 10^{-9}} = 0,333$$

L t



4.21 – (),
 (): (—),
 (—).

u

$$u = u - \frac{u}{t} t, \tag{4.2}$$

t — $u = 0$
 4.21 $L = 0$

$$u = R_{\Sigma} i + u - u, \tag{4.3.1}$$

$$i = -C \frac{du}{dt}. \tag{4.3.2}$$

(4.2)

$$\frac{u}{dt} = R \cdot \Sigma \frac{di}{dt} - \frac{u}{t} .$$

(4.3.2),

 i

$$T \cdot \frac{di}{dt} + i = \frac{u}{dt} = C \cdot \frac{u}{t} ,$$

$$T \cdot = R \cdot C -$$

$; i(0) = 0.$

$$i = C \cdot \frac{u}{t} \left(1 - e^{-t/T} \right) ,$$

(4.3.1)

$$u = \frac{u}{t} \left[t - T \cdot \left(1 - e^{-t/T} \right) \right] .$$

(4.4)

$$e^{-t/T} = 1 - \frac{t}{T} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{t}{T} \right)^2 ,$$

$$u \approx - \frac{u}{t \cdot T} t^2 ,$$

$$t = t \cdot , u = -U$$

$$t \cdot = \sqrt{\frac{t \cdot T \cdot U}{u}} .$$

$$4.14 \quad , \quad t \cdot = 80 \quad .$$

$$T \cdot = 120 \quad , u = 12 \quad , U = 4$$

$$t \cdot = \sqrt{\frac{80 \cdot 120 \cdot 10^{-18} \cdot 4}{12}} = 56,6 \cdot 10^{-9} \quad ,$$

 $u \cdot$

$g_m = -i_c / u = 21 / 4$, ... $u = -1$, i ,
 4.14, $(4.20,)$. i ,
 4.14, i , u ,
 -5 , ... $u = -1$.
 t , u , u ,
 4 , 5 . $|u_c|$,
 u ,
 4.20, .

$$C = \frac{\Delta Q}{|\Delta u|} = \frac{60 \cdot 10^{-9}}{1} = 60 \cdot 10^{-9} .$$

C , 4.21, $L = 0$, C

$$R \Sigma C \frac{du}{dt} + u = u - u ,$$

$u(0) = -4$; $u = 2,5$ (u) .

$$u = [u(0) - (u - u)] e^{-t/T} + u - u ,$$

$u(0) -$ $t ; T = R C$.
 $t = t , u = u(t)$,

$$t = T \cdot \ln \frac{u(0) - (u - u)}{u(t) - (u - u)} = T \cdot \ln \frac{1 - \frac{u(0)}{u - u}}{1 - \frac{u(t)}{u - u}} .$$

$u(t) = -5$,

$$t = 30 \cdot 40 \cdot 10^{-9} \ln \frac{1 - \frac{-4}{2,5-12}}{1 - \frac{-5}{2,5-12}} = 30 \cdot 40 \cdot 10^{-9} \ln 1,222 = 240,8 \cdot 10^{-9} ,$$

$$t = 165$$

$$u \quad (4.14).$$

$$u \quad u$$

[7]

$$di_c = \frac{\partial i_c}{\partial u} du + \frac{\partial i_c}{\partial u_c} du_c ,$$

p-

$$di_c = -S du - \frac{1}{r_i} du_c ,$$

$$S = \left. \frac{\partial i_c}{\partial u} \right|_{u = \text{const}} -$$

$$g_m ; \quad r_i = \left. \frac{\partial i_c}{\partial u_c} \right|_{u = \text{const}} -$$

[7].

$$\Delta i_c = -S [u(t) - U] - \frac{1}{r_i} \Delta u_c .$$

$$r_i$$

$$i_c$$

$$t .$$

$$t$$

$$u_c$$

$$u_c = 0,$$

$$u = -u .$$

$$(4.20,)$$

$$C_3 = \frac{80 \cdot 10^{-9}}{12 - 4} = 10 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ .}$$

$$|u| = 0,9u = 10,8$$

2,3R C₃,

$$2,3 \cdot 30 \cdot 10 \cdot 10^{-9} = 690 \text{ ,}$$

$$u \quad 4.15.$$

$$, \quad u \quad u \text{ ,}$$

C₃ 3R DA5 (.
4.5), i_c = i_L u_c = 0 .

$$u = u e^{-t/R} \quad 3. \quad (4.5)$$

(4.20,) -

$$u_c = 0$$

$$i_c = i_L = \text{const}$$

. 4.20, , u_c = -1 ,

$$(K = - u / u \text{).}$$

$$|u| \quad (\quad)$$

,

, u = u .
4.15, 100 ,

$$u \quad U \text{ ,}$$

$$|u|.$$

t.

t = t . , u U (4.5):

$$t = R C_3 \ln \frac{U}{U} \text{ .} \quad (4.6)$$

$$u = 12 \text{ , } U = 4 \text{ , } C_3 = 10 \cdot 10^{-9}$$

$$t = 30 \cdot 10^{-9} \ln \frac{12}{4} = 329 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ ,}$$

t_c u u -
 .
 u U , i_c
 , 4.15 .
 $|u|$ C u ,
 , $R1$.

4.5

(4.5),
 LC- , -
 () [3,27].
 , , -
 , LC- , ,

$$W_0(p) = \frac{K_0(1 + \tau_C p)}{T^2 [(p + \alpha)^2 + \omega^2]}$$

z-

$$W_0(z, \theta) = \begin{cases} \frac{K_0}{T^2} d_1^{(1+\theta)} \left[\tau_C \frac{z \cos(1-\theta) T - d_1 \cos(\theta)}{z^2 - 2zd_1 \cos T + d_1^2} + \frac{1-\theta}{z^2 - 2zd_1 \cos T + d_1^2} \frac{z \sin(1-\theta) T + d_1 \sin(\theta)}{T + d_1^2} \right], & 0 \leq \theta \leq 1 \\ \frac{K_0}{T^2} d_1^{(1-\theta)} \left[\tau_C \frac{z \cos(\theta) T - d_1 \cos(1-\theta)}{z^2 - 2zd_1 \cos T + d_1^2} + \frac{1-\theta}{z^2 - 2zd_1 \cos T + d_1^2} \frac{z \sin(\theta) T + d_1 \sin(1-\theta)}{T + d_1^2} \right], & 1 \leq \theta \leq 1. \end{cases}$$

$K_0 = K \quad K \quad K \quad u \quad 1, \tau_C = r_C C -$

= 1

$$W_0(z, \theta) = \frac{K_0}{T^2} d_1 \left[c \frac{z \cos T - d_1}{z^2 - 2zd_1 \cos T + d_1^2} + \frac{1-\theta}{z^2 - 2zd_1 \cos T + d_1^2} \frac{z \sin T}{T + d_1^2} \right].$$

(1 EAINV)

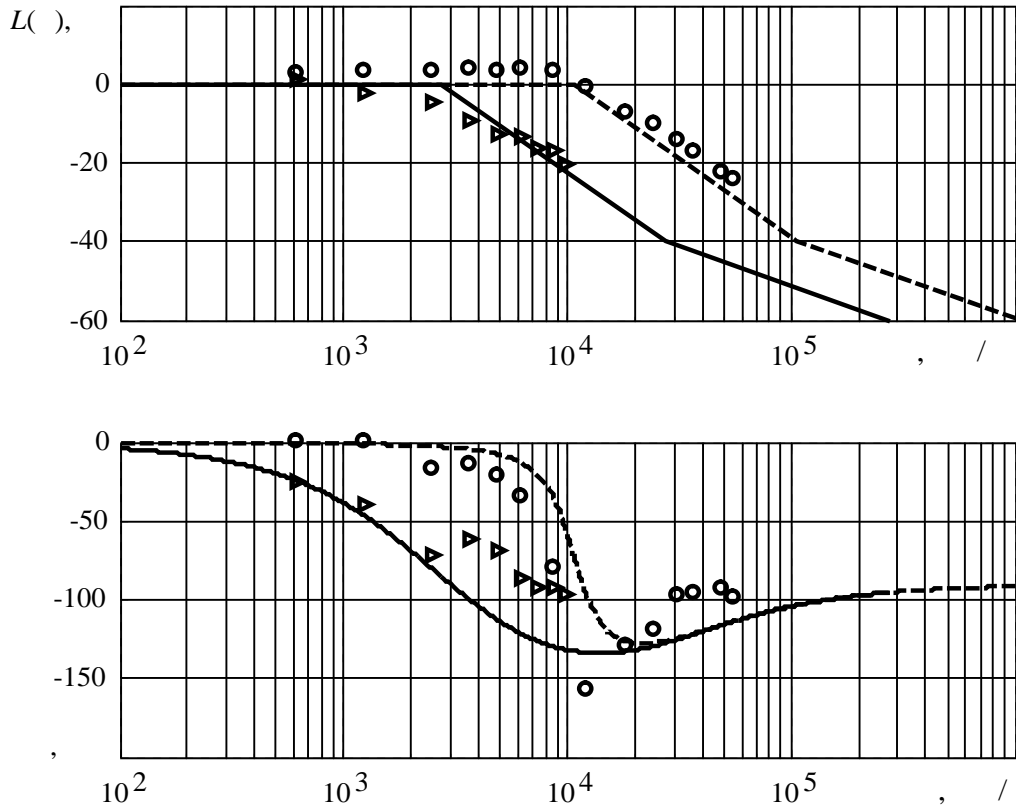
R_2, C_4, C_5

10 ,

0,15

10 .

4.22



4.22 -

$\omega = 3300$ (—), $\omega = 220$ (- -); $\omega = 3300$
 (), $\omega = 220$ ()

(3.25)

$$W_0(e^{jT}) = K K \quad \delta_3(e^{jT})(1 + c j) = K_0 \frac{4(1 + c j)}{e^{jT} - \alpha_2}$$

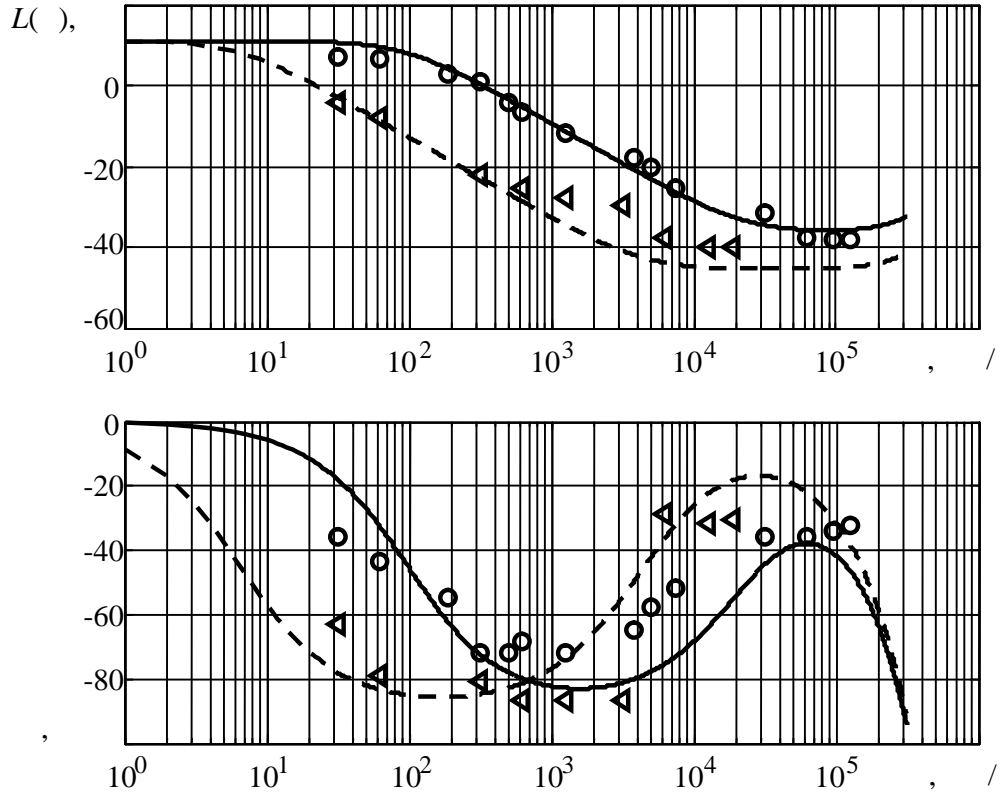
$$K_0 = K K \frac{u_1}{T_C}$$

[18].

R.

$$T_C = (R + r_C)C$$

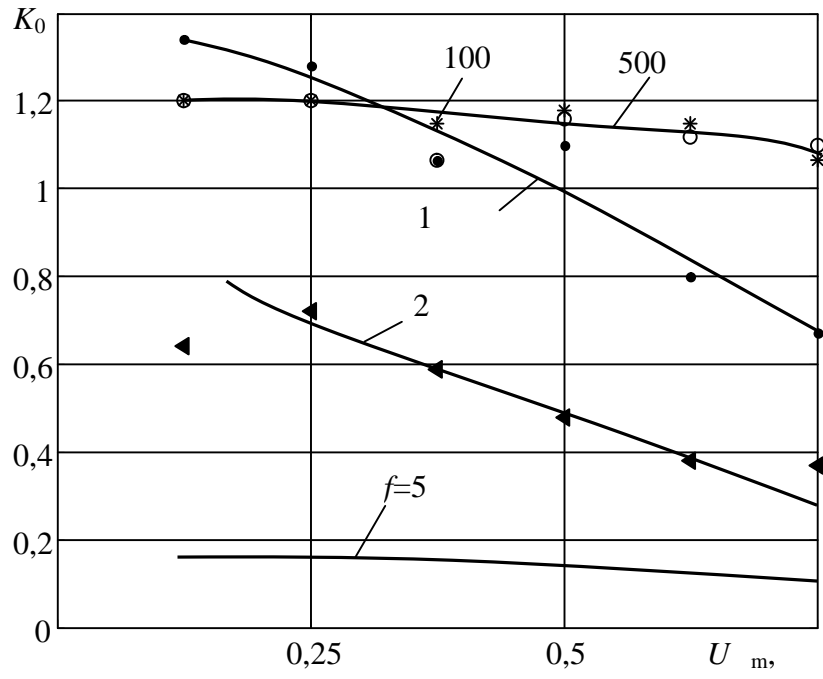
4.23



4.23 -

2=3300 (—), 2=220 (- -); 2=3300
 (), 2=220 ()

(4.24).



4.24 -

f:

100 (* *), 500 (), 1 (• •), 2 (), 5 ()

4.6

100

4.2,

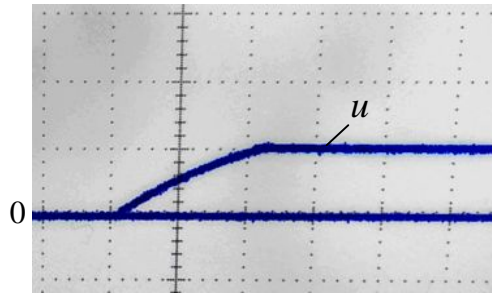
2.

4.25

12

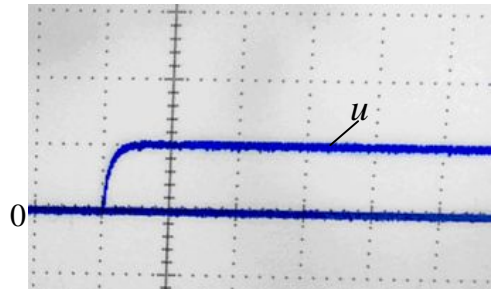
$C_2 = 3300$

4



$C_2 = 220$

1



4.25 -

$C_2 = 3300$

(), $C_2 = 220$ ();

-5 /

-2

/

4.25

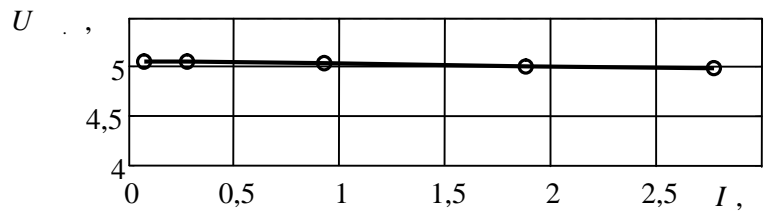
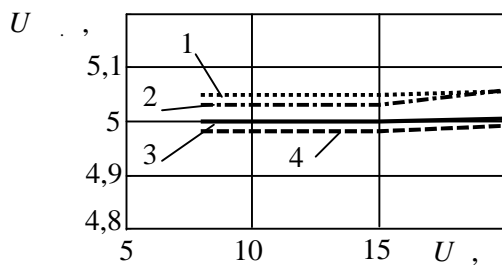
[22].

1%,

75%.

8 20

(4.26,).



4.26 -

(): 1 - $I = 0,28$; 2 - $I = 0,93$;

3 - $I = 1,88$; 4 - $I = 2,78$;

$u = 15$;

$C_2 = 220$ ()

.4.25, ,

$C_2=220$.

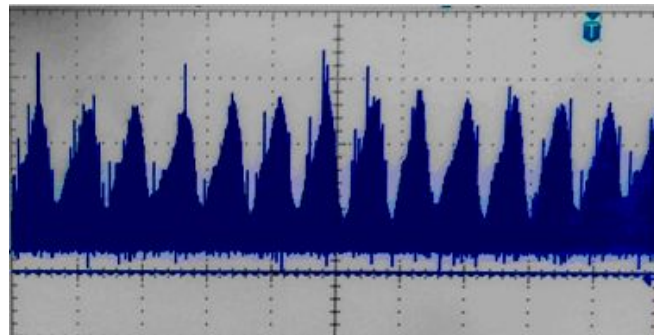
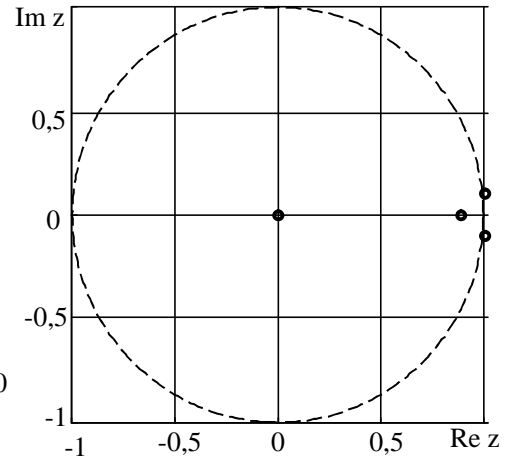
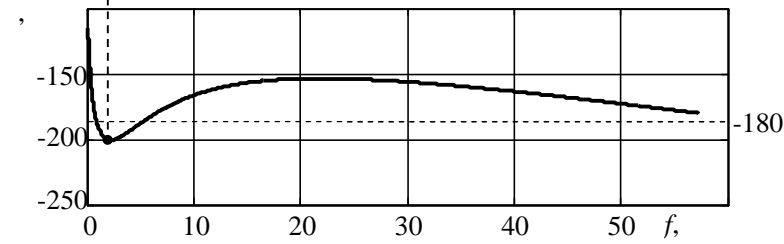
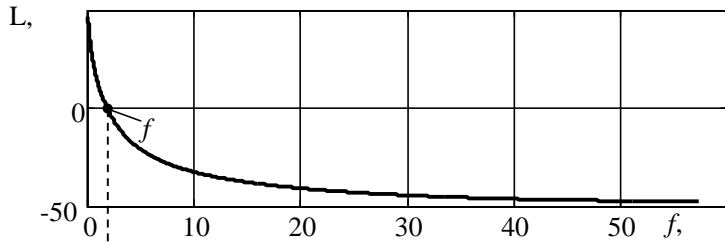
$C_2=3300$

. 4.26,

8 20 .

$C_2=3300$,

. 4.27 4.28



4.27 -

() ;

() $u = 15$, $C_3 = 10$,

$C_5 = 1$;

() :

$-2 /$,

$-1 /$.

4.27,

$$f_c = 2500, \\ = -200^\circ.$$

4.27, ,

(4.27,) ,

$$f = 1290 ,$$

4.28

(),

()

$$C_2 \quad 100 \quad 3300 .$$

(4.28,),

$$= -180 ,$$

1.

[41] ,

).

($f/4$.

4.26, ,

4

0 .

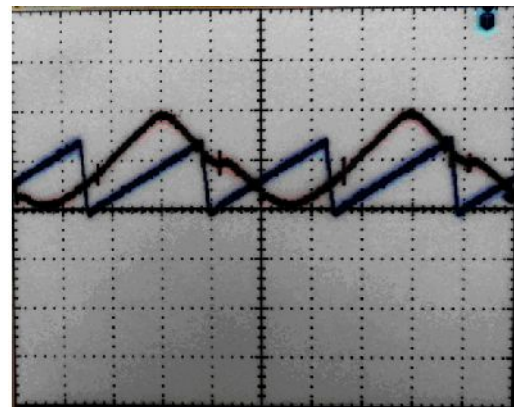
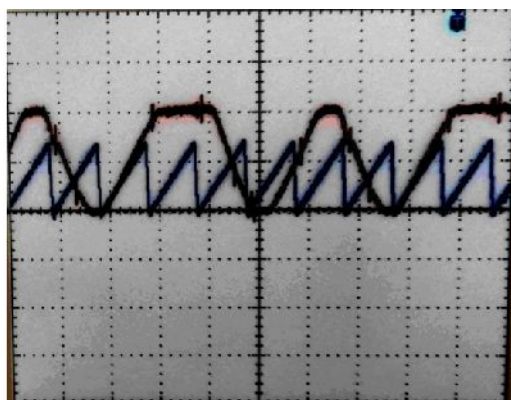
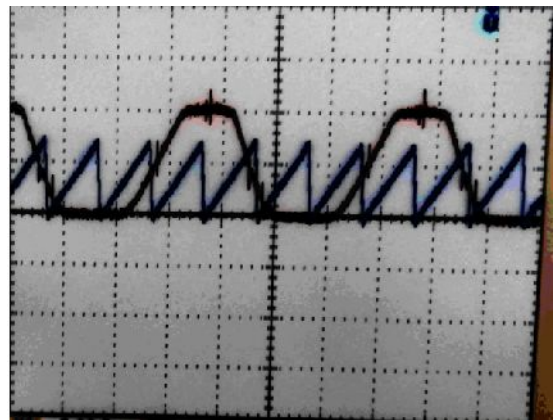
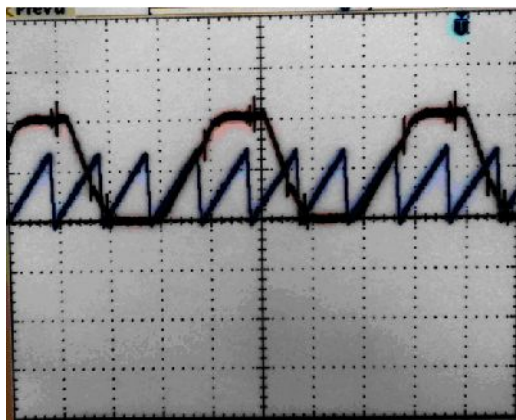
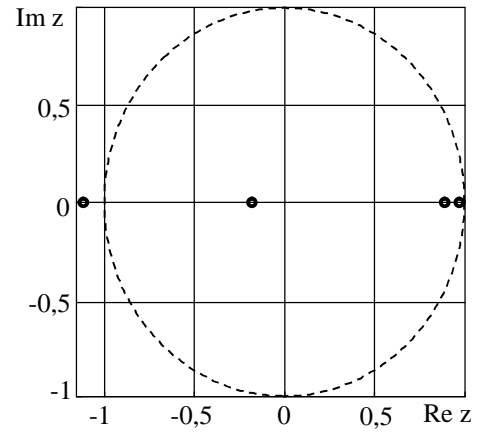
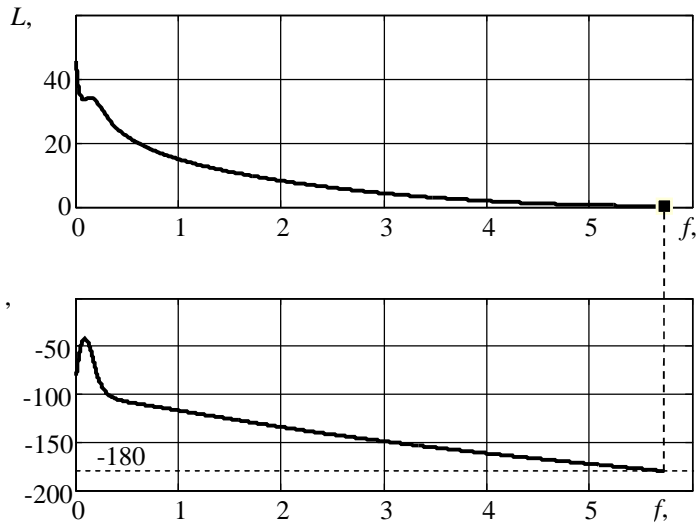
4.28, -

4.28,

2

20, 44 100

4.28, , .



4.28 –

– –

() ;

() $u = 15$;

$u(t)$

$u(t)$ $C_2 = 10$ (), 20 (),

44 (), 100 () :

$-2 /$,

$-10 /$ (-), 4 / () ;

2

4.28,

,

2. ,

4.28 -

:

4.28, ,

$f/4$;

4.28,

$f/6$,

4.28, -

$f/2$.

2 220

.

4.7

1.

:

(

,

,

);

;

,

;

;

.

,

.

2.

-

:

,

,

.

3.

f

.

,

f

100

,

.

4.

,

,

5.

-

.

,

6.

.

Simulink [30].

1%.

7.

,

,

.

,

,

-

$f/2, f/4,$

$f/6,$

,

.

1.

z-

2.

(

20

80%,

5

3.

matlab.

4.

«

» 2015614414.

5.

(50)

6.

,

,

.

7.

,

,

100

.

8.

,

100

,

.

9.

,

.

-

,

LC-

,

.

,

.

10.

,

,

-

.

11.

,

.

12.

,

,

.

1. , ... / ... // : 11-
.- . - : - . - .-2015.- .231-236.
2. , ... / ... , ... // : 11-
.- . - : - . - .-2015.- .130-135.
3. , ... / ... // .-2016.- 1.- .5-14.
4. , ... - /- : ,1987.- 120 .
5. , ... / ... // .-1990.- 4.- .48-54.
6. , ... /- : - . - ,2001.- 528 .
7. , ... : /
. -2- ., .- : - . - ,2001.- 378 .
8. , ... / ... // .-
2004.- 16.- .16-19.
9. , ... / ... // .-2008.- 4.- .40-49.

- 10. ,
: - . . . - ,2009. – 448 .
- 11. , . . .
/ . . . , . . . , . . .
// . – 2013. – 2 (50). – .26-33.
- 12. , . . .
/ . . . , . . . , . . . //
. – 2013. – 3 (51). – .9-15.
- 13. , . . .
/ . . . // . – 2014. – 3. – .80-83
- 14. , . . .
/ . . . // . – 2014. – 4. – .74-80.
- 15. , . . .
/ . . . // . – 2014. – 1(53). – .29-36.
- 16. , . . .
/ – : - . - ,2015. – 330 .
- 17. , . . .
/ . . . // . – 2015. – 5 (56). – .40-44.
- 18. , . . .
/ . . . // : 11- .
. - . . – : - . - . – 2015. – .14-31.
- 19. , . . .
/ . . . // : 11- .
. - . . – : - . - . – 2015. – .31-42.

20. , . . . / . . . // . -
 2015. - 2(58). - .25-29.
21. , . . . / . . . // . -
 2015. - 7. - .45-55.
22. , . . . / . . . // . - 2015. - 9. - .55-64.
23. , . . . V^2 / . . . , . . . , . . .
 // :
 9- - . - :
 - . - . - 2014. - .117-130.
24. , . . . / . . . , . . . // . -
 2014. - 3 (55). - .5-12.
25. , . . . / . . . , . . . // . - 2014. - 7. - .49-57.
26. , . . . / . . . , . . . // : 9- -
 . - : - . - . - 2014. - .107-117.
27. , . . . / . . . , . . . // :
 :

11- . . - . . - : - . - . -2015.-
.200-215.

28. , . .
/ . . , . . //

2008.- 6.- .40-52.

29. , . .
/ . . , . . //

: 9- .
. - . - : - . - .-2011.- .102-108.

30. , . .
/

. . , . . //
:

10- -
. - . - .-2013.- .132-147.

31. , . . / . .
. - .: ,1976.- 576 .

32. , . . / . .
. - .: ,1974.- 256 .

33. , . . : [. .]/
. - .: « - »,2007.- 288 .

34. , . « »
DC/DC- / . . ; . . . //
. -2007.- 4.- .64-68.

35. , . . / . . . - .: ,1987.- 208 .

36. , . . -
/ . . , . . //

. -1981.- 5.- .40-42.

37. , . . / . . . - .- .: ,1965.- 188 .

- 38. , . :
 / . //
- 2015. – 6. – .14-17.
- 39. , . .
 / . . , . . , . . . – : -
 . - , 2010. – 448 .
- 40. , . . /
 . . , . . . – ∴ , 1983. – 336 .
- 41. , . . , , / . . , . . . –
 ∴ , 2003. – 496 .
- 42. , .
- « - » / . . // : , ,
 . – 2004. – 1. – .12-14.
- 43. , . . -
 / . . , . . //
 . – 1975. – .30. – 8. – .77-82.
- 44. , . .
 / . . , . . ,
 . . // . – 2003. – 9. – .40-53.
- 45. , . . / . . . – . – ∴
 , 1964. – 120 .
- 46. , . . / . .
 , . . . – ∴ , 1983. – 336 .
- 47. , .
 LMZ / . //
 . – 2010. – 11. – .161-166.
- 48. , . . / . .
 . – ∴ , 2005. – 632 .

- 49. , . . .
/ . . . , - ∴ ,2011. - 576 .
 - 50. : . . . / . . . [.];
. - ∴ ,1991. - 255 .
 - 51. , . . .
: . . . / - 2- . , . . . -
∴ - ,1989. - 304 .
 - 52. . . . 2015614414.
. . . .
/ . . . , . . . ;
« . . . ». - 2015611293; . 03.03.2015;
. 17.04.2015; . 20.05.2015. - . 5. - 1 .
 - 53. , . . . - : (. . . .) / . . . , . . . ; -
∴ ,1978. - 192 .
 - 54. , . :
[. . .] / . . . - ∴ ,1964. - 703 .
 - 55. / . . .
[.]; - ∴ ,1984. - 352 .
 - 56. , . . . / - ∴
,1963. - 968 .
 - 57. , . : [. . . .] / . . . - ∴ ,1990. - 240 .
 - 58. , . / . . . ,
. // - 2006. - 8. - . 146-153.
 - 59. , . . . -
/ . . . , . . . // . . . - 1978. - 1. -
- . 50-53.

60. . . . /
- // – 1980. – 12. – . 52–56.
61. Ali, H. Frequency domain based controller design for dc-dc buck converter / H. Ali, X. Zheng, X. Wu, S. Khan, D. Awan // IEEE 12th International Bhurban conference on applied sciences & technology (IBCAST). – 2015. – pp. 146-151.
62. Ali, H. Frequency response measurements of dc-dc buck converter / H. Ali [et al.] // IEEE International conference on information and automation. – 2015. – pp. 2233-2237.
63. Andreyca, B. Practical consideration in high performance MOSFET, IGBT and MCT gate drive circuit. Application note U-137 [] / Texas Instruments. – 1999. – : <http://www.ti.com/lit/an/slua105/slua105.pdf>. (18.02.2016).
64. Andreyca, B. New driver ICs optimize high speed power MOSFET switching characteristics. Application note U-118 [] / B. Andreyca; Texas Instruments. – 1999. – : <http://www.ti.com/lit/an/slua054/slua054.pdf>. (18.02.2016).
65. Andreyca, B. UC3573 buck regulator PWM control IC. Design note DN-70 [] / B. Andreyca, C. Melchin; Texas Instruments. – 1999. – : <http://www.ti.com/lit/an/slua199/slua199.pdf> (18.02.2016).
66. Axelrod, B. A new dynamic discrete model of DC-DC PWM converters / B. Axelrod, Y. Berkovich, A. Ioinovici // HAIT Journal of science and engineering B. – 2005. – vol. 2. – iss. 3-4. – pp. 426-451.
67. Bahravar, S. Mathematical modeling and transient analysis of DC-DC buck-boost converter in CCM / S. Bahravar [et al.] // IEEE 5th India international conference on power electronics (IICPE). – 2012. – pp. 1-6.
68. Bhargava, A. DC-DC buck converter EMI reduction using PCB layout modification / A. Bhargava [et al.] // IEEE Transaction on electromagnetic compatibility. – 2011. – vol. 53. – 3. – pp. 806-813.

69. Brayant, B. Voltage-loop power-stage transfer functions with MOSFET delay for boost PWM converter operating in CCM / B. Brayant, M.K. Kazimierczuk // IEEE Transaction on industrial electronics. – 2007. – vol. 54. – 1. – pp. 347-353.
70. Brown, A.R. Sampled-data modeling of switching regulators / A.R. Brown, R.D. Middlebrook // IEEE Power Electronics Specialists Conference (PESC). – 1981. – pp. 349-369.
71. Brown, M. Power Supply Cookbook. Second Edition / M. Brown. – Newnes, 2001. – 265 p.
72. Buck pulse width modulator stepdown voltage regulator. Datasheet UC1573, UC2573, UC3573 [] / Texas Instruments. – 2014. – : <http://www.ti.com/lit/ds/symlink/uc3573.pdf> (18.02.2016).
73. Chang, C.-Y. Modified PWM switch model for continuous conduction mode DC-DC converters with coupled inductors / C.-Y. Chang [et al.] // IET Power Electron. – 2010 – vol. 3. – iss. 4. – pp. 629-636.
74. Corradini, L. Current-limited time-optimal response in digitally controlled DC-DC converters / L. Corradini [et al.] // IEEE Transaction on power electronics. – 2010. – vol. 25. – 11. – pp. 2869-2880.
75. Cuk, S. A General Unified Approach to Modelling Switchings DC-to-DC Converters in Discontinuous Conduction Mode / S. Cuk, R.D. Middlebrook // IEEE PESC'77 Record Proceedings. – 1977. – pp. 36-56.
76. Etz, R. A comparison between digital and analog control for a buck converter / R. Etz [et al.] // 33rd International spring seminar on electronics technology. – 2010. – pp. 314-319.
77. Geyer, T. Constrained optimal control of the step-down DC-DC converter / T. Geyer [et al.] // IEEE Transaction on power electronics, 2008. – vol. 23. – 5. – pp. 2454-2464.
78. Hagen M. Applying digital technology to PWM control-loop design [] / M. Hagen, V. Yousefzadeh // Seminar Texas Instruments. – : http://www.ti.com/download/trng/docs/seminar/Topic_7_Hagen.pdf (18.02.2016).

79. IRF4905 power MOSFET. Datasheet [] / International Rectifier. – 2007. – : <http://www.irf.com/product-info/datasheets/data/irf4905.pdf> (18.02.2016).
80. Kotny, J.L. Modeling and design of the EMI filter for DC-DC SiC-converter / J.L. Kotny, T. Duquesne, N. Idir // International symposium on power electronics, electrical drives, automation and motion. – 2014. – pp. 1195-1200.
81. Kotny, J.L. Design of EMI filters for DC-DC converter / J.L. Kotny, T. Duquesne, N. Idir // IEEE Vehicle Power and Propulsion Conference (VPPC). – 2010. – pp. 1-6.
82. Kovacevic, M. A comparison of discrete models of DC-DC converters/ M. Kovacevic // 16th Telecommunications forum TELFOR. – 2008. – pp. 929-932.
83. Kurokawa F. A new STS model DC-DC converter using reactor current / F. Kurokawa, A. Yamanishi // IEEE 15th International power electronics and motion control conference (EPE-PEMC). – 2012. – pp. LS1e.1-1–LS1e.1-5.
84. Laali, S. Buck DC-DC converter: mathematical modeling and transient state analyzes / S. Laali, H.M. Mahery // 3rd IEEE International symposium on power electronics for distributed generation system (PEDG). – 2012. – pp. 661-667.
85. Lin-Shi, X. Stability analysis for integrated DC/DC converters / X. Lin-Shi [et al.] // IEEE 12th International Conference on Solid-State and Integrated Circuit Technology (ICSICT). – 2014. – pp. 1-3.
86. LM2576 - noise reduction for clear work with 35Mhz/2,4GHz Rx. Technical Support Texas Instruments []. – : http://e2e.ti.com/support/power_management/non-isolated_dc/dc/f/196/t/177992 (05.02.2015).
87. Luchetta, A. Effects of parasitic components on diode duty cycle and small-signal model of PWM DC-DC buck converter in DCM / A. Luchetta [et al.] // IEEE 15th International Conference on Environment and Electrical Engineering (EEEIC). – 2015. – pp. 772-777.
88. Mahery, H.M. Analysis of buck-boost DC-DC converter based on z-transform / H.M. Mahery [et al.] // IEEE 5th India international conference on power electronics (IICPE). – 2012. – pp. 1-6.

89. Makda, I.S. Differential mode EMI filter design for isolated DC-DC boost converter / I.S. Makda, M. Nymand // IEEE 16th European Conference on Power Electronics and Applications (EPE'14-ECCE Europe). – 2014. – pp. 1-8.

90. Maksimovic, D. Small-signal Discrete-time Modeling of Digitally Controlled DC-DC Converters / D. Maksimovic, R. Zane // IEEE COMPEL Workshops on Computers in Power Electronics. – 2006. – pp. 231 – 235.

91. Maksimovic, D. Small-Signal Discrete-Time Modeling of Digitally Controlled PWM Converters / D. Maksimovic, R. Zane // IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics. – 2007. – vol. 22. – iss. 6. – pp. 2552 – 2556.

92. Maruta, H. A novel neural network based control method with adaptive on-line training for DC-DC Converters / H. Maruta, M. Motomura, F. Kurokawa // IEEE 11th International conference on machine learning and applications. – 2012. – pp. 503-508.

93. Maruta, H. Transient characteristics of DC-DC converter with PID parameters selection and neural network control / H. Maruta, D. Mitsutake, F. Kurokawa // IEEE 13th International conference on machine learning and applications. – 2014. – pp. 447-452.

94. Maruta, H. An evaluation study on circuit parameter conditions of neural network controlled DC-DC converter / H. Maruta, M. Motomura, F. Kurokawa // IEEE 12th International conference on machine learning and applications. – 2013. – pp. 249-254.

95. Maruta, H. Effect of time-duration of neural network based control on transient response of DC-DC converter / H. Maruta, M. Motomura, F. Kurokawa // IEEE 10th International Conference on Power Electronics and Drive Systems (PEDS). – 2013. – pp. 250-255.

96. Maruta, H. Characteristics study of neural network aided digital control for DC-DC converter / H. Maruta, M. Motomura, F. Kurokawa // IEEE International power electronics conference. – 2014. – pp. 3611-3615.

97. Modeling, analisys and compensation of the current-mode converter. Application note U-97 [] / Texas Instruments. – 1999. –
: <http://www.ti.com/lit/an/slva101/slva101.pdf> (18.02.16).

98. Park, S.H. Analysis of EMI reduction methods of DC-DC buck converter / S.H. Park, H.A. Huynh, S.Y. Kim // IEEE Proc. of the 10th International workshop on the electromagnetic compatibility of integrated circuits. – 2015. – pp. 92-96.

99. Printed circuit board layout for improved electromagnetic compatibility. SDYA011 [] / Texas Instruments. – 1996. – :
<http://www.ti.com/lit/an/sdya011/sdya011.pdf> (18.02.2016)

100. Priyanka, P.S.K. Modeling, design & stability analysis of power converter / P.S.K. Priyanka, S.M.S. Palli // International journal of education and applied research. – 2014. – vol. 4. – iss. Spl-1. – pp. 85-90.

101. Reneudineau, H. Optimization on current-sharing for paralleled DC-DC boost converters through parameter estimation / H. Reneudineau [et al.] // IEEE Industry Applications Society Annual Meeting (IAS). – 2012. – pp. 1-7.

102. Ridley, R.B. A new, continuous-time model for current-mode control / R.B. Ridley // IEEE Transaction on power electronics. – 1991. – vol. 6. – 2. – pp. 271-280.

103. Ridley, R.B. A new continuous-time model for current-mode control with constant frequency, constant on-time, and constant off-time, in CCM and DCM / R.B. Ridley // 21st Annual IEEE Power Electronics Specialists Conference, 1990. PESC '90 Record. – pp. 382-389.

104. Sanakhan, S. Stability analysis of boost DC-DC converter using z-transform / S. Sanakhan [et al.] // IEEE 5th India international conference on power electronics (IICPE). – 2012. – pp. 1-6.

105. Stojcic, G. MOSFET synchronous rectifiers for isolated, board-mounted dc-dc converters / G. Stojcic, C. Nguyen // Twenty-second International Telecommunications Energy Conference, INTELEC. – 2000. – pp. 258-266.

106. Sugahara, S. 90% high efficiency and 100-W/cm³ high power density integrated DC-DC converter for cellular phones / S. Sugahara [et al.] // IEEE Transaction on power electronics. – 2013. – vol. 28, 4. – pp. 1994-2003.

107. Tahim, A.P.N. Nonlinear control of dc-dc bidirectional converters in stand-alone dc microgrids / A.P.N. Tahim, D.J. Pagano, E. Ponce // IEEE 51st conference on decision and control. – 2012. – pp. 3068-3073.

108. UC3842/3/4/5 provides low-cost current-mode control. Application note U-100A [] / Texas Instruments. – 1999. – : <http://www.ti.com/lit/an/slua143/slua143.pdf> (18.02.2016).

109. Ultrafast soft recovery diode. VS-HFA15TB60PbF, VS-HFA15TB60-N3. Datasheet [] / Vishay Semiconductors. – : <http://www.vishay.com/docs/94053/hfa15tb6.pdf> (18.02.2016).

110. Van de Sype, D. Small-signal z-domain analysis of digitally controlled converters / D. Van de Sype [et al.] // 35th Annual IEEE Power electronics specialists conference. – 2004. – pp. 4299-4305.

111. Vorperian, V. Simplified analysis of PWM converters using model of PWM switch part 1: continuous conduction mode / V. Vorperian // IEEE Transaction on aerospace and electronic systems. – 1990. – vol. 26. – 3. – pp. 490-496.

112. Vorperian, V. Simplified analysis of PWM converters using model of PWM switch part 2: discontinuous conduction mode / V. Vorperian // IEEE Transaction on aerospace and electronic systems. – 1990. – vol. 26. – 3. – pp. 497-505.

113. Yang, G. Unified large signal modeling method for dc-dc converters in DCM / G. Yang, Z. Zhang // IEEE 7th International power electronics and motion control conference – ECCE Asia. – 2012. – pp. 1561-1565.

114. Yaqoob, M. Optimization in transient response of DC-DC buck converter using firefly algorithm / M. Yaqoob [et al.] // IEEE 16th International Conference on Harmonics and Quality of Power (ICHQP). – 2014. – pp. 347-351.

115. Zhao, J. Adaptive hysteresis band control for DC-DC buck converter / J. Zhao [et al.] // IEEE ECCE Asia Downunder (ECCE Asia). – 2013. – pp. 804-809.

116. Zhou, G. Constant-frequency peak-ripple-based control of buck converter in CCM: Review, Unification and duality / G. Zhou, J. Xu, J. Wang // IEEE Transaction on industrial electronics, 2013. – vol. 61. – iss. 3. – pp. 1280-1291.

1

$$G(p), Z(p) \quad W(p), \tag{1.1}$$

$$(1.2) \quad (2.4), \quad W_{11}(p) \quad [18]$$

$$W_{11}(p) = \frac{K_{11}(1 + T_1 p)(1 + T_2 p)}{p(1 + T_2 p)(1 + T_L p)(1 + T_C p)}, \tag{1.1}$$

$$T_L = L/r, \quad T_C = (R + r_C)C -$$

, $K_{11} -$

$$K_{11} = \frac{R}{r} K \quad K \quad K \quad u .$$

$W_{11}(p)$

$$W_{11}(p) = K_{11} \left(\frac{1}{p} + \frac{B_1}{p + \frac{1}{T_L}} + \frac{B_2}{p + \frac{1}{T_C}} + \frac{B_3}{p + \frac{1}{T_2}} \right), \tag{1.2}$$

$$B_1 = -\frac{(T_L - T_1)(T_L - T_2)}{(T_L - T_C)(T_L - T_2)},$$

$$B_2 = -\frac{(T_C - T_1)(T_C - T_2)}{(T_C - T_L)(T_C - T_2)},$$

$$B_3 = -\frac{(T_2 - T_1)(T_2 - T_2)}{(T_2 - T_L)(T_2 - T_C)}.$$

, (1.2) ,

$$W_{11}(z,) = K_{11} \left(\frac{z}{z-1} + B_1 \frac{zd_1}{z-d_1} + B_2 \frac{zd_2}{z-d_2} + B_3 \frac{zd_3}{z-d_3} \right), \tag{1.3}$$

$$d_1 = e^{-T/T_L}, d_2 = e^{-T/T_C}, d_3 = e^{-T/T_2}.$$

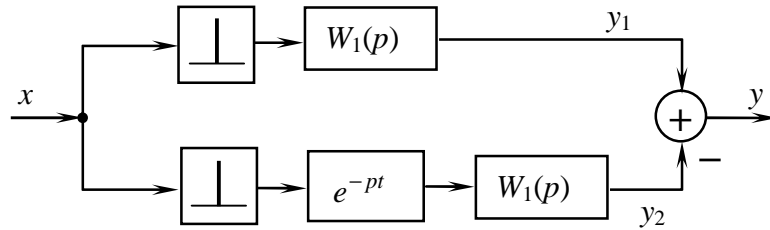
$$W_{12}(p)$$

$$W_{12}(z,) = -K_{12} \left(\frac{z}{z-1} + B_1 \frac{zd_1}{z-d_1} + B_2 \frac{zd_2}{z-d_2} + B_3 \frac{zd_3}{z-d_3} \right), \quad (1.4)$$

$$K_{12} = \frac{L}{u} K_{11} = T_L R K \quad K .$$

$$W_{13}(z,),$$

1.1, $t T -$



1.1 -

$$y_1(z,) = W_1(z,)x(z,0),$$

$$y_2(z,) = \begin{cases} z^{-1}W_1(z, 1+ -)x(z,0) & 0 \leq \leq , \\ W_1(z, -)x(z,0) & \leq \leq 1, \end{cases}$$

$$y(z,) = \begin{cases} [W_1(z,) - z^{-1}W_1(z, 1+ -)]x(z,0) & 0 \leq \leq , \\ [W_1(z,) - W_1(z, -)]x(z,0) & \leq \leq 1. \end{cases}$$

$$W(z,) = \begin{cases} W_1(z, \varepsilon) - z^{-1}W_1(z, 1+ -) & 0 \leq \leq , \\ W_1(z,) - W_1(z, -) & \leq \leq 1. \end{cases} \quad (1.5)$$

$$W_{13}(z,) \quad (1.5)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
W_1(p) &= (W_1)_{13}(p) = -\frac{1}{u} \frac{1}{p} W_{11}(p) = \\
&= -\frac{K_{11}}{u} \left(\frac{1}{p^2} + \frac{B_1}{p\left(p + \frac{1}{T_L}\right)} + \frac{B_2}{p\left(p + \frac{1}{T_C}\right)} + \frac{B_3}{p\left(p + \frac{1}{T_2}\right)} \right) \\
&\quad [10,18] \\
(W_1)_{13}(z,) &= -\frac{K_{11}}{u} \left\{ Tz \left(\frac{1}{z-1} + \frac{1}{(z-1)^2} \right) + B_1 T_L \left(\frac{z}{z-1} - \frac{zd_1}{z-d_1} \right) + \right. \\
&+ B_2 T_C \left(\frac{z}{z-1} - \frac{zd_2}{z-d_2} \right) + B_3 T_2 \left(\frac{z}{z-1} - \frac{zd_3}{z-d_3} \right) \left. \right\} = \\
&= -\frac{K_{11}}{u} \left[(T + B_1 T_L + B_2 T_C + B_3 T_2) \frac{1}{z-1} + \right. \\
&+ \left. \frac{T}{(z-1)^2} - \frac{B_1 T_L d_1}{z-d_1} - \frac{B_2 T_C d_2}{z-d_2} - \frac{B_3 T_2 d_3}{z-d_3} \right].
\end{aligned} \tag{1.5}$$

= 2,

$$W_1(z,) = (W_1)_{13}(z,)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&(W_1)_{13}(z,) - z^{-1} (W_1)_{13}(z, 1 + \varepsilon -) = \\
&= -\frac{K_{11}}{u} z \left[(T + B_1 T_L + B_2 T_C + B_3 T_2) \frac{1}{z-1} + \frac{T}{(z-1)^2} - \frac{B_1 T_L d_1}{z-d_1} \right] + \\
&- \frac{B_2 T_C d_2}{z-d_2} - \frac{B_3 T_2 d_3}{z-d_3} + \frac{K_{11}}{u} \left[(T(1 + -) + B_1 T_L + B_2 T_C + B_3 T_2) \times \right. \\
&\times \left. \frac{1}{z-1} + \frac{T}{(z-1)^2} - \frac{B_1 T_L d_1^{1+ - 2}}{z-d_1} - \frac{B_2 T_C d_2^{1+ - 2}}{z-d_2} - \frac{B_3 T_2 d_3^{1+ - 2}}{z-d_3} \right] = \\
&= -\frac{K_{11}}{u} \left\{ [zT - T(1 + \varepsilon -) + (z-1)(B_1 T_L + B_2 T_C + B_3 T_2)] \frac{1}{z-1} + \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \frac{T}{z-1} - B_1 T_L \frac{d_1(z-d_1^{1-2})}{z-d_1} - B_2 T_C \frac{d_2(z-d_2^{1-2})}{z-d_2} \\
& - B_3 T_2 \frac{d_3(z-d_3^{1-2})}{z-d_3} \left. \right\} = -\frac{K_{11}}{u} \left[T + \frac{T_2}{z-1} + \right. \\
& + B_1 T_L \frac{z(1-d_1) - d_1(1-d_1^{-2})}{z-d_1} + \\
& \left. + B_2 T_C \frac{z(1-d_2) - d_2(1-d_2^{-2})}{z-d_2} + B_3 T_2 \frac{z(1-d_3) - d_3(1-d_3^{-2})}{z-d_3} \right], \quad (1.6.1)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (W_1)_{13}(z,) - (W_1)_{13}(z, -_2) = \\
& = -\frac{K_{11}}{u} z \left[(T + B_1 T_L + B_2 T_C + B_3 T_2) \frac{1}{z-1} - \right. \\
& - (T(-_2) + B_1 T_L + B_2 T_C + B_3 T_2) \frac{1}{z-1} - \\
& \left. - B_1 T_L \frac{d_1 - d_1^{-2}}{z-d_1} - B_2 T_C \frac{d_2 - d_2^{-2}}{z-d_2} - B_3 T_2 \frac{d_3 - d_3^{-2}}{z-d_3} \right] = \quad (1.6.2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& = -\frac{K_{11}}{u} z \left(\frac{T_2}{z-1} - B_1 T_L \frac{d_1 - d_1^{-2}}{z-d_1} - B_2 T_C \frac{d_2 - d_2^{-2}}{z-d_2} \right. \\
& \left. - B_3 T_2 \frac{d_3 - d_3^{-2}}{z-d_3} \right) \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad W_{14}(z,) \quad (3.3)
\end{aligned}$$

$$(1.5) \qquad \qquad \qquad = 1$$

$$W_1(p) = (W_1)_{14}(p) = \frac{1}{u p} W_{11}(p).$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(W_1)_{14}(z,) & = \frac{K_{11}}{u} z \left[(T + B_1 T_L + B_2 T_C + B_3 T_2) \frac{1}{z-1} + \right. \\
& \left. + \frac{T}{(z-1)^2} - \frac{B_1 T_L d_1}{z-d_1} - \frac{B_2 T_C d_2}{z-d_2} - \frac{B_3 T_2 d_3}{z-d_3} \right].
\end{aligned}$$

$$T_1 = c$$

$$W_{15}(p) = -K_{15} \frac{(1 + p)(1 + T_2 p)}{p(1 + T_2 p)(1 + T_C p)},$$

$$K_{15} = RK \quad K \quad K \quad .$$

$$W_{15}(p) = -K_{15} \left[\frac{1}{p} + \frac{(B_1)_{15}}{p + \frac{1}{T_C}} + \frac{(B_2)_{15}}{p + \frac{1}{T_2}} \right],$$

$$(B_1)_{15} = -\frac{(T_C - 1)(T_C - 2)}{T_C(T_C - T_2)}, \quad (B_2)_{15} = -\frac{(T_2 - 1)(T_2 - 2)}{T_2(T_2 - T_C)},$$

$$Z_\varepsilon \left\{ W_{15}(p) \Delta i \cdot (p) \right\} = -K_{15} Z \left\{ \left[\frac{1}{p} + \frac{(B_1)_{15}}{p + \frac{1}{T_C}} + \frac{(B_2)_{15}}{p + \frac{1}{T_2}} \right] \Delta i \cdot (p) \right\}.$$

$$W_{21}(p) \quad W_{22}(p)$$

$$W_{21}(z, \varepsilon) = \frac{u}{L} \frac{z d_1}{z - d_1}, \quad (1.7.1)$$

$$W_{22}(z, \varepsilon) = -\frac{z d_1}{z - d_1}, \quad (1.7.2)$$

(3.3)

$$W_{23}(p) = -\frac{1}{L} \frac{1}{p(p + \frac{1}{T_L})} \left[1 - e^{-p(t_1 + t)} \right],$$

$$(W_1)_{23}(p) = -\frac{1}{L} \frac{1}{p(p + \frac{1}{T_L})},$$

[10,18]

$$(W_1)_{23}(z, \varepsilon) = -\frac{1}{r} \left(\frac{z}{z-1} - \frac{z d_1}{z - d_1} \right).$$

$$(1.5), \quad = 2,$$

$$W_1(z,)=(W_1)_{23}(z,), W(z,)=W_{23}(z,).$$

$$W_{23}(z,) = \begin{cases} -\frac{z(1-d_1)+d_1^{1+} - 2 - d_1}{r(z-d_1)} & 0 \leq \leq 2, \\ -\frac{z(d_1^{-2} - d_1)}{r(z-d_1)} & 2 \leq \leq 1. \end{cases} \quad (1.8)$$

$$W_{24}(p) \quad W_{23}(p)$$

$$= 1,$$

$$W_{24}(z,) = \begin{cases} \frac{z(1-d_1)+d_1^{1+} - 1 - d_1}{r(z-d_1)} & 0 \leq \leq 1, \\ \frac{z(d_1^{-1} - d_1)}{r(z-d_1)} & 1 \leq \leq 1. \end{cases} \quad (1.9)$$

$$W_{31}(p) \quad W_{32}(p)$$

$$K_{31} = \frac{u}{r} R, \quad K_{32} = \frac{L}{u} K_{31} = T_L R.$$

$$W_{31}(p) = K_{31} \frac{1 + Cp}{(1 + T_L p)(1 + T_C p)} = K_{31} \left[\frac{(B_1)_{31}}{p + \frac{1}{T_L}} + \frac{(B_2)_{31}}{p + \frac{1}{T_C}} \right],$$

$$(B_1)_{31} = \frac{T_L - c}{T_L(T_L - T_C)}, \quad (B_2)_{31} = \frac{T_C - c}{T_C(T_C - T_L)}. \quad (1.10)$$

$$W_{31}(z,) = K_{31} \left[(B_1)_{31} \frac{zd_1}{z-d_1} + (B_2)_{31} \frac{zd_2}{z-d_2} \right], \quad (1.11.1)$$

$$W_{32}(z,) = -K_{32} \left[(B_1)_{31} \frac{zd_1}{z-d_1} + (B_2)_{31} \frac{zd_2}{z-d_2} \right]. \quad (1.11.2)$$

$$W_{33}(p) \quad W_{34}(p)$$

$$W_{33}(p) = -K_{33} \frac{1 + c p}{p(1 + T_L p)(1 + T_C p)} \left[1 - e^{-p(t_1 + t)} \right],$$

$$W_{31}(p), \quad ,$$

$$W_{31}(p) = -K_{33} \left[\frac{(B_1)_{31}}{p \left(p + \frac{1}{T_L} \right)} + \frac{(B_2)_{31}}{p \left(p + \frac{1}{T_C} \right)} \right] \left[1 - e^{-p(t_1 + t)} \right],$$

$$K_{33} = \frac{R}{r}.$$

$$W_{34}(p) = K_{34} \left[\frac{(B_1)_{31}}{p \left(p + \frac{1}{T_L} \right)} + \frac{(B_2)_{31}}{p \left(p + \frac{1}{T_C} \right)} \right] \left(1 - e^{-p t_1} \right),$$

$$K_{34} = K_{33}.$$

(1.5)

$$(W_1)_{33}(p) = -K_{33} \left[\frac{(B_1)_{31}}{p \left(p + \frac{1}{T_L} \right)} + \frac{(B_2)_{31}}{p \left(p + \frac{1}{T_C} \right)} \right],$$

$$(W_1)_{33}(z,) = -K_{33} \left[(B_1)_{31} T_L \left(\frac{z}{z-1} - \frac{z d_1}{z-d_1} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. + (B_2)_{31} T_C \left(\frac{z}{z-1} - \frac{z d_2}{z-d_2} \right) \right] =$$

$$= -K_{33} \left(\frac{z}{z-1} - \frac{T_L - c}{T_L - T_C} \frac{z d_1}{z-d_1} - \frac{T_C - c}{T_C - T_L} \frac{z d_2}{z-d_2} \right)$$

$$(1.5) \quad W_1(z,) = (W_1)_{33}(z,) \quad W(z,) = W_{33}(z,)$$

$$W_{33}(z, \rho) = \begin{cases} -K_{33} \left(1 - \frac{T_L - \tau_C}{T_L - T_C} \frac{z d_1 - d_1^{1+} - d_1^{-2}}{z - d_1} - \frac{T_C - \tau_C}{T_C - T_L} \frac{z d_2 - d_2^{1+} - d_2^{-2}}{z - d_2} \right) & 0 \leq \rho \leq 2, \\ -K_{33} \left[\frac{T_L - \tau_C}{T_L - T_C} \frac{z(d_1^{-2} - d_1)}{z - d_1} + \frac{T_C - \tau_C}{T_C - T_L} \frac{z(d_2^{-2} - d_2)}{z - d_2} \right] & 2 \leq \rho \leq 1, \end{cases} \quad (1.12)$$

(1.11),

 $W_{33}(z, \rho)$

= 2.

0 \quad 2 \quad = 2

$$\begin{aligned} W_{33}(z, \rho) &= -K_{33} \left(1 - \frac{T_L - \tau_C}{T_L - T_C} \frac{z d_1^2 - d_1}{z - d_1} - \frac{T_C - \tau_C}{T_C - T_L} \frac{z d_2^2 - d_2}{z - d_2} \right) = \\ &= -K_{33} \left[1 - \frac{T_L - \tau_C}{T_L - T_C} \frac{z(d_1^2 - 1) + z - d_1}{z - d_1} - \frac{T_C - \tau_C}{T_C - T_L} \frac{z(d_2^2 - 1) + z - d_2}{z - d_2} \right] = \\ &= -K_{33} \left[1 - \frac{T_L - \tau_C}{T_L - T_C} - \frac{T_C - \tau_C}{T_C - T_L} - \frac{T_L - \tau_C}{T_L - T_C} \frac{z(d_1^2 - 1)}{z - d_1} - \frac{T_C - \tau_C}{T_C - T_L} \frac{z(d_2^2 - 1)}{z - d_2} \right] = \\ &= -K_{33} \left[\frac{T_L - \tau_C}{T_L - T_C} \frac{z(1 - d_1^2)}{z - d_1} + \frac{T_C - \tau_C}{T_C - T_L} \frac{z(1 - d_2^2)}{z - d_2} \right]. \end{aligned}$$

= 2

(1.11).

 $W_{33}(\rho) \quad W_{34}(\rho),$

(1.11)

$$W_{34}(z, \tau) = \begin{cases} K_{34} \left(1 - \frac{T_L - \tau_C}{T_L - T_C} \frac{z d_1 - d_1^{1+} - 1}{z - d_1} - \frac{T_C - \tau_C}{T_C - T_L} \frac{z d_2 - d_2^{1+} - 1}{z - d_2} \right) & 0 \leq \tau \leq 1, \\ K_{34} \left[\frac{T_L - \tau_C}{T_L - T_C} \frac{z(d_1^{-1} - d_1)}{z - d_1} + \frac{T_C - \tau_C}{T_C - T_L} \frac{z(d_2^{-1} - d_2)}{z - d_2} \right] & 1 \leq \tau \leq 1, \end{cases} \quad (1.13)$$

$$K_{34} = K_{33}.$$

(3.25).

(3.7), (3.24), (1.3),

(1.4), (1.6) :

$$\begin{aligned} \delta_2(z) \cdot a_{12}(z) &= \left(\frac{u}{L} d_1^{2-1} \frac{{}_1z - 3}{{}_1z - 2} \right) \cdot \left(-\frac{L}{u} K_{11} \right) \times \\ &\times \left(\frac{1}{z-1} + B_1 \frac{d_1^{1+} - 1}{z-d_1} + B_2 \frac{d_2^{1+} - 1}{z-d_2} + B_3 \frac{d_3^{1+} - 1}{z-d_3} \right) = \\ &= \frac{K_{11}}{{}_1z - 2} \cdot \left(-\frac{d_1^{2-1}({}_1z - 3)}{z-1} - B_1 \frac{d_1({}_1z - 3)}{z-d_1} - B_2 \frac{d_1^{2-1} d_2^{1+} - 1({}_1z - 3)}{z-d_2} - \right. \\ &\left. - B_3 \frac{d_1^{2-1} d_3^{1+} - 1({}_1z - 3)}{z-d_3} \right) \end{aligned} \quad (1.14)$$

$$a_{11} + \delta_2(z) \cdot a_{12}(z) =$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{K_{11}}{{}_1z - 2} \cdot \left(\frac{{}_1z - 2}{z-1} + B_1 \frac{d_1({}_1z - 2)}{z-d_1} + B_2 \frac{d_2({}_1z - 2)}{z-d_2} + B_3 \frac{d_3({}_1z - 2)}{z-d_3} \right) + \\ &+ \frac{K_{11}}{{}_1z - 2} \cdot \left(-\frac{d_1^{2-1}({}_1z - 3)}{z-1} - B_1 \frac{d_1({}_1z - 3)}{z-d_1} - B_2 \frac{d_1^{2-1} d_2^{1+} - 1({}_1z - 3)}{z-d_2} - \right. \\ &\left. - B_3 \frac{d_1^{2-1} d_3^{1+} - 1({}_1z - 3)}{z-d_3} \right) = \\ &= \frac{K_{11}}{{}_1z - 2} \cdot \left(\frac{{}_1z - 2 - d_1^{2-1}({}_1z - 3)}{z-1} + B_1 \frac{d_1({}_3 - 2)}{z-d_1} + \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + B_2 \frac{d_2(z - d_2) - d_1^{2^{-1}} d_2^{1+1^{-2}}(z - d_3)}{z - d_2} + \\
& + B_3 \frac{d_3(z - d_2) - d_1^{2^{-1}} d_3^{1+1^{-2}}(z - d_3)}{z - d_3} \Bigg\} \tag{1.15}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\delta_3(z) \cdot a_{13}(z) &= \left(\frac{u}{T_C} \frac{4}{z - d_2} \right) \left(-\frac{K_{11}}{u} \right) \left[T_1 + \frac{T_2}{z - 1} + B_1 T_L \frac{z(1 - d_1^1) - d_1(1 - d_1^{1^{-2}})}{z - d_1} + \right. \\
& + B_2 T_C \frac{z(1 - d_2^1) - d_2(1 - d_2^{1^{-2}})}{z - d_2} + B_3 T_2 \frac{z(1 - d_3^1) - d_3(1 - d_3^{1^{-2}})}{z - d_3} \Bigg] = \\
& = -\frac{K_{11}}{1z - d_2} \cdot \left[\frac{T}{T_C} \frac{4}{z - 1} + \frac{T}{T_C} \frac{4}{z - 1} + B_1 \frac{T_L}{T_C} \frac{z(1 - d_1^1) - d_1(1 - d_1^{1^{-2}})}{z - d_1} + \right. \\
& + B_2 \frac{z(1 - d_2^1) - d_2(1 - d_2^{1^{-2}})}{z - d_2} + B_3 \frac{T_2}{T_C} \frac{z(1 - d_3^1) - d_3(1 - d_3^{1^{-2}})}{z - d_3} \Bigg]. \tag{1.16}
\end{aligned}$$


```

B2=(Q1.*Q2./Qf.^2)-1-(1-2.*Zf.*Q3./Qf).*B1;
%|
B3=1;
%|
B4=((((Q1+Q2).*Q3)./Qf.^2)-((Q1.*Q2)/Qf.^2)-(Q3./Qf).^2)./(1-
((2.*Zf.*Q3)./Qf)+(Q3./Qf).^2); %|
%%
c1=-((d2+1)+2.*d1.*cos((1-Zf.^2).^0.5./Qf))+K.*(d1.*B1.*cos((1-
Zf.^2).^0.5./Qf)+d1.*((B2.*Qf)./((1-Zf.^2).^0.5.*Q3)-(B1.*Zf)./(1-
Zf.^2).^0.5)).*sin((1-Zf.^2).^0.5./Qf)+B3+B4.*d2);
c2=d1.^2+d2+2.*d1.*(d2+1).*cos((1-Zf.^2).^0.5./Qf)-
K.*(B1.*d1.^2+d1.*(d2+1).*(B1.*cos((1-Zf.^2).^0.5./Qf)+(B2.*Qf./((1-
Zf.^2).^0.5.*Q3)-B1.*Zf./(1-Zf.^2).^0.5)).*sin((1-
Zf.^2).^0.5./Qf))+2.*d1.*(B3+B4.*d2).*cos((1-Zf.^2).^0.5./Qf)+(B3+B4).*d2);
c3=-((d1.^2.*(d2+1)+2.*d1.*d2.*cos((1-Zf.^2).^0.5./Qf))+K.*(d1.*d2.*(B1.*cos((1-
Zf.^2).^0.5./Qf)+(B2.*Qf./((1-Zf.^2).^0.5.*Q3)-B1.*Zf./(1-Zf.^2).^0.5)).*sin((1-
Zf.^2).^0.5./Qf))+B1.*d1.^2.*(d2+1)+d1.^2.*(B3+B4.*d2)+2.*d1.*d2.*(B3+B4).*cos((1-
Zf.^2).^0.5./Qf));
c4=d1.^2.*d2;
%|
set(0,'DefaultAxesFontSize',11,'DefaultAxesFontName','Times New Roman'); %|

set(0,'DefaultTextFontSize',11,'DefaultTextFontName','Times New Roman'); %|

x1=[];
x2=[];
x3=[];
x4=[];
y1=[];
y2=[];
y3=[];
y4=[];
for kk=1:length(Zf)
    r=roots([1 c1(kk) c2(kk) c3(kk) c4(kk)]);
    x1=[x1 real(r(1))];
    y1=[y1 imag(r(1))];
    x2=[x2 real(r(2))];
    y2=[y2 imag(r(2))];
    x3=[x3 real(r(3))];
    y3=[y3 imag(r(3))];
    x4=[x4 real(r(4))];
    y4=[y4 imag(r(4))];
end
if (length(Zf) > 1000) & (length(Zf) < 10000)
    koef=1000;
elseif (length(Zf) < 1000) & (length(Zf) > 100)
    koef=100;
elseif (length(Zf) < 100) & (length(Zf) > 10)
    koef=10;
else error(' ');
end;
%
figure(1)
set(1, 'Color', 'w')
plot(x1,y1,'LineWidth',2);
plot(x1(koef+1),y1(koef+1),'.m');
plot(x1(3*koef+1),y1(3*koef+1),'.m');
plot(x1(5*koef+1),y1(5*koef+1),'.m');
plot(x1(7*koef+1),y1(7*koef+1),'.m');
plot(x1(length(Zf)),y1(length(Zf)),'.m');
hold on
grid on
plot(x2,y2,'LineWidth',2);
plot(x2(koef+1),y1(koef+1),'.m');

```



```

plot(x2(3*koef+1),y2(3*koef+1),'m');
plot(x2(5*koef+1),y2(5*koef+1),'m');
plot(x2(7*koef+1),y2(7*koef+1),'m');
plot(x2(length(Zf)),y2(length(Zf)),'m');
plot(x3,y3,'LineWidth',2);
plot(x3(koef+1),y1(koef+1),'m');
plot(x3(3*koef+1),y3(3*koef+1),'m');
plot(x3(5*koef+1),y3(5*koef+1),'m');
plot(x3(7*koef+1),y3(7*koef+1),'m');
plot(x3(length(Zf)),y3(length(Zf)),'m');
plot(x4,y4,'LineWidth',2);
plot(x4(koef+1),y1(koef+1),'');
plot(x4(3*koef+1),y4(3*koef+1),'m');
plot(x4(5*koef+1),y4(5*koef+1),'m');
plot(x4(7*koef+1),y4(7*koef+1),'m');
plot(x4(length(Zf)),y4(length(Zf)),'m');
%%
x0 = 0;
y0 = 0;
r = 1;
x=[];
y=[];
for sh=0:360
    x=[x x0+r*cos(sh/180*pi)];
    y=[y y0+r*sin(sh/180*pi)];
end
plot(x,y,'--k');
title(' ');
xlabel('Rez');
ylabel('Imz');
axis square
%%
disp(' ');
disp(' ');
Zf1=input(' Zf= ');
d1=exp(-Zf1./Qf);
B1=((Q1.*Q2./Qf.^2)-((Q1+Q2).*Q3./Qf.^2)-(1-2.*Zf1.*Q3./Qf))./(1-
2.*Zf1.*Q3./Qf+(Q3./Qf).^2);
B2=(Q1.*Q2./Qf.^2)-1-(1-2.*Zf1.*Q3./Qf).*B1;
B4=((((Q1+Q2).*Q3)./Qf.^2)-((Q1.*Q2)/Qf.^2)-(Q3./Qf).^2)./(1-
((2.*Zf1.*Q3)./Qf)+(Q3./Qf).^2);
F=100:f/2;
G1=exp(i.*2.*pi.*F.*T).*cos((1-Zf1^2)^0.5/Qf)-d1;
G2=exp(i.*2.*pi.*F.*T).^2-2.*exp(i.*2.*pi.*F.*T).*d1.*cos((1-Zf1^2)^0.5/Qf)+d1.^2;
G3=exp(i.*2.*pi.*F.*T).*sin((1-Zf1^2)^0.5/Qf);
W=K.*(B1.*d1.*(G1./G2)+d1.*(B2*Qf/((1-Zf1^2)^0.5*Q3)-B1*Zf1/(1-
Zf1^2)^0.5).*(G3./G2)+(B3./(exp(i.*2.*pi.*F.*T)-
1))+((B4*d2)./(exp(i.*2.*pi.*F.*T)-d2)));
%%
figure(2)
set(2, 'Color', 'w')
plot(real(W),imag(W),'LineWidth',2);
grid on
title(' ');
xlabel('Re( ');
ylabel('Im( ');
%%
A=abs(W);
Phi=unwrap(angle(W));
figure(3)
set(3, 'Color', 'w')
subplot(2,1,1)
plot(F,20*log10(A),'r','LineWidth',2);
title(' ');

```

```

ylabel(' ');
xlabel(' f,      ');
hold on
grid on
subplot(2,1,2)
plot(F,Phi/pi*180,'g','LineWidth',2)
title(' ');
ylabel('Phi,      ');
xlabel('f,      ');
hold on
grid on
%%
disp(' ');
disp(' ');
M=input('M=');
x0 =-(M^2/(M^2-1));
y0 = 0;
r = M/(M^2-1);
x=[];
y=[];
F=1800:f/2;
G1=exp(i.*2.*pi.*F.*T).*cos((1-Zf1^2)^0.5/Qf)-d1;
G2=exp(i.*2.*pi.*F.*T).^2-2.*exp(i.*2.*pi.*F.*T).*d1.*cos((1-Zf1^2)^0.5/Qf)+d1.^2;
G3=exp(i.*2.*pi.*F.*T).*sin((1-Zf1^2)^0.5/Qf);
W=K.*(B1.*d1.*(G1./G2)+d1.*(B2*Qf/((1-Zf1^2)^0.5*Q3)-B1*Zf1/(1-
Zf1^2)^0.5).*(G3./G2)+(B3./(exp(i.*2.*pi.*F.*T)-
1))+((B4*d2)./(exp(i.*2.*pi.*F.*T)-d2)));
figure(4)
set(4, 'Color', 'w')
plot(real(W),imag(W),'LineWidth',2);
axis square
grid on
hold on
title(' ');
xlabel('Re(      )');
ylabel('Im(      )');
for sh=0:360
    x=[x x0+r*cos(sh/180*pi)];
    y=[y y0+r*sin(sh/180*pi)];
end
plot(x,y,'r','LineWidth',1);
%%
disp(' ');
disp(' ');
disp([Zf(koef+1) Zf(3*koef+1) Zf(5*koef+1) Zf(7*koef+1) Zf(end)]);

```

```

close all
%% ---
t1=270e-6;
t2=80e-6;
T2=6e-6;
Zf=1;
Tf=270e-6;
K=1.5;
T=1/0.3e5;
r=0.3;
R=100;
rc=0.2;
Kf=R/(R+r);
ucm=15;
TC=0.07;
TL=130e-6;
tc=TC/(1+R/rc);
K11=K/(1-Kf);
K12=(TL*K*(R+r))/ucm;
K31=(ucm*R)/r;
K32=TL*R;
B1=-((TL-t1)*(TL-t2))/((TL-TC)*(TL-T2));
B2=-((TC-t1)*(TC-t2))/((TC-TL)*(TC-T2));
B3=-((T2-t1)*(T2-t2))/((T2-TL)*(T2-TC));
B131=(TL-tc)/(TL*(TL-TC));
B231=(TC-tc)/(TC*(TC-TL));
d1=exp(-T/TL);
d2=exp(-T/TC);
d3=exp(-T/T2);
es1=0.1;
es2=0.3;
w=1:1:pi*1e5;
z=exp(i.*w.*T);
p=i.*w;
%% ----
a11=K11.*(1./(z-1))+((B1*d1)./(z-d1))+((B2*d2)./(z-d2))+((B3*d3)./(z-d3));
a12=-K12.*(1./(z-1))+((B1*(d1^(1+es1-es2)))./(z-d1))+((B2*(d2^(1+es1-es2)))./(z-
d2))+((B3*(d3^(1+es1-es2)))./(z-d3));
a13=(-K11./ucm).*(T.*es1+(T.*es2)./(z-1))+((B1.*TL).*(z.*(1-d1^es1)-d1.*(1-
d1.^(es1-es2)))./(z-d1))+((B2*TC).*(z.*(1-d2^es1)-d2.*(1-d2^(es1-es2)))./(z-
d2))+((B3*T2).*(z.*(1-d3^es1)-d3.*(1-d3^(es1-es2)))./(z-d3));
a21=-(ucm./(r.*TL)).*(z.*(d1^(es2-es1)))./(z-d1);
a22=1+(d1./(z-d1));
a23=(z.*(1-d1.^es2))./(r.*(z-d1));
a31=-K31.*((B131.*((d1^(1-es1))./(z-d1)))+(B231.*((d2^(1-es1))./(z-d2))));
a32=K32.*((B131.*((d1^(1-es2))./(z-d1)))+(B231.*((d2^(1-es2))./(z-d2))));
a33=1+(R./(r.*(TC-TL)).*(TL-tc).*(d1-d1^(1-es2))./(z-d1)-(TC-tc).*(d2-
d2^(1-es2))./(z-d2));
delta2=(-a33.*a21+a23.*a31)./(a22.*a33-a23.*a32);
delta3=(a32.*a21-a22.*a31)./(a22.*a33-a23.*a32);
W=a11+delta2.*a12+delta3.*a13;
%% -----

```

```

alfa11=(r*(TC-TL))/(R*(TC-tc));
alfa21=alfa11*d2+d2-d2^(1-es2)*(1-(TL/TC)*(1-d1^es2));
alfa31=alfa11*d2+d2-d2^(1-es2)+(TL/TC)*d1^(es1-es2)*(1-d1^es2)*d2^(1-es1);
alfa41=d2^(1-es2)*(d2^(es2-es1)-d1^(es2-es1));
beta11=alfa11*(1-d1^(es2-es1))-alfa41*es1*(T/TC);
beta21=alfa21-alfa31*d1^(es2-es1)+alfa41*(T/TC)*(es2-es1);
beta31=-alfa41*(TL/TC)*(1-d1^es1);
beta41=-d1*(alfa31-alfa21)-alfa41*(TL/TC)*(d1-d1^(es1-es2));
beta51=alfa11*(d2-d1^(es2-es1)*d2^(1+es1-es2))-alfa41*(1-d2^es1);
beta61=alfa21*d2-alfa31*d1^(es2-es1)*d2^(1+es1-es2)-alfa41*(d2-d2^(1+es1-es2));
beta71=alfa11*(d3-d1^(es2-es1)*d3^(1+es1-es2))-alfa41*(T2/TC)*(1-d3^es1);
beta81=alfa21*d3-alfa31*d1^(es2-es1)*d3^(1+es1-es2)-alfa41*(T2/TC)*(d3-d3^(1+es1-
es2));
W2=(K11./(alfa11.*z-alfa21)).*((beta11.*z-beta21)./(z-1)-(B1.*(beta31.*z-
beta41)./(z-d1))+B2.*(beta51.*z-beta61)./(z-d2))+B3.*(beta71.*z-beta81)./(z-
d3));

%% -----
K31=(1/r)*(es2-(TL/T)*(1-exp(-es2*T/TL)));
W3=K11.*(1/T).*(1-exp(((es1-
es2)*T)/TL)).*((1+t1.*p).*(1+t2.*p))./(p.*(1+T2.*p).*(1+TC.*p+R.*(1+tc.*p).*K31))
);
%% -----
figure(1)
subplot(2,1,1);
semilogx(w./(2*pi),20*log10(abs(W)),w./(2*pi),20*log10(abs(W3)),'g',
w./(2*pi),20*log10(abs(W2)),'r');
grid;
subplot(2,1,2);
semilogx(w./(2*pi),(angle(W)*180/pi),w./(2*pi),(angle(W3)*180/pi),'g',w./(2*pi),(a
ngle(W2)*180/pi),'r');
grid;
figure(2)
plot(real(W),imag(W),real(W3),imag(W3),'g',real(W2),imag(W2),'r');
grid;

%% ---
q3=(ucm/TC).*(alfa41./(alfa11.*z-alfa21));
Kuo=0.8658e5;
eps=0.9;
d=exp(-T/T2);
Wuo=Kuo.*(T*eps-T2+t1+t2+(T./(z-1))+(T2-t1-t2+(t1*t2)/T2).*((z-1).*d^eps)./(z-
d));%((1-exp(-p.*T))./p).*Kuo.*((1+t1.*p).*(1+t2.*p))./(p.*(1+T2.*p));
Kchim=0.333e-5;
Kd=0.3;
Wn=Kchim.*Kd.*q3.*(1+tc.*p);
Wr=Wn.*Wuo./(1+tc.*p);
figure(3)
subplot(2,1,1);
semilogx(w./(2*pi),20*log10(abs(Wn)),x2,y21,'<',x1,y11,'o');
grid;
subplot(2,1,2);
semilogx(w./(2*pi),((angle(Wn))*180/pi),x2,y22,'<',x1,y12,'o');
grid;

```